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# The Hongkong Telegraph

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## FEVERED WAR ACTIVITY IN NINE PROVINCES

### Impossible To Tell Where Japan's Army Will Land Next Blow

#### Terrible Tale Of Fall Of Chinese Capital

#### REFUGEES ABREADY EVACUATING KWANGTUNG; SOME GOING ABROAD

Shanghai, Dec. 18.

A deadly military chess game is being played by the Chinese and Japanese armies as the opposing forces manoeuvre their war machines for impending big battles. As the pace of the real-life war game quickens, foreign and Chinese observers are finding the strategy of the rival forces a matter for great speculation. While both sides rush men, ammunition and supplies to the war zones, observers are finding difficulty in naming the definite points where the Japanese army will strike.

There are nine provinces where feverish manoeuvring is taking place: Kiangsi, Kiangsu, Chekiang, Shantung, Hunan, Hupeh, Anhwei, Fukien and Kwangtung.

Meanwhile driving northward along two routes, Japanese army units, according to Chinese reports, seem to be making a bold bid for Hsuechow in northern Kiangsu, which is located on the Hientsin-Pukow railway close to the Shantung border. This ambitious move is said to be developing slowly, enabling the Japanese to march into Shantung from the south and to aid in completing the link which the Japanese military leaders claim will stretch in an unbroken line from Peking to Shanghai.—Reuter.

#### Tells Of Battle For Nanking

Shanghai, Dec. 18.

An awe-inspiring spectacle of terrible futility was seen from the roof of the Italian Embassy on the afternoon of December 12 when the Chinese defence at Nanking collapsed, says Mr. L. S. Smith, Reuter's special correspondent, who returned to Shanghai aboard H.M.S. Ladybird, yesterday after covering the siege of Nanking from beginning to end.

Mr. Smith revealed that the Purple Mountain, a well-known landmark north of the city, was blazing as bursting shells set fire to trees on its summit. To the south three great fires sent towering columns of smoke to the sky, while Nanking vibrated with the impact of shells crashing on the waterworks hill west of the city where Chinese batteries vigorously replied. Two Japanese balloons directed the Japanese fire.

A sudden change in the situation occurred at 4.30 p.m. when panic was observed among the Chinese civilians who were seen diving into dugouts and crying out: "The Japanese are in the city." Chinese troops were then seen pouring northwards towards the waterfront. Some were well disciplined, others were throwing their arms away, but all were hurrying. Almost an entire division streamed past the American Embassy and reached a point not far beyond when scattered shots were heard. Then the troops came back reluctantly, the better-trained men of the 88th Division having forced their return.

#### Retreat Resumed

Soon the retreat was resumed with the support of other divisions of inferior provincial troops. The Chungshan Road, a main artery leading to the waterfront, was a solid mass of retreating troops and pack animals with guns, many men shedding equipment of grenades, rifles, ammunition (Continued on Page 11.)

### JAPANESE ADMIT REVERSES

Forced To Retire  
In Shansi

#### Thousands Of Men Withdrawn

Peiping, Dec. 18.

Close observers of the Sino-Japanese conflict believe that Hankow need not fear immediate attack through the Peiping-Hankow railway, as the Japanese have not advanced beyond Changteh in north Honan, where they have been at a standstill for several weeks, while in Shansi a withdrawal is admitted. The Japanese troops there at present are on the defensive 30 miles south of Taiyuanfu, and a Japanese spokesman admitted that the forces were insufficient to take the southern half of the province.

Attacks on the railways to points within 20 miles of Peiping are frequent, but it is believed impossible that the Japanese will drive even as far as the Yellow River on the Peiping-Hankow line without leaving the right flank seriously exposed. The Chinese have destroyed 20 miles of railway south of Changteh, and the fact that 75,000 Japanese troops have been withdrawn from North China during the past two months is taken to indicate that no big southern drive is at present envisaged.—Reuter.

### CHINESE HUNTING SAFETY

Stowaways Crowd  
H.K. Ships' Holds

Fearing that Japanese operations will spread to South China, hundreds of Chinese refugees are evacuating already.

Of 1,000 passengers brought to Hongkong from Canton by the river ferry Fatshan yesterday, over 200 are said to have booked passages for other countries. Approximately 400 of the Fatshan passengers were refugees from Hankow.

Immigration laws in the Philippines, Straits Settlements and elsewhere in the Far East are preventing the exodus from Hongkong becoming general. Knowing the horrors of unemployment, famine and aerial bombardment, from which many refugees do not believe Hongkong is safe, hundreds of Chinese are stowing away at this port in an effort to reach centres more remote from the scene of conflict.

Last month more than 100 Chinese stowaways were discovered by Singapore immigration officers.

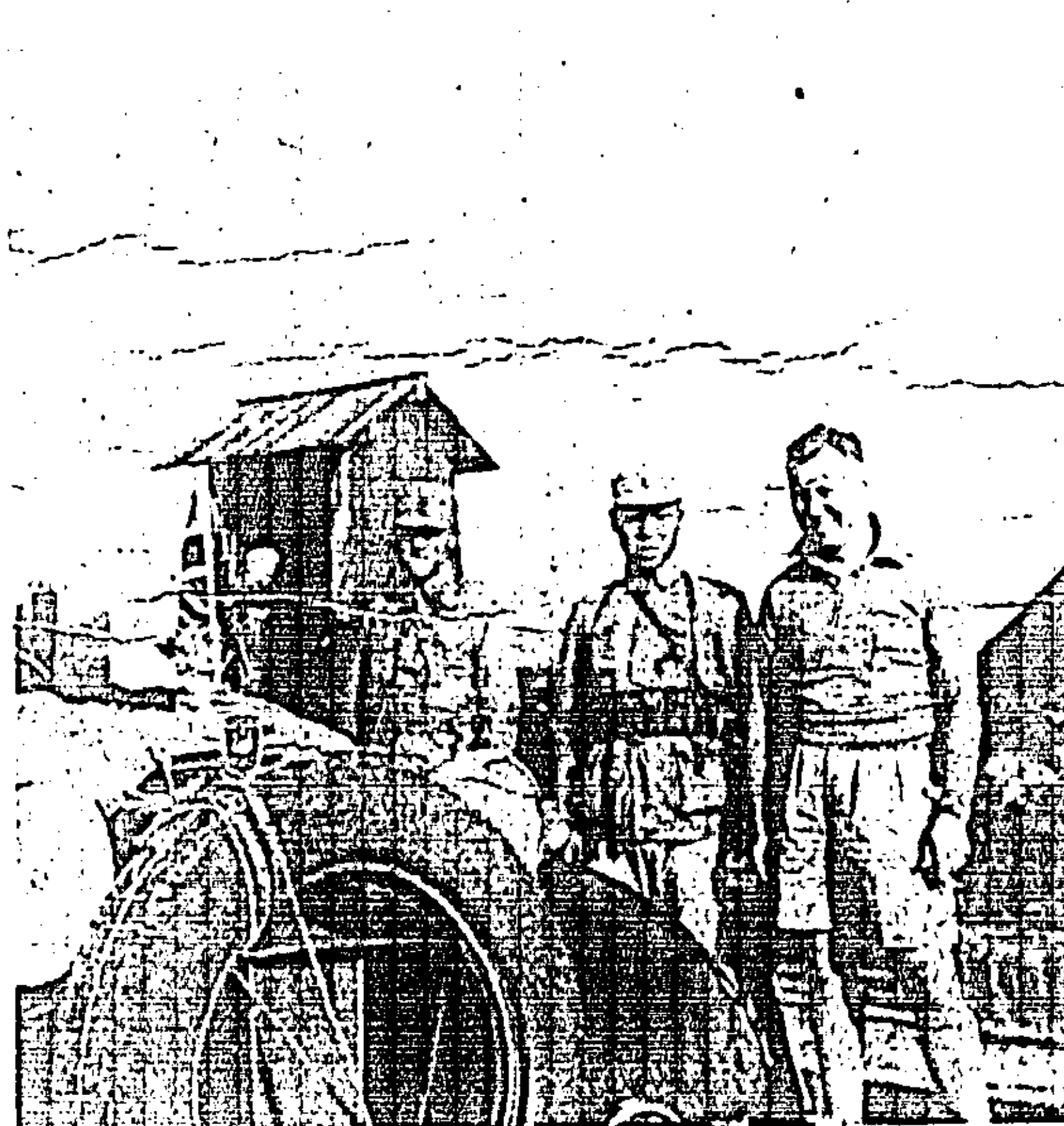
Throwing open the hatches of one ship which arrived in Singapore from Hongkong recently, immigration officers, carrying torches, searched the holds and found a batch of 80 stowaways. They were all nearly overcome by the rigours of the journey, deep down among a cargo of dried fish, cheese, fruit and vegetables.

Legitimate entry into Singapore has been rendered more difficult by a recent announcement that the Chinese monthly immigration quota is to be reduced from 6,000 to 3,000 from January 1. The Straits Government has been forced to make this reduction through the marked falling off in the number of Chinese returning to China since the beginning of hostilities.

Formerly, quota ships brought more than 1,200 Chinese a week back to Hongkong and China, but since the war they are only bringing a few hundred.

### Dr. Koo Warns Powers Against Japan

#### MADE DANGEROUS TRIP



Mr. A. W. Martin of Hongkong recently drove from Shanghai to Nanking and back and in the story below relates the adventures of the trip. Twice he lay flat in paddyfields to escape Japanese airmen.

### H. K. MAN TELLS OF DANGEROUS NANKING DRIVE

### Japanese Planes Drop Out Of Clouds Upon Nervous Motorists

Mr. A. W. Martin, Gestetner's manager here, was recently obliged to make the risky journey to Nanking from Shanghai by motor car in order to remove valuable stock belonging to his company from the path of the war in China's capital. He was in Nanking just before the siege commenced.

Yesterday, just back in Hongkong, he told his story to a Hongkong Telegraph representative.

"We ran the gauntlet through the Sino-Japanese war areas," he said. "We had a lot of stock up there and it was necessary for me to get it out. We started out at night, my driver and I, but were stopped at the gates of the French Concession and told the journey was 'much too dangerous' and that there was shooting on the road. This, of course, was true, but actually they wanted the highway clear for Dr. H. H. Kung, the Finance Minister, who was going through that night.

"We argued about it until 3 a.m. and then I wandered about until 5 a.m., and finally got through. For the first 30 miles we travelled in total darkness and at dawn were crossing a ferry.

"The first 100 miles were terrible. The most ghastly road you could imagine, all covered with flints that played havoc with my tyres which seemed all right when we started but were really perished. Nevertheless we made good progress all morning, hardly stopping to eat. We had the hood down to watch the sky for raiding Japanese aeroplanes which had been constantly machine-gunning automobiles on the highway.

#### Planes Roar Down

"Sure enough, they came at us out of the clouds and roared down before we could realise they were actually heading for us. We had been watching so carefully, and were arguing as to whether we had taken the right turning, and had slowed down to ask a coolie on the roadside. He pointed to the sky, and ran into a paddyfield. We there were—two looked up and there they were—two Japanese machines diving on us. 'I did not even stop the engine. (Continued on Page 11.)

### MAY CARRY WAR TO NEW FIELDS Hopes U.S. Will Join

#### Britain and France To Safeguard Peace

Paris, Dec. 17.

Dr. Wellington Koo, principal Chinese delegate to the League of Nations, addressing the Academy of Diplomacy to-day asked: "Will Europe and America always refrain from acting?" when he historically reviewed the Japanese advances since 1931.

He said that to all appearances the Powers had become silent spectators of a drama which may not only affect China, but vitally modify the future world.

"If Japan ever controls China's tremendous manpower and natural wealth, she will not hesitate to carry arms to other countries," exclaimed Dr. Koo.

The Sino-Japanese conflict was really a test of the solidarity of the forces for peace against those of aggression. He hoped that Franco-British co-operation would develop a world-wide collective peace through the accession of a great democracy across the Atlantic.—Reuter.

### PLAN TO PROTECT INTERESTS

Admiral Suggests  
Tri-Party Scheme

London, Dec. 17.

The creation of a joint advisory council on Far Eastern affairs in which Britain, the United States and France would be equally represented, is advocated by Vice-Admiral C. V. Osborne in an article in the periodical Great Britain and The East.

Vice-Admiral Osborne declares that Anglo-American co-operation failed in 1931 and 1932 owing to each fearing being involved in a struggle from which the other had withdrawn. Therefore a new method of co-operation should be introduced. A tripartite council should study to defend the joint interests of all the three Powers, and the representatives on this council should be instructed to consider these joint interests and only recommend such action as was necessary to safeguard them.

"Who can doubt that the insistence of rights by the three great democracies, supported by combined armed forces, would meet with speedy agreement? Such a combination would not go further than the maintenance of existing rights to solve the problem of the moment," concludes the article.—Reuter.

### Inspecting Navy Bases

Lord Of Admiralty  
Making Tour

London, Dec. 17.

Colonel J. J. Llewellyn, Civil Lord of the Admiralty, will shortly inspect naval establishments in the East, combined with a visit to Australia as the principal delegate of the Empire Parliamentary Association at the 16th anniversary celebrations of New South Wales.

Colonel Llewellyn will sail from Toulon by the steamer Oronsay on December 24 and will call at Aden on January 2, and at Colombo on January 8, where he will inspect naval establishments. He arrives in Singapore on January 10 and in Sydney on January 25. He is due to leave Sydney on February 4, arrive in Singapore on February 9, where he will inspect the dockyard and naval establishments, and will return to England by air on February 10, calling at Rangoon, Calcutta, Delhi and Alexandria.—Reuter.

### Eight New Flying Boats For Empire

London, Dec. 17.

Imperial Airways has ordered eight big, four-engined, all-metal flying boats from aeroplane manufacturers at Rochester, Kent. They will be the same type and also as the famous Empire flying boats, but there will be differences in detail as a result of experience gained. The new machines are ordered to cope with the ever-growing traffic on the Empire routes.—Reuter.

### British Crew Strikes

Liner Sails Without  
Passengers

New York, Dec. 17.

The liner Queen of Bermuda sailed from New York to-day without her 500 passengers and with a skeleton crew, owing to a walk-out by 350 members of the crew, who protested against the recent dismissal of 72 of their comrades, and the refusal of the employers to recognise the men's Union.—Reuter.

#### Press For Damages

At a meeting in London of the China Lulion Committee of the Federation of British Industries, including representatives of the China (Continued on Page 11.)

### STOP PRESS

### TRIBUTE TO ROYAL NAVY

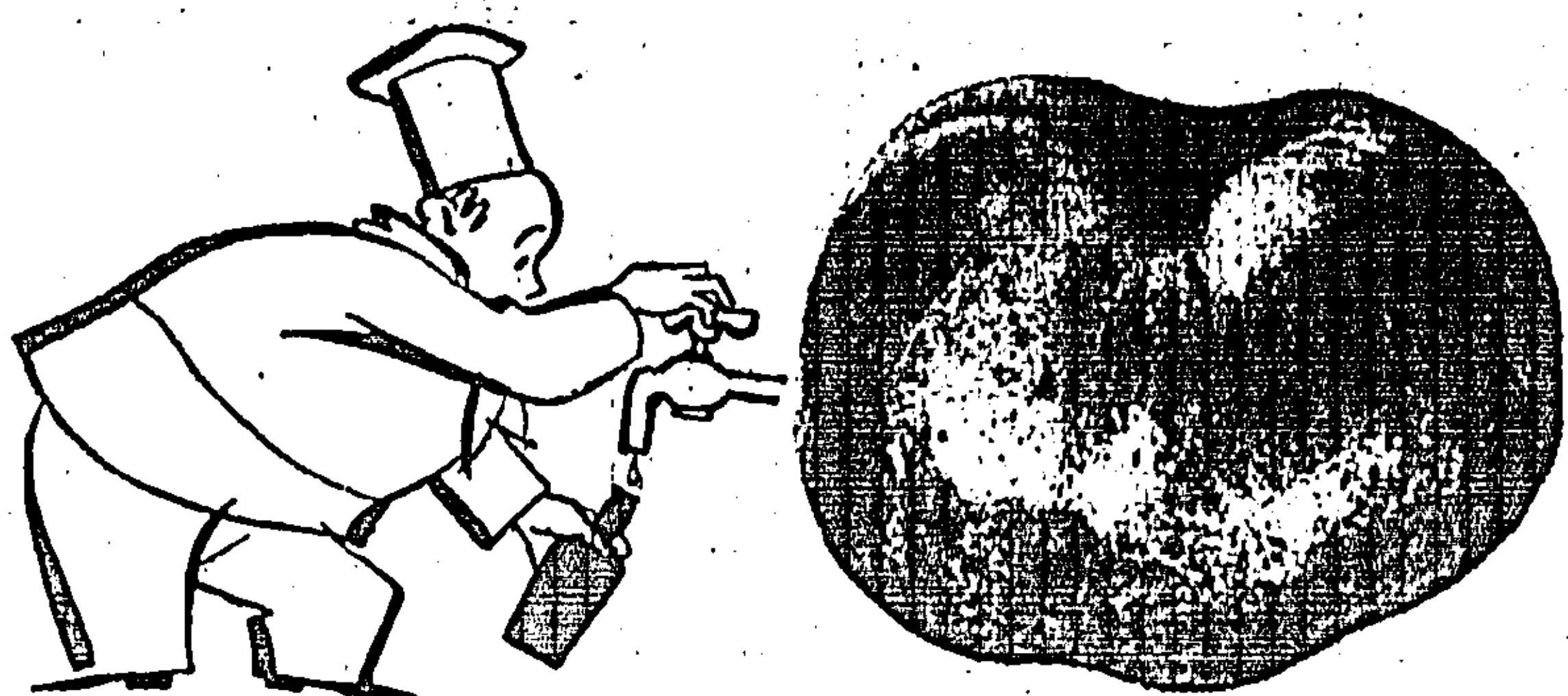
A high tribute to the courage of officers and men of the Royal Navy involved in the recent Yangtze bombing incidents has been paid by Admiral Harry Yarnell, Commander-in-Chief of the U.S. Asiatic Fleet. A signal addressed to Admiral Sir Charles Little, the British Commander-in-Chief, was personally delivered to the Senior Naval Officer in Shanghai and received in Hongkong to-day.

The message expresses "the deep appreciation of myself and the personnel under my command for the prompt and courageous assistance rendered to the personnel of the U.S.S. Fanny."

It continues: "The British naval officers with unselfish disregard for their own safety proceeded immediately to the scene of the bombing and in the face of threatened force and armed opposition, rendered all possible aid until all Americans were out of danger."

(Further Stop Press News on Page 11.)





LESSON FROM HOME PAGE COOK ON

# How to make APPLE WINE

O H, good morning, Mrs. Wimblestraw. Fancy meeting you here!

We haven't met for ages, have we? Yes, hasn't it been nice? No, I mean, isn't it delightful to see each other after such a long time?

You have such a lot of questions to ask me, have you? And you don't know where to start? So long as you know where to stop, my dear Mrs. Wimblestraw, fire away.

## Cider is Complicated

YOU have got a lot of wind-fall apples, and you want to know if you can make cider of them. You cannot, unless you like to turn half the house into a cider factory. I am tired of seeing recipes for so-called cider.

To make cider you want, first of all, a cider press. Have you got one? No, I thought you hadn't.

So take my advice, and make some apple wine. This is a very pleasant, refreshing drink, but, when giving it to your friends, please don't tell them that it is cider. Some of them might know different and would say that you were an old fraud.

For each gallon of water slice up

—with other assorted advice for dear Mrs. Wimblestraw

bits of apples fairly thickly, but don't peel or core them. Put them into the cold water in a pan or tub, and give them a good stir each day for ten days. Then strain off the liquor, and to each gallon of it add three pounds of granulated sugar.

Stir until the sugar is dissolved, and allow the liquor to stand for three or four days.

## Doing Nicely

BY this time it should be fermenting well, and have a scum on top.

Carefully take off the scum, and pour the wine into cask or jar. Bung it only lightly until all sounds of hissing have ceased. Then ram the bung down tightly.

This is not a wine which needs very long keeping, so you can bottle it in the spring, and drink it in the summer.

When bottling any wine, please make sure that the bottles are absolutely dry. This is one of the causes of failure which is beyond my control.

The last part of their drying should be done by inverting the bottles on the rack above the stove.

## If you prefer Jelly

BUT you don't want to use all your apples for wine? How strange. Then try this jelly. Cut up the apples without peeling or coring. Simmer them to a pulp in a preserving pan with enough water to cover them. Strain through a jelly bag. Be patient; don't try to press any juice out.

To each pint of juice add a pound of loaf sugar and a squeeze of lemon juice. Boil fast, skimming frequently until the jelly sets.

## Turning to Medlars

YOU have some delicious medlars, have you, and don't know what to do with them? When they are perfectly ripe, you

can just cover them with cold water and then proceed to make a jelly as recommended for the apples. But the lemon juice can be left out.

## Don't be Disappointed

YOU are a disappointed woman? About wine? Well, of course, that can be an extremely grave disappointment.

You made some wine last year strictly according to one of my recipes, and find it very much below expectations.

To whisper the truth to you, my dear lady, I have done the same thing myself before now.

This brings me to a point which I have been wanting to make for a long time. That is, that wine is not the same as steak-and-kidney pudding. In the case of the latter, if the ingredients are good, and the right instructions are carefully followed, you ought to get an excellent steak-and-kidney pudding every time.

But if you asked the most skillful maker of home-made wines in England (whoever she or he may be) if the wines had ever turned out a failure, the answer would be "Yes." Unless, of course, the person were telling fibs.

Accidents of weather, sudden changes of temperature and other factors may affect a wine while it is actually in the making.

If the odd jar happens to have gone sour, don't waste more money on sugar in trying to take it back again. It is only a waste of time as well.

On the other hand, if the wine has only turned a little sharp, you can carefully draw it off the grounds, bottle it, and add sugar candy and split raisins. Allow half a pound of candy to each gallon, and put three or four split raisins into each bottle.

## No need to Worry

YOU have some more wine which is a little cloudy, have you? Well, there is nothing very terrifying about that. As it has not long been bottled, it may easily clear down in the bottle, if you will only leave the bottles alone for a little while and hide them away from Mr. Wimblestraw.

You say that it tastes all right, so even if it does not clear thoroughly, drink and enjoy it just the same.

Can I give you any more recipes for wines? Well, another day, perhaps, dear Mrs. Wimblestraw, another day. I mean, talking of wine, just look at the clock.

Home Page Cook

## CORNS?

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## When and How To Be Frank

TWO women between whom there had begun to develop a deep friendship, suddenly parted and, on my expressing surprise about the position to one of them, she vouchsafed an explanation. "She was mortally offended because I told her that her laughter sounded harsh," she told me.

Knowing the speaker I understood that nothing was further from her remark than "cattiness." She had genuinely admired her former, short-period friend, and consequently, she had broached the subject of the harsh laughter so that the friend might correct the defect.

But her good intentions availed naught. Her friend took the criticism in a spirit of resentfulness and became cool. In such a mood, it was inevitable that many things her friend did should jar on her, and it was not long before the association disintegrated entirely.

## A Delicate Point

The question of frankness is one of the most delicate points of contact between human beings. It is so easy, if not actually to antagonise anyone by one remark, at least to start a little wound which is easily aggravated by some other. Most men and women are sensitive, some excessively so. It is all very well to assert jocularly the old adage about sticks and stones. Some people are as forcibly hurt by words as by sticks.

A woman who happens to be exaggeratedly "straight," expressed the opinion that she did not see why she should "play up to" people. She said she wants to be frank, and that's all there is to it; why should she restrain her opinions? Here is the typical outlook of the people who go in deliberately for it. It is a breach of their convictions to be anything else.

People, however, have a right to expect, to a certain extent, the kind of treatment that best appeals to their temperaments, just as they have the right to be called by some particular name they have selected for themselves, and just as, when they are the guests of anyone, their hosts will do her best to consider their special tastes and requirements.

Without becoming unduly sentimental, charm and goodwill do make

## CHICKEN LORE

IF you wish to keep an uncooked chicken and do not know if it is perfectly fresh, you can keep it in condition until ready to use by placing an unpeeled onion inside it. Renew the onion after three days, and replace with a fresh one, should you require to keep the chicken that long.

Should you have to pluck a chicken, you will find the feathers come away much more readily if the bird is dipped in and out of hot water. But this must not be done if the bird is not to be cooked at once.

Where the age of a "chick" is doubtful, to make certain it will turn out tender, partly boil for about one hour before roasting. When finishing off in the oven, affix with a skewer a piece of fat on the top.

Delicacy of flavour, the small-boned, short-legged bird is best, provided its span of days has been brief. This you can always ascertain by plucking once or twice at the skin beneath the wing. It is does not tear readily. Fowl would better describe it, and it must be dealt with as a fowl to make the most of it.

When cooked chicken is put away in the larder, care should be taken, for it is likely to get hard soon. To avoid this the bird should be put on a clean dish, wrapped in a cloth, then placed in the coolest part of the larder, where it will keep beautifully fresh and tender to the last.

Finally, a good value-for-money test to apply to chickens is to look for one with thin skin and pliable breastbone. The toes, also, should be pliable.

Ivie P. Holden

as you shake the sifter over it. The dust can thus escape nowhere but into the bin.

The cinders saved in this way can be mixed very judiciously with the coal so that the fire is never appreciably deduced.

R. R.

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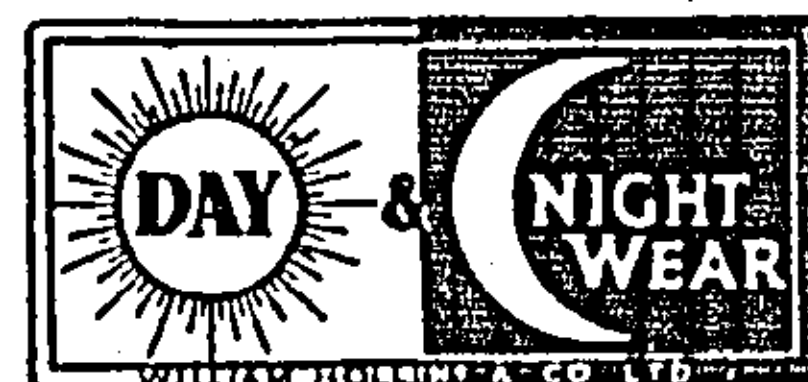
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# City Clerks Fight For Charter

## TOO MANY BEARS IN ENGLAND

THERE are too many bears in England. The Zoo has over 30 in London and Whipsnade and cannot even give any of them away.

When Mr. Gerald Iles, manager of the zoo at Belle Vue, Manchester, visited Regent's Park the other day he was offered some bears—as a gift.

He declined them. Belle Vue has all the bears it wants.

The two young Wrangel Island bears recently acquired from Moscow are still in the sanatorium.

A home for them in which the public could see them cannot be found in any enclosure which is safe for bears.

### PIERCE WHEN ANGRY

Bears can be exceedingly disagreeable with other bears and are fierce fighters when roused.

At first it was hoped to place the latest arrivals with the four little Russian bears at present in the sanatorium, who were shown (but not played with for long!) in Pets' Corner.

This idea has wisely been abandoned as care has to be exercised in providing a home for young bears.

They are strong, mischievous, destructive, and, if stirred by curiosity, will probably try to break out. Thus, a temporary home is apt to be too temporary to be safe. The public will therefore have to wait patiently till the housing problem is solved before the Wrangel bears are on view.



Kay Stammers, British tennis player, is seen examining the result of her screen tests at Hollywood. In spite of tests Miss Stammers has denied that she will leave the tennis court for the motion picture field.

## DRESSING LIKE FILM STARS ON 45/- A WEEK

(By Jan MacKay)

Startling disclosures of the wages of City clerks and the conditions under which some of them have to work in "underground dens" were made last month.

The occasion was the opening meeting of a campaign to establish an office workers' charter.

Mr. George Ridley, M.P., himself a railway clerks' representative, contrasted the good conditions which the railway unions had won for their members with the shameful conditions of many men and women in outside commercial business.

"There are," he said, "in this country wooden offices, underground offices, badly ventilated, badly furnished and hideous in which hundreds of men and women are gasping their lives out to an early grave." He referred to the brutal and contemptuous way in which rationalisation was throwing thousands of clerks on to the scrap heap and to the queues of blackcoated workers outside the employment exchanges.

### WOMEN: PAY AND DRESS

Miss Ann Godwin, Women Clerks Association, said there were thousands of girls in a great city like London trying to live on 35s. a week.

"How they do it God only knows," she went on, "but when they get as much as 45s. a week they are expected to dress like Marlene Dietrich." Miss Godwin announced that a trade union deputation met the Minister of Labour (Mr. Brown) in the morning to urge him to abolish fee-charging private employment agencies.

They gave him evidence that some clerks were charged as much as 10 per cent. of their year's salary in return for a job.

Mr. Brown, however, she declared, refused to act and stated quite definitely that in his opinion these agencies were a quite legitimate form of private enterprise.

### PRE-WAR SNOBBERY

Mr. H. H. Elvin, chairman of the Trades Union Congress, and secretary of the National Union of Clerks, said that before the war the failure of clerical workers to organise was due to snobbery.

Apathy to-day was due to lack of knowledge of what organisation could do for them.

Trade union action had more than

## 20-Year Sentence On Girl To Stand

Richmond, Va., Nov. 19. Twenty-three-year-old Edith Maxwell, school-teacher, jailed twenty years for murdering her father, to-day had her application for a third trial rejected by the Supreme Court of Appeals. Miss Maxwell stayed out late with a boy friend one summer evening, and when she returned to her home in the Blue Ridge Mountains her "hill-billy" father tried to beat her for breaking the "Mountain Code." She struck him on the head with a high-heeled shoe, and he died some hours later. Though evidence was given that Trigg Maxwell was drunk and threatened to kill his wife as well as punish his daughter, a jury of hill-men found her guilty of first degree murder. She was sentenced to twenty-five years. At a second trial, Miss Maxwell was found guilty of second degree murder, sentenced to twenty years.—United Press.

doubled clerks' salaries since pre-war days. Fear of victimisation kept many clerks out of their unions.

He announced that steps were being taken to bring the National Union of Clerks and the Women Clerks' Association into closer contact—a hint that the two organisations are to be united.

## HOW DO YOU BREATHE?

(Be Careful of Your Answer)

Where do you breathe? According to whether you draw your breath from above or below your waist line you are more or less of a thinker or shrinker.

This claim is made by Mr. M. E. J. Semadeni, a London scientist who has invented a robot recorder of human reactions through breathing.

Says Mr. Semadeni: "The more any one tries to hide, the more he reveals. Breathing is an involuntary action and cannot be disguised, as tone of voice and facial expression can."

The robot has already been used to discover the cause and cure of disagreement between husbands and wives, engaged couples, relatives, and people working together in business.

It is a large and complicated piece of machinery with certain slight resemblances to a hairdresser's permanent wave. Its scientific name is "pneumograph," because it makes a graphic record of the breathing of those it contacts.

### GRAPHS TELL

The "victim" lies on his back and the robot touches him with sensitive "fingers," lightly at three different points.

As the subject breathes he automatically moves the robot's "fingers," which cause three pencils

to trace three graphs, red, blue and green on a long roll of paper.

Chest breathing shows emotion; abdominal breathing reason. The diaphragm strikes the balance between the two.

Unless colour reactions are required, the subject of an experiment is blindfolded so that he may be quite unaware of, and unprepared for, what is going to happen.

For the first few minutes nothing does happen; he breathes normally and his "basic type" is established by the relentless tracing of the coloured pencils.

Then comes the application of "stimuli." Paper is rustled close to the breather's ear, hands are suddenly clapped, something is dropped, a cold finger is laid on his neck, a motor horn is sounded violently, an abrupt personal question is put...

and the red, green and blue lines on his chart begin to assume strange mountainous shapes.

Of the hundreds of graphs the robot has already traced no two are exactly alike, although the same "stimuli" are applied in all cases and in the same order.



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GUESSING CONTEST

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A Giant "ZENITH" Tube is displayed at our Radio Department for customers to guess as to how many pieces of "Lung Ngan" fruits are contained in it.

RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED ON THE 8TH JANUARY, 1938, THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SINCERE CO., LTD.

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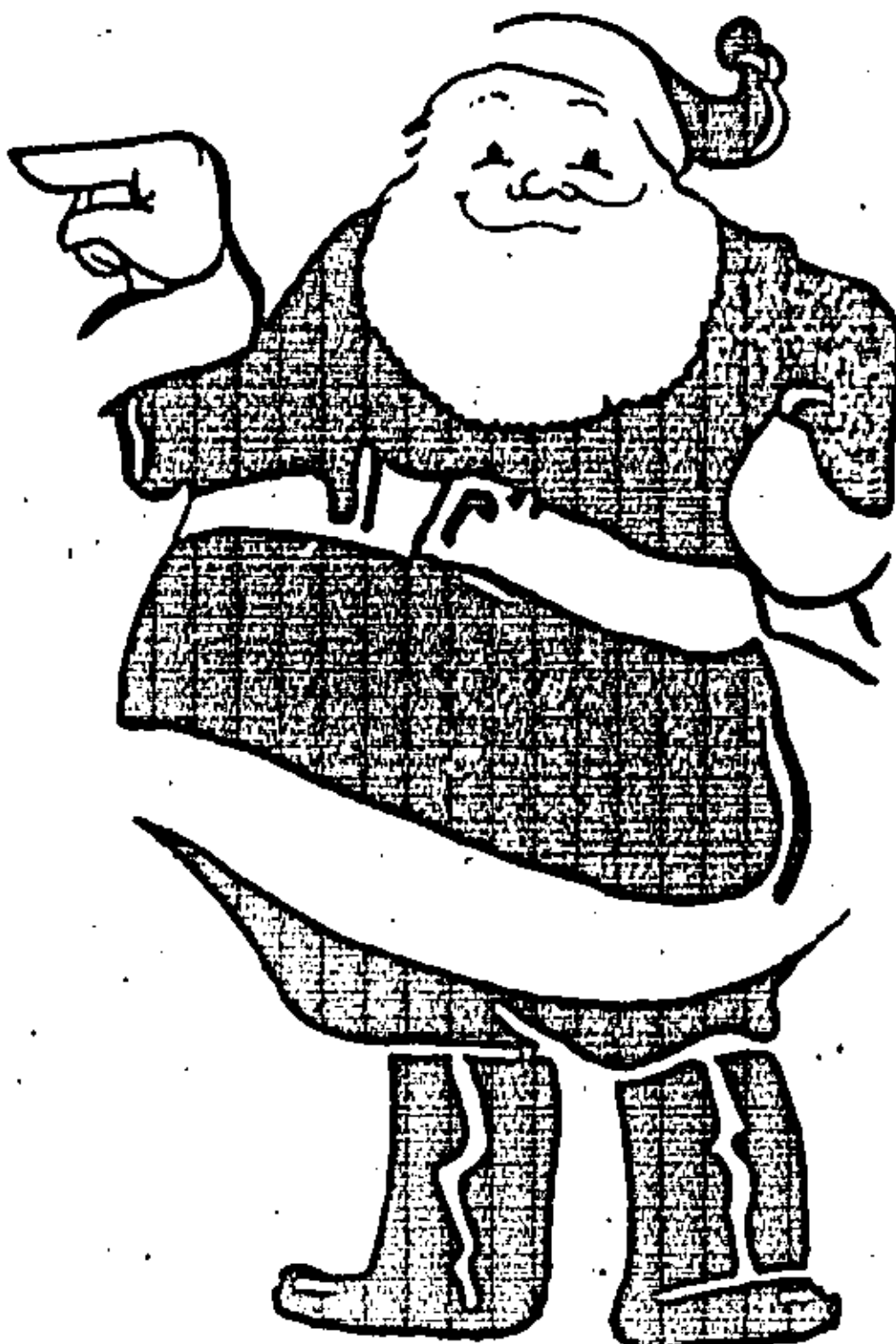


# XMAS GIFTS

## Shirley Temple Dolls



"Give your Baby a Shirley Temple Doll! Children tell me they love it most!"



Hundreds of other Dolls for your Selection!

Come with your Children for Inspection!

### LE BEAU

ENTERTAINMENT BLDG. D'AGUIAR STREET.

## WILL FUTURE BATTLESHIPS HAVE 14-in. OR 16-in. GUNS?

### Japan Places Smoke-Screen Over Activity

Japan, which is not a signatory of the London Naval Treaty of 1936, does not agree with the principle enunciated in Part III of the Treaty whereby, to prevent competitive building, the Naval Powers were required to exchange advance information of their naval programmes, particularly in regard to the numbers, tonnage, armament, and speed of future ships.

Indeed, a complete smoke-screen has been spread over Japanese naval activity. However, she is believed to be building, or about to build, four battleships armed with 16-inch guns. Whether or not her ships carrying the armament can be built to the 35,000-ton limit of the Treaty to which Britain, the United States, France, Russia, and Germany have agreed remains to be seen, says the naval correspondent of the Sunday Times, London.

In the meantime, America's two new battleships, one of which has just been laid down and the other is to be started early in the new year, are to be vessels of 35,000 tons each armed with nine 16-inch guns, the same armament as the Nelson and Rodney.

#### ADMIRALTY DECISION

Anticipating general agreement to the 35,000-ton 16-inch gun limits suggested in the London Naval Treaty, the Admiralty decided that the five new British battleships now under construction, the King George V, Prince of Wales, Anson, Jellicoe, and Bontly, are to mount 14-inch guns.

In connection with this decision it must also be remembered that plans for future construction are prepared a long time in advance. The designs of a new battleship take at least a year to complete, and the main armament must be decided upon and the plant for constructing it assembled. As France, Italy, and Germany were already building 35,000-ton battleships, it was necessary that the Admiralty should be ready to lay down our new ships as soon as possible after the expiry of the battleship "holiday" imposed by the London Naval Treaty of 1930: i.e., on December 31, 1936.

#### EQUAL TO ANY

Ship for ship, our five new battleships with their tonnage of 35,000, their 14-inch guns, their speed, endurance, and protection, are authoritatively considered to be fully the fighting equivalents of any of the six 35,000-ton vessels now being built in Germany and Italy. All of these will mount 15-inch guns; to which the British 14-inch are not inferior in range or hitting power, particularly if mounted in greater numbers. However, the same argument cannot apply when comparing the 14-inch with a 16-inch gun; a projectile approximately 500 lb. heavier.

It seems probable that two or three new battleships will be sanctioned in the Navy Estimates due to be presented next March, and others in 1939.

#### GUN CALIBRE PROBLEM

The matter of the maximum gun calibre is most important, since increased gun calibre, with the extra weight of weapons, machinery, mountings, and ammunition, usually means increase in the size of the ship. Indeed, it may be impossible to construct a 35,000-ton "balanced" battleship carrying nine 16-inch guns, which combines all the necessary attributes of speed, fuel, protection, anti-aircraft armament and the like.

Japan's secrecy and her insistence upon the 16-inch gun may therefore bring this weapon into general use and create a consequent demand for an increase in the size of battleships to 40,000 or 45,000 tons; an era of competitive building which the London Naval Treaty of 1930 was expressly designed to prevent; and a great increase in the price of individual ships and the provision of the necessary docking accommodation.

## Five Years' Work By Doctor Restores Him To The Medical Register

Five years' work by a woman whose life he saved resulted in Dr. Harold Burt-White being restored to the medical register recently.

He was struck off because of "secret and improper associations with a woman patient," referred to as "Mrs. B." which he denied.

A petition bearing scores of signatures of former patients—appeals have been organised year by year—went before the General Medical Council, when it made its decision recently.

Behind that petition was Mrs. Louisa Freeman, of Flimstead-avenue, Wembley, Middlesex. "I feel that I want to dance my feet off. It is the best news I have heard for years," she told the Daily Herald.

"Ten years ago, when Dr. Burt-White was little more than a boy (he was then 20) I was given up for dead. I had an internal complaint which baffled the doctors.

"He operated. I recovered, and now I am as fit as I have ever been in my life.

"I determined to move heaven and earth to get him back on the register so that others might benefit.

"Early in the morning I went to the hospitals at which he had served. I collected his patients' signatures, and asked them to let others know.

"I neglected my home, but my husband and my family backed me up.

"At the end of the first year I put in about 200 signatures. The application was refused, but I declined to be discouraged and have gone on steadily ever since.

"Dr. Burt-White's patients have written to me from all over the country. They include some very rich and many very poor.

"Up to the present session of the General Medical Council I had submitted signatures from 520 of his patients and many touching letters."

Dr. Burt-White returned to his flat at Westbourne-terrace, Paddington, recently hearing the G.M.C. decision.

He ran up to his first floor flat two stairs at a time and hurriedly entered to find awaiting him a pile of telegrams of congratulation. Messenger boys arrived every few minutes with them.

Among the first to congratulate him was his sister Miss Dallas Burt-White, one of his staunchest supporters, who travelled up from Brighton to London.

Dr. Burt-White holds six degrees, gained many prizes, was a specialist in midwifery and gynaecology, and practised at six London hospitals.

A month before he was struck off, he made a dramatic 1,000-mile journey to operate on a patient.

On a holiday cruise off the Spanish coast, he was taken ashore in response to a radio message, travelled by car to Barcelona, and from there by express to Paris, where he caught a plane for London. He patient recovered.

## INDICTED OF MURDER

### An Amazing Cast

Dublin, Nov. 17.

For the third time Thomas Kelly faced a jury on a charge of murder here to-day.

Once he was sentenced to death; then the Appeal Court ordered a new trial; and at his second trial the jury disagreed.

His counsel to-day made another effort to secure Kelly's freedom.

An application that the indictment of murder be quashed on the ground that it was perjured without jurisdiction, failed.

Kelly again pleaded not guilty, and after counsel had begun outlining the prosecution case, the trial was adjourned.

#### "NOT GUILTY"

Here is the diary of this amazing case:

December 13, 1935.—Charred body of Patrick Henry, aged 65, found in his padlocked home at Great Meadow, Royle, Co. Roscommon.

At the inquest it was stated that Henry died from head wounds. Kelly, who was stated to have lived with him, could not be found.

June 5, 1936.—Kelly arrested at Conbridge, Scotland. Later at the police station, he was found to be suffering from throat wounds and was taken to hospital.

#### DEATH SENTENCE

November 14, 1936.—Kelly convicted at Dublin Central Criminal Court and sentenced to death.

February, 1937.—Dublin Court of Criminal Appeal, after proceedings lasting over six weeks, quashed conviction and orders a new trial.

April 24, 1937.—At second trial jury fails to agree after three retirements and is discharged. Kelly put back for his third trial.

And now Kelly is still fighting for his life.

# Gifts for all

## Christmas Gift Guide

WHITEAWAYS—RECOMMENDED BY SANTA HIMSELF

GIFTS that seem luxurious may often be inexpensive and these attractive presents will delight every heart. Come in and shop around. You'll find a wealth of gift suggestions in our holiday burdened departments.



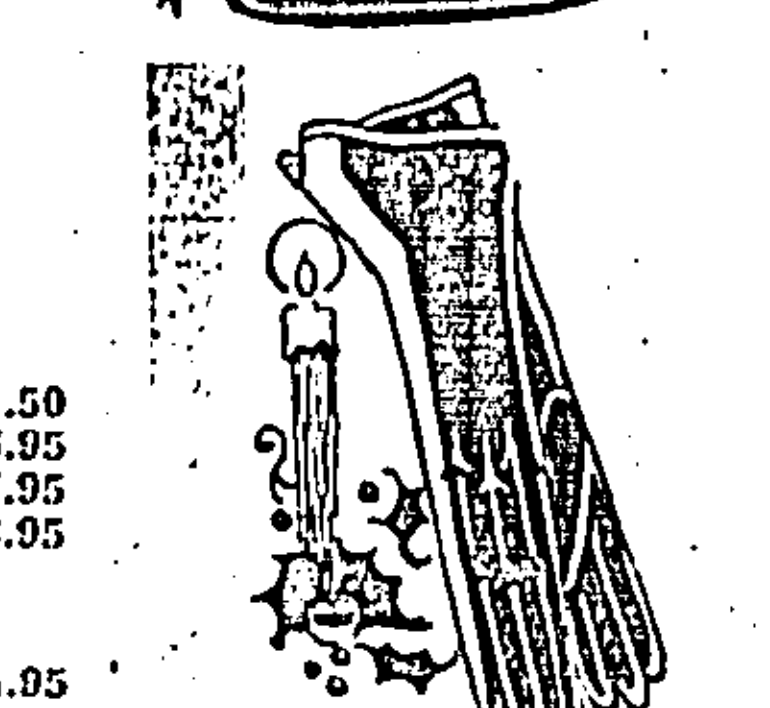
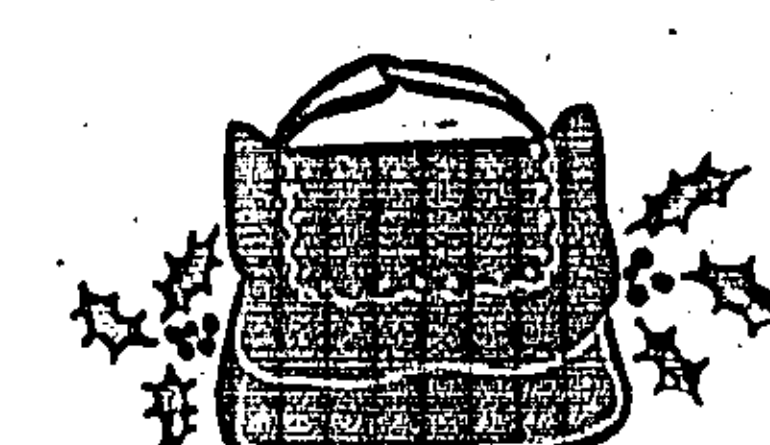
## Christmas Gifts She Will Like

LEATHER HANDBAGS  
from \$10.50 to \$39.50

EVENING BAGS  
from \$2.95 to \$39.50

EVENING FLOWERS  
from \$2.50 to \$7.50

COAT LENGTHS  
Woolen, 3 yds.  
from \$21.50.



LACE GEORGETTE HANDKERCHIEFS ..... \$1 to \$1.50

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from \$2.50

GIFT BOXES  
Powder and Soap ..... \$3.50  
Soap and Perfume ..... \$1.50

TRIANGLE SCARVES  
Woolen ..... from \$2.50

SILK NIGHTDRESS CASES  
from \$4.50

LINGERIE SETS  
Laced trimmed, very  
dainty ..... from \$6.95

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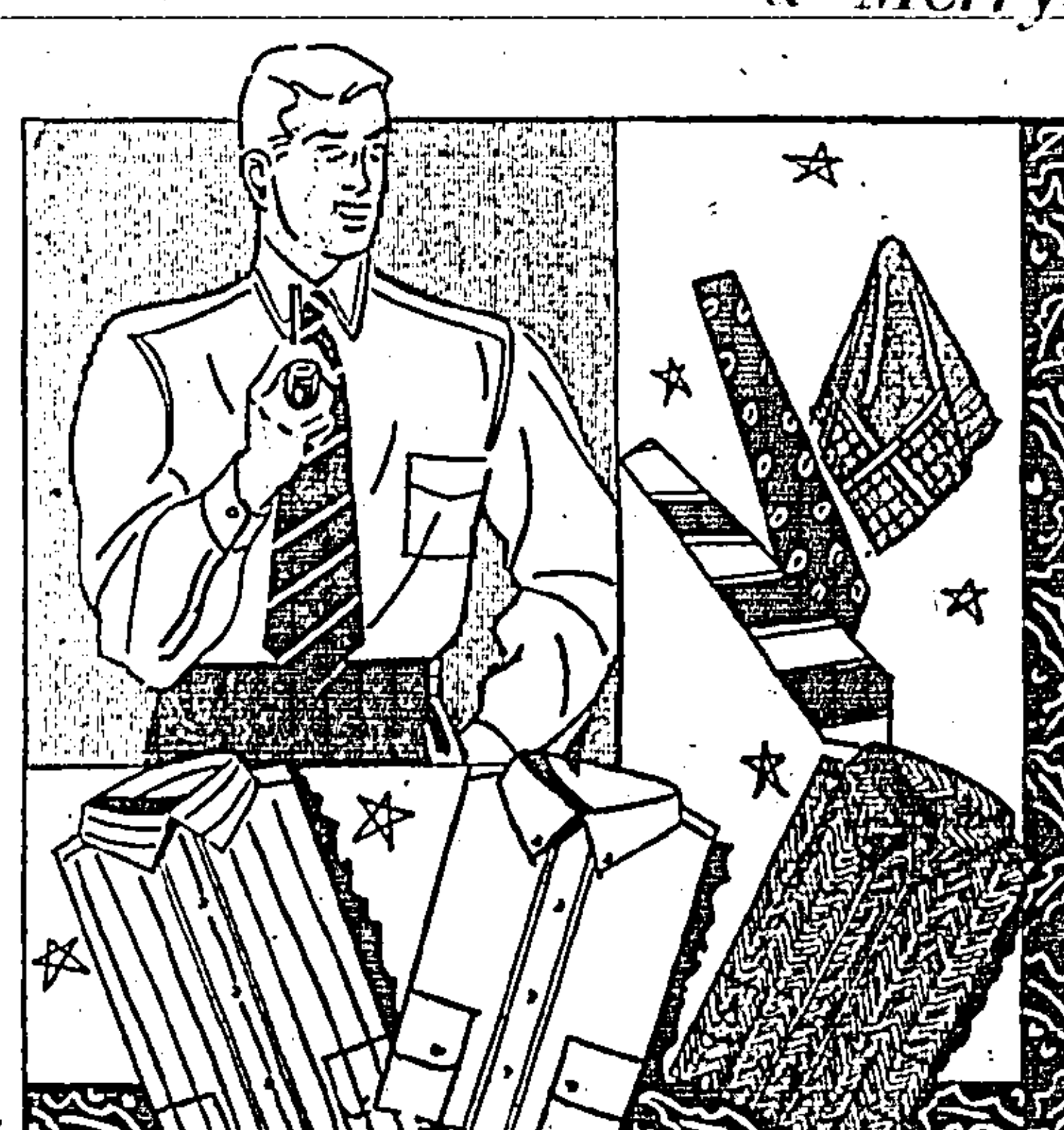
GLOVES  
Navy, Brown Suede ..... \$10.50, \$11.50  
Glucose Kid ..... \$6.95  
White Doe Skin ..... \$5.95, \$7.95  
Long White Kid ..... \$8.95

'ALLADIN' SILK HOSIERY  
Latest shades, 3 in box ..... \$14.95

HANDKERCHIEF PUFFS  
In floral designs.  
All colourings.  
from \$1 each.

LAVERNER SACHETS  
'Olde English' Lavender  
from 90 cts. to \$4.95.

## FOR HIM The Whole Store a Merry Whirl—



TIES Rich Hungarian Silk in brilliant seasonable colours ..... from \$2.50 to \$4.25

TIE & HUCKLE SETS in Crepe Silk. In Navy Brown & Maroon ..... \$5.50 set

SCARVES in Spun Rayon, fringed ends, in navy, bottle, brown and maroon ..... \$3.95

SILK HANDKERCHIEFS for practical use. Finest quality Cambric with cold borders or self cols. Box of 6 ..... \$4.25

SOCKS Appropriate gift for the golfer, in driving plaids or neat full-fashioned all wool ..... \$4.25 pr.

SHIRTS semi-stiff collar-attached, in neat poplin, of beige, blue & grey ..... \$8.75

Heavy knitted art silk sports shirt, long sleeves, good fitting collar to accommodate tie ..... \$7.50

GLOVES Grained pigskin in useful sacrist style for motoring ..... \$7.50 pr.

SLIP-OVERS Really "Snappy" affairs for the young man ..... \$10.95

ROBES Silk Rayon & Crepe. Latest arrivals ..... \$24.50

PYJAMAS in the cheeriest colourings and lovely material too ..... \$13.50 & \$19.50

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WEBB'S IRISH LINEN GUEST TOWELS  
Attractively boxed in pairs. Colours: Blue, green and biscuit ..... \$5.50 box.

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BED COVERS. Heavily quilted with silken aldo drapes. Plain colours of green and gold. Size 92" x 94" ..... Price \$47.50

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## HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

The estimated expenditure for carrying out the Society's work among the children during the financial year ended 31st October, 1936 is

**\$30,000.00**

The Society is in urgent need of funds and asks for donations from the public towards this expenditure.

Hon. Treasurers:  
Mr. D. BLACK, C.A.,  
c/o Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming,  
6 Des Voeux Road, Central.

Mr. KWOK CHAN,  
c/o Banque de l'Indo China,  
Hongkong.

December 4, 1937.



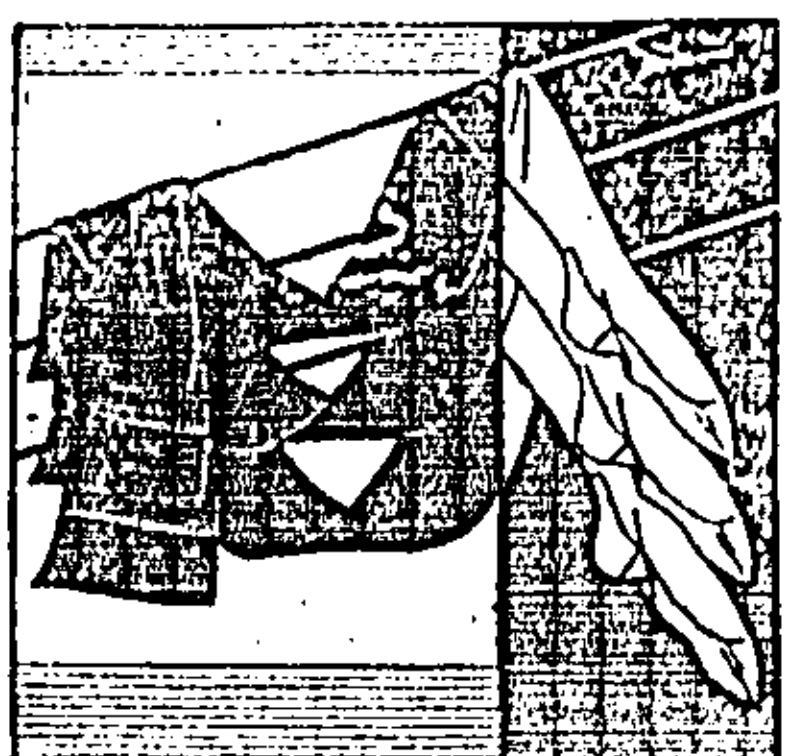
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## London Hospitals : £8 A MINUTE Facing Deficit of £88,000

It costs over £8 a minute to run London's 145 hospitals. They need between them £11,600 a day. More than half this sum they get from patients' payments and from income on investments.

But £4,900 a day must be raised by gifts.

Last year the 145 hospitals were £200 a day short on the voluntary gifts side.

There are prosperous hospitals among them which show a steady surplus; but the aggregate receipts in 1936 for all of them showed a deficit of £64,000. There were 86 hospitals with surpluses, 59 with deficits.

This is the first net aggregate deficit since 1926, the year of the General Strike, and it is ascribed "largely to the adverse fortunes of some of the 12 general hospitals which run medical teaching schools."

Their £208,000 deficit outweighed the fact that the number of hospitals which had returned a surplus for the year was actually greater.

Even so, the income would have covered expenditure had it not been for a drop in the amount of legacies. The report of the King Edward's Hospital Fund for London—the co-ordinating authority—announces a total general fund income of £4,106,000, the same as in 1935. But expenditure rose from £4,075,000 (in 1935) to £4,200,000 last year.

### WHERE MONEY GOES

More beds (there are now 18,160) and new treatment for patients have been costing larger sums. The four principal items in the joint hospitals bill were:

Salaries and wages £1,635,000  
Domestic £600,000  
Provisions £612,000  
Surgery and dispensary £527,000

During the year the average number of beds occupied (15,190) increased by 109. There were 280,200 new in-patients (6,100 more), and 1,041,000 out-patients (increase of 60,000).

Out-patients attended the hospitals 10,005,000 times, against 9,811,000 in 1935.

### Deer Choose Right Deadline

Frankfort, N. Y.  
Three deer were reported placidly grazing with cattle in Frank W. Hausner's pasture while just a few miles to the north deer hunters' shots echoed through the woods. The deer were safe, however, because Frankfort is on the south bank of the Mohawk river, and deer hunting is prohibited south of the river.

### Volunteer Firemen Irked

Greybull, Wyo.  
The volunteer fire department of Greybull answered an alarm by rushing to their fire house to get their engines, but the blaze destroyed a residence before they arrived. Somebody had broken into the fire hall and siphoned all the gasoline out of the fire engine tanks.

## M. P. SUSPENDED FOR BAD LANGUAGE

Mr. David Kirkwood, Clydeside Socialist M.P., who in 1922 was one of five who carried the vote in favour of electing Mr. Ramsay MacDonald leader of the Parliamentary Labour Party and thereby helped to make him Premier two years later, flew into a rage in the House of Commons recently and was suspended by a vote of 178 to 104.

Mr. Kirkwood, whose eyes were moist with tears at the death of Mr. MacDonald, his close friend, muttered and mumbled when a Ministerial reply to a question did not suit him.

Captain FitzRoy, the Speaker, rose and said: "If Mr. Kirkwood cannot behave himself I shall have to ask him to leave the House."

Mr. Kirkwood: "I don't give a damn."

The Speaker asked him to withdraw.

Mr. Kirkwood: "I will not withdraw."

The Speaker: "I shall have to name Mr. Kirkwood"—i.e., name him as disobedient to the Chair, and

therefore liable to suspension.

Mr. Kirkwood sat for a few moments, then rose and walked out, which is the technical acceptance of the Speaker's order to withdraw.

But as he reached the line between the public debating chamber and the private areas of the Parliament buildings he whipped round and exclaimed to the Speaker: "Don't lecture me. Do you think you are going to get treating me like a boy? That is what you would like to do. I don't give a damn."

Mr. Neville Chamberlain, sitting ready to deliver his personal tribute to his former chief, had no alternative but to move the suspension of Mr. Kirkwood.

# PAIN and HEADACHES

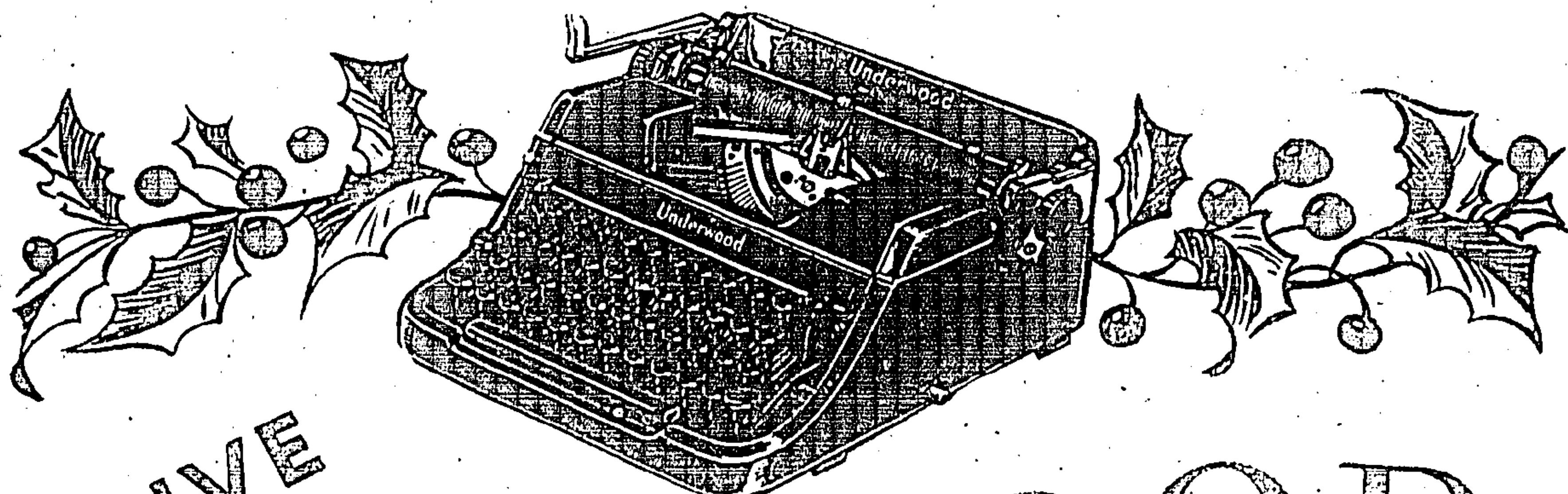
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Way to  
BANISH  
THEM IS

'ASPRO' is the medicine that banishes pain in the quickest time without harming the heart or leaving behind any injurious after effects. 'ASPRO' has proved itself to hundreds and thousands of people all over the civilised world to be the greatest pain reliever known. It quickly banishes all nerve pains and pains of toothache, earache, headache, neuralgia, sciatica, and will relieve the most acute attacks of rheumatism. Furthermore 'ASPRO' soothes irritable nerves and brings sweet sleep to the sleepless. More important still is the fact that 'ASPRO' gives all these healing benefits without causing gastric upsets or any other physical harm. Always keep 'ASPRO' in the home. It is a price-less boon to the suffering.

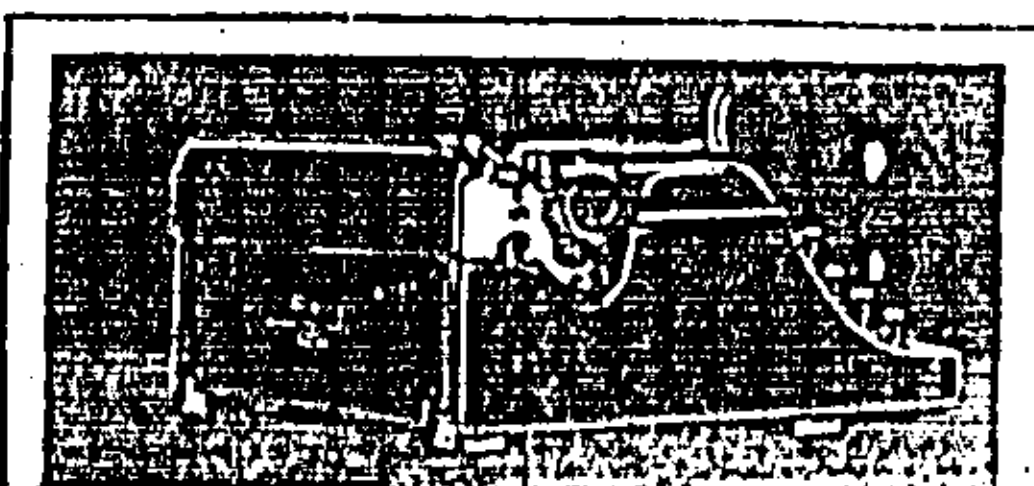
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UNDERWOOD  
Supemaster  
PORTABLE



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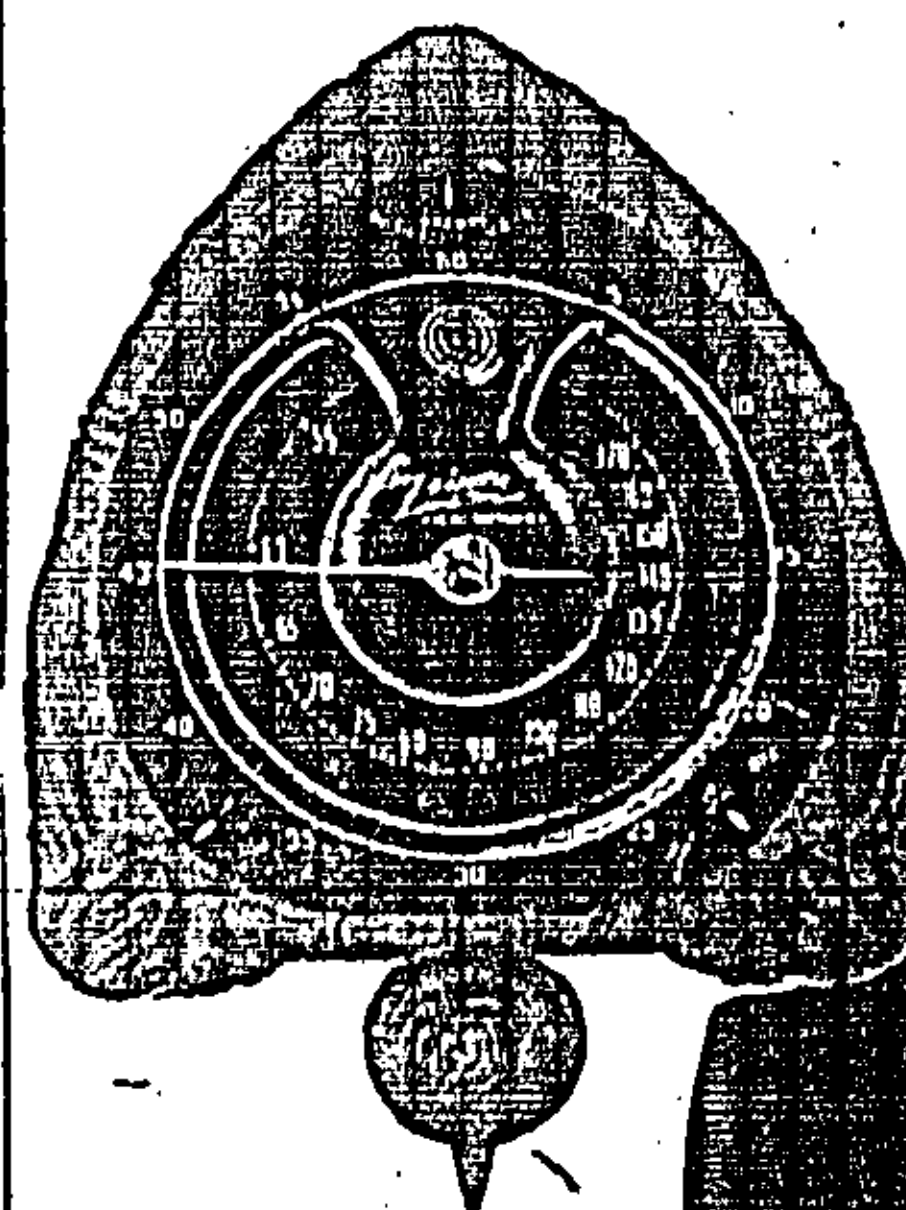
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# GRIPPING TALE OF PANAY'S LOSS

## BOMBERS' ATTACK WAS ENTIRELY DELIBERATE

Shanghai, Dec. 17.

As H.M.S. Ladybird and the U.S.S. Oahu, bringing survivors of the Panay to Shanghai, passed the Japanese flagship Idzumo to-day, she did not salute or dip her flag in the customary gesture.

Hundreds of foreigners lined the Bund and joined in the cheering as the two warships, with their attendant fleet of merchant vessels, appeared. Huge British and American flags painted on the top of the warships and their starboard sides were visible several blocks away.

The Ladybird is at present lying alongside H.M.S. Folkestone and the Oahu alongside the Augusta. As the Oahu tied up her crew were then derisively cheered by the personnel aboard the American flagship drawn up on the quarter deck.

Mr. Weldon James, United Press correspondent, who was one of the passengers on the Oahu stated: "The deliberate bombing and machine-gunning of the Panay by nine Japanese bombers was the most sudden and most appalling disaster of the whole war. New episodes in the annals of American bravery were furnished by the thrilling demonstration of how the United States Navy reacts to unexpected attack.

"All was quiet and peaceful. There was not even the sound of an aeroplane to be heard. Then came the cry 'Planes sighted!' and in an instant there were the most eerie whistling sounds as three heavy bombers, at an altitude of 3,000 feet released four or six bombs simultaneously, scoring a direct hit on the Panay's forward gun. One bomb fell on the port side, hoisting the warship below the waterline, and another in the vicinity of the Standard Oil Company's vessels close by.

"There was a terrific detonation as if the whole world was blown up. The bomb which hit the Panay blasted up towards the bridge, hurling Captain Hughes many yards, breaking his leg and blackening his face. Fragments cut the chin and arms of Chief Quartermaster Lang and wounded many others throughout the ship.

### HOPES DASHED

"For a split second everyone was stunned and horrified, then there was the roar of motors as six light bombers dived down bombing and machine-gunning in a manner which dissipated the momentary hope that we had been accidentally struck. The terrible realisation dawned that

were wounded, carried on until the order was given to abandon ship, between 10 and 20 minutes after the first bomb had been dropped. Captain Hughes and Lieut. Anders were both informed that the ship was sinking and the former gave the 'Abandon ship' order from the engine-room and Anders by pencilling the order on a chart.

"The bombing continued as the ship's two boats—a motor-sloop and an open launch—splashed down. Captain Hughes, under protest, was among the first of the wounded to be taken off.

### LAUNCH MACHINE-GUNNED

"The most unpardonable incident of the whole affair occurred when the Japanese planes machine-gunned the open launch while it was halfway to the shore bearing Electrician Karl Birz, Seamen Shroyler, Seamen Greene and Machinist A. Kozak, all of whom were wounded. Kozak received additional wounds in the chest. The bullets made the launch in the boat necessary bulging out with helmets throughout the remainder of the trips from the ship to the shore.

"Before the hell began I was standing with several others aft on the boat-deck sunning myself, and grumbling because I was nowhere. Then came the shout that planes were above us and then that eerie whistle which recalled to me the Sincere bombing in Shanghai. All of us, except Roberts dived for the sick bay when the ear-shattering first explosion occurred.

"The explosion felled us all and shattered the glass in splinters. I saw Roberts, who was standing with glasses unlensed outside the doorway, picked up and thrown horizontal on the deck with the second explosion. At the sound of the roaring motors Roberts jumped up and pointing to sky indicated the Japanese markings on the planes.

"There was a momentary lull and others dashed out of the sick bay which afforded little protection. I followed and saw the Meihala burning almost alongside. Then came another explosion and the other civilians on board darted into the sick bay again and lay flat. The air was filled with curses and prayers.

"Then I felt Sandro Sandri (Italian Journalist) tugging at me and saying 'I am hit,' and Herbert Ros, of the Italian Embassy, making the sign of the Cross and jittering 'We will all die.'

### CRIES OF WOUNDED

"Hearing the bombing continuing I attempted to soothe Ros and Sandri, all of us flattening out each time we heard the roaring motors, and all heard the Japanese. Ros crossed himself again and prayed to God 'I die make it quick.'

"It was then 1.45 p.m. At that moment a dozen occupants of the sick bay vanished to the lower decks. Sandri and I were alone. He was begging piteously not to be left alone and asking for water. Barzini and someone returned and

## Carol Singing To-morrow

### Christmas Concert To Be Held In University

The tenth annual Christmas Concert arranged by the Hongkong University Christian Association, will be held in the Great Hall of the University to-morrow at 8 p.m., under the able leadership of Mr. Rupert Baldwin, a.c.e.s. There is no more appropriate way of starting Christmas week, and it is hoped that there will be a large attendance at the concert, a feature of which will be the inclusion of a number of carols for community singing. There is no charge for admission, but a collection will be taken at the end of the concert, the proceeds of which will go towards local charities.

look Sandri down. I raced to the engine-room between bombs. That was the safest spot for the wounded civilians. There seemed to be an eternal repetition of scenes mentioned above with the wounded survivors groaning and others cursing and yelling. Then someone shouted 'Here it comes.'

"The newsreel men can only be described as 'full of guts.' Alley and Mayell were darting out between bombs to film the planes flying up and diving in again. I was half-sitting, holding a steel pillar with one hand and being raised up inches at every explosion.

"When I did not hear the planes firing I went to the sick bay where I picked up my practically smashed camera and finished taking a roll of films. I gathered up blankets, cigarettes everywhere and went back to the sick-bay where I got my possessions and found wreckage everywhere. Some objects were smashed beyond recognition.

### WATER OVER DECK

"I threw down the stuff into a motorboat and helped the badly wounded. Rice, a sailor, tossed me a life-jacket. There were already three inches of water over the main deck.

"With Blawer and other naval men I boarded the last boat going out at 2.50 p.m. We were nearly capsized. We were breathlessly awaiting the planes return. The boat neared to the north shore, nearly a mile distant. I reached the shore with the warmest feeling of gratefulness at being unhurt and alive.

"Here the wounded were scattered along the beach, the survivors attending them. The company was completely disorganised. Some landed 100 yards down river and all calmly watched the Panay slowly settling, when suddenly we spotted two Japanese military launches making for the Panay. They were the same type of craft which stopped (Continued on Page 18.)

## RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 11.)

11.15 Interval of recorded dance music from Z.B.W.  
11.20 17. Tus Ojos; 12. Olvidala Pa Tu Bien; 19. Karaball; 20. Claviletero.  
11.35 Interval of recorded dance music from Z.B.W.  
11.45 21. Sing a song of London; 22. I'm Feeling Like a Million; 23. Yours and Mine; 24. Your Broadway and my Broadway.  
12.00 midnight. Close Down.

## DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

7.20 a.m. 'Monologues in Melody.'  
7.30 a.m. 'As I See It—7.'  
7.45 a.m. The BBC Empire Orchestra.  
8.45 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 9.45 a.m.  
and Big Ben at 9 a.m.  
9.55 a.m. Organ Recital by Arnold Goldsbrough, from the Concert Hall, Broadcasting House.  
10 a.m. Big Ben. Recital by Vivian Joseph (Violoncello).  
10.20 a.m. 'Circus in Prospect.'  
10.40 a.m. 'Marry the Girl.'  
11.10 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 11.15 a.m.  
11.25 a.m. 'Sprites and Goblins.'  
4.15 p.m. Big Ben. 'London Loc.' by Cyril Gardner.  
4.25 p.m. Scottish Dance Music.  
4.35 p.m. 'Sportmen Talking.'  
4.45 p.m. 'Marry the Girl.'  
5.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
of the Trocadero Cinema, Elephant and London.  
5.35 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 5.45 p.m.  
5.55 p.m. 'Marry the Girl.'  
6.10 p.m. 'As I See It—7.'  
6.25 p.m. 'Dancing Time.'  
6.35 p.m. 'London Loc.'  
6.40 p.m. 'Dancing Time.'  
6.45 p.m. 'For the Colonial Service.'  
6.50 p.m. For the Children: 'The White Coats.'  
7.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 7.45 p.m.  
7.55 p.m. Big Ben. The BBC Military Band.  
8 p.m. Pianoforte Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. Rugby League Football: England v. Australia. A commentary by Lance H. Todd, on the second half of the Third Test Match. From Huddersfield Rugby Ground.  
8.20 a.m. Dance Music.  
8.30 p.m. Jack Hill and his Music, with Alex Penney (Soprano).  
8.45 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 8.45 a.m.  
1.20 a.m. 'London Loc.'  
1.30 a.m. Sydney Lipton and the Grosvenor House Dance Band.  
2 a.m. Big Ben. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 2.15 a.m.  
2.25 a.m. The Northfleet Silver Band.  
2.35 a.m. Rugby League Football: England v. Australia. A commentary by Lance H. Todd, on the second half of the Third Test Match. From Huddersfield Rugby Ground.  
3.30 a.m. 'In Town To-night.' Fifth Season, 125th Edition.  
4 p.m. Music Hall, including Bennett and Williams (two jovial boys with their phono-fiddles). 'Billy Bennett' (A Gentleman and Wee George Wood (the Peter Pan of Vaudeville). With the BBC Variety Orchestra, conducted by Claude Shandwell.  
5 a.m. Interval.  
5.15 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
5.30 a.m. Greenwich Time Signal at 5.30 a.m.  
5.35 a.m. Antonio Stradivarius (horn, 1644; died at Cremona, Dec. 18, 1707). A Commemorative of his Achievement. Arthur Catterall (Violin).  
6 a.m. Sports Results.  
6.10 a.m. The BBC Theatre Orchestra.

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FIRST PRESENTATION OF

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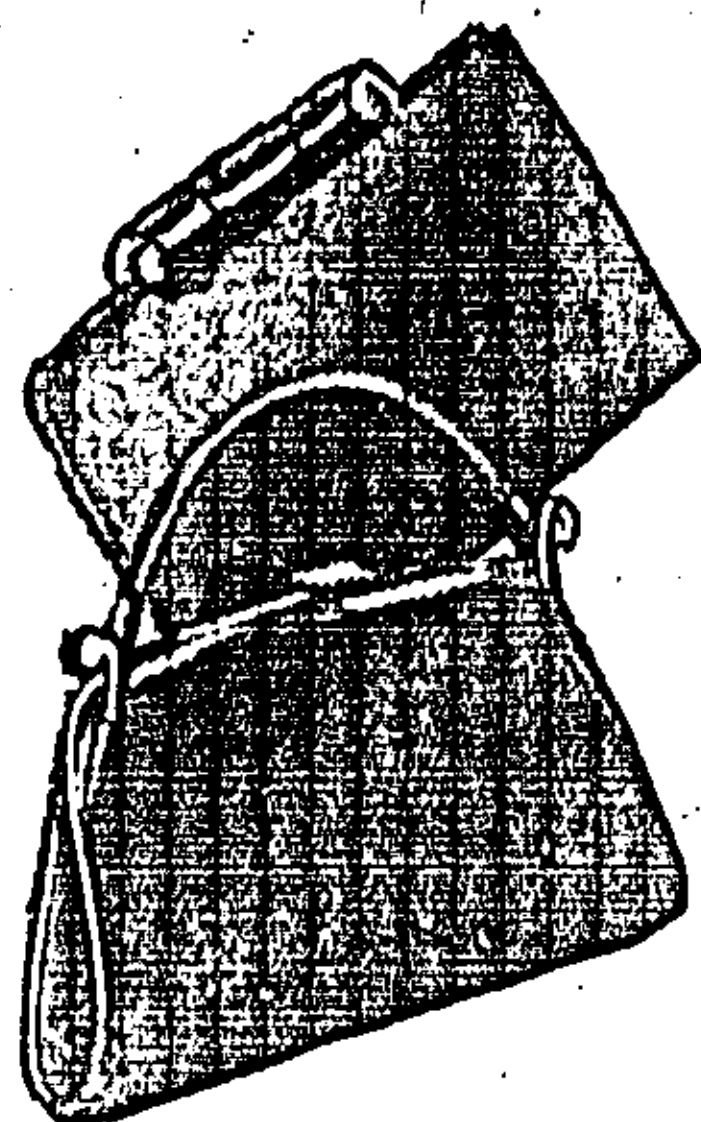
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BAG



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FINEST WE HAVE  
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BEAUTIFUL BAGS

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ARE VERY SMART

SEE ALL THE  
NOVELTIES  
FOR IDEAL GIFTS

Prices Moderate

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**ELITE**  
SHELL HOUSE



## Contaminated Well Was the Cause of Typhoid

### CROYDON DANGER REMOVED

Investigations in connection with Croydon's typhoid outbreak had shown contamination of water from Addington well, said Dr. O. M. Holden, medical officer of health, at a meeting of Croydon Borough Council recently.

In a full statement, Dr. Holden said that to date the number of known or suspected cases of typhoid was 27. The first was notified on October 19. As inquiries did not elicit any common milk or food supply the water question was followed.

In recent years water had very seldom been the cause of typhoid outbreaks. All the houses affected, it was found, were on the Croydon high level area supply, and all the cases since November 1, with one exception, arose in the same area.

The Croydon low level water supply from the Waddon and Surrey Street wells had been continuously chlorinated for some considerable time, but this had not been the practice for the high level water from wells at Addington and Stroud Green.

However, chlorination there was begun on November 1. A sample of Addington water was sent to the Ministry of Health laboratory.

The result showed contamination from the gathering grounds of

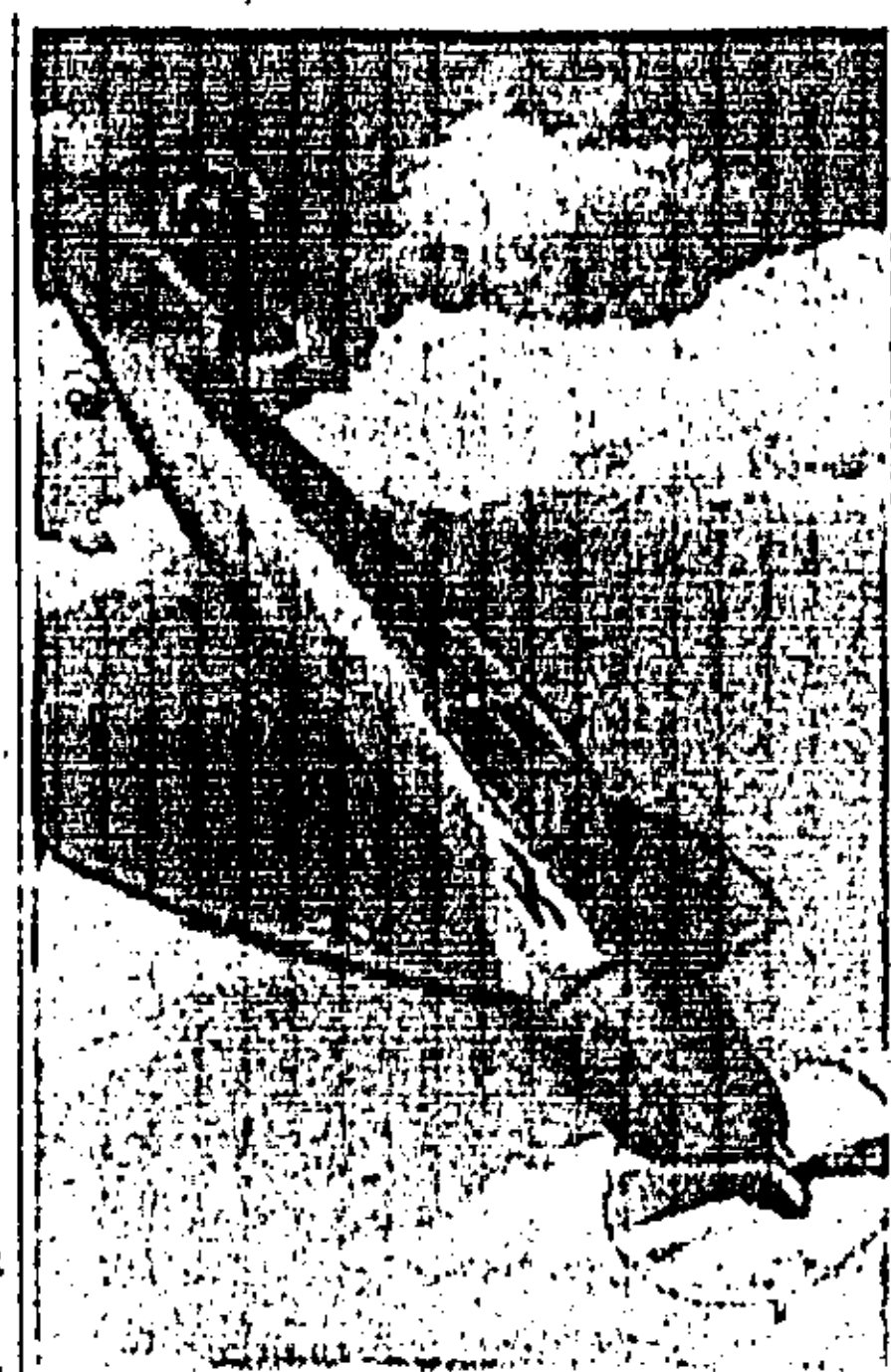
this well, and that supply was cut off to the public on November 4.

In all cases investigated since, the findings supported the original opinion that Addington water was the cause of the trouble. Detailed investigations were being energetically pursued in an endeavour to trace the actual source of contamination.

#### A LENGTHY TASK

Dr. Holden said that the public would appreciate the difficulties of these investigations and the necessary length of time before definite results could be obtained. The bacteriological examinations required were intricate and took time to complete.

In view of the long incubation period, typhoid cases would unfortunately continue to occur for at least 14 days longer, as they would have been infected before the chlorination was commenced.



At the recent Aviation Exhibition in Milan the German one-seater training-plane "Go 149" created favourable comment with its beautiful lines.

In view of the heavy chlorination of the water, boiling was not really necessary, but it would help to drive off any excess chlorine, and so improve the taste.

He had consulted medical colleagues about preventive vaccination, and the weight of opinion was against its widespread application.

"Soon after inoculation there is a negative phase during which a person is more susceptible," he added. "The positive phase does not develop until later; consequently no immediate protection is given."

Do YOU get



Indigestion?

"I suffered so much with indigestion," writes Mrs. Singleton, of Bow, "that I dreaded meal-times coming round. I was afraid to eat. Since taking 'Bisurated' Magnesia I can eat anything. My husband also suffered for years with Gastric Ulcers, but since taking 'Bisurated' Magnesia he has been free from pain."

One dose of 'Bisurated' Magnesia will always relieve indigestion and stomach pain. The moment it reaches the stomach it neutralises the burning, ulcerating acid. Pain stops, and soon normal, healthy digestion is restored. Doctors everywhere use and recommend 'Bisurated' Magnesia for the stomach. Get a bottle today.

You want 'Bisurated' Magnesia

Obtainable from all Chemists and Stores; look for the oval 'BISMAG' trade mark.

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.  
**THERAPION No.1**  
**THERAPION No.2**  
**THERAPION No.3**  
No. 1 Cures Rheumatism, Gout, Sciatica, Neuralgia, Migraine, Headache, Pains in the Back, Stiffness of the Joints, etc.  
No. 2 Cures Chronic Wounds, Ulcers, Burns, Scalds, Eczema, etc.  
No. 3 Cures Catarrhs of the Bladder, Prostate, etc.  
DR. L. G. GILBERT & SONS, Ltd., 10, Abchurch Lane, London, E.C. 4.

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PORTABLE Model 85TI: 5 tubes, world wide reception Superheterodyne, 6 dynamic speaker, easy reading dial, automatic volume control.

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RCA VICTOR FARM RADIO 86BT—A superb detachable Magic Brain battery operated Superheterodyne fully equivalent to ground-line operated radio. Tuning is superior from all over the world on standard waves and 40, 71, 92, 119, 16 and 13 meter bands. Includes police, aviation and amateur calls. High-Gain Antenna Circuit, Sunburst Dial with Vernier Pointer and Semi-Automatic Pilot Light. Phonograph Connection Universal Operation—Switches to either 78 or 45 disc speeds. Battery with RCA Victor Pat. O'Power.

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and for several years hence! That's where Thornycroft Vehicles score—they can be relied upon to produce for many thousands of miles their initial high standard of reliability and economy.

Here are a few examples of

## THORNYCROFT

commercial vehicles. The top and bottom pictures show the class of motor bus adopted by the Kowloon Motor Bus Company, Ltd. The centre illustrations are of the "HANDY" 2-TONNER Normal or forward control. Choice of 3 wheelbases. Body space up to 14 ft. 4 ins.

Tractor chassis for 4-ton loads with 2-wheel attachments also available.

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Well-known for

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32 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

The Man Who  
Could Swallow  
Anything

HADJI ALI, the man who could swallow anything—watches, lighted cigarettes, live goldfish, handkerchiefs, petrol—is dead.

He died a month ago, the secret was kept until recently.

The Rockefeller Institute, it was claimed, had offered £10,000 for his stomach after death. Now he lies embalmed at Wolverhampton, waiting to be taken in the Queen Mary to America. There, after negotiations, he may be handed to the Rockefeller Institute.

Hadji Ali, fifty-two-year-old Egyptian, was one of the most remarkable "acts" on the music-hall stage.

One of his favourite tricks was to drink thirty pints of water, then a pint of petrol, and set fire to the petrol. Another of his feats was to swallow three dozen hazel nuts and one almond. He could always "find" the almond.

He died without making a will. Mr. F. Ellis Lincoln, legal adviser to the daughter, known on the stage as Princess Almira Ali, has taken out a grant of administration on her behalf.

"TELEGRAPH"  
PRIZE-WINNERS

Here are two of the recent prizewinners in the Telegraph Children's Competition. Top is Helen Ng and below Roy King (Photos by Photogram Studios).

HE HAD RHEUMATISM  
15 YEARS AGO

But No Sign of it Now

How many men of 74 can say they are as well now as at any time in their lives? Here is one who can—although he had rheumatism fifteen years ago. Kruschen Salts soon stopped that, and they have kept him fit ever since. This is an extract from a letter just received from him:—

"I have been taking Kruschen Salts for many years, because I had rheumatism in my shoulders about fifteen years ago. I am now 74 years of age, and have no sign of anything now. I am quite as well in that respect as ever I was in my life. I have been an out-of-doors worker all my life in the building trade. I attribute my good health to taking Kruschen Salts regularly every morning before having anything else."—F.H.

Kruschen is a combination of six natural salts which stimulate your liver, kidneys and digestive tract to healthy, regular activity. They ensure internal cleanliness and keep the blood-stream pure. New and refreshed blood is sent coursing to every fibre of your being. Rheumatism, headaches and indigestion all pass you by.

IRIUM THRILLS MILLIONS  
WITH NEW LUSTER ON TEETH

PEPSODENT alone of all tooth pastes contains IRIUM which so amazingly restores natural brilliance to teeth!

Irium is the new modern way to remove dull, dingy film—make teeth sparkle, and keep the mouth clean and fresh.

So effective is IRIUM that one good brushing with Pepsodent tooth paste leaves enamel cleaner and more radiant than you have ever before experienced.



Anita Louise, star of WARNER BROTHERS PICTURES, in "THE GO-GETTER"

## PEPSODENT TOOTH PASTE

known and sold around the world

FIRST TOWN TO  
USE DECIMALS  
INSTEAD OF £ s. d.

Torquay, Nov. 14.

Mr. Edwin C. Riding, treasurer to the Borough of Torquay, has startled "official bodies" by issuing his abstract of accounts for the year ending March 31, 1937, in decimals.

To-day he expressed to me his enthusiasm for a system which he describes as "infinitely more simple to use than our present pounds, shillings and pence method."

Mr. Riding's publication, which is the Borough's "blue book," giving detailed references to all matters relating to the use of public money, is the first of its kind to be issued in Britain.

Said Mr. Riding:

"All I have done is to publish this abstract of accounts in decimals of £ instead of in the usual way. The time is coming, I am certain,

when there will be in this country a decimal coinage—it is so simple.

"I had considered the publication in this form for some time, and with the consent of my Council and the approval of many of my colleagues, I decided to take the first step to encourage the public to use the decimal system.

"My abstract is purely a book of reference. People quoting from it in

figures amounting to millions will not bother about shillings and pence.

"Thus a sum of £20 10s. 6d., would be recorded as £20.525.

"All calculations are done by machine, so that every two shillings is .1 and every penny .004.

"At present the system is only applied to the published accounts. We do not expect our contractors to submit their tenders in decimal form yet."

## CHRISTMAS PANTOMIME

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CRUSOE

Presented by the

Y. M. C. A. A. D. C.

December 21 to 27

Matinees on the

22nd., 24th. and 27th.

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OPEN DAILY  
UNTIL 6 P.M.CHRISTMAS EVE  
UNTIL 7 p.m.THOUSANDS OF GIFTS AND MORE AT YOUR  
CHRISTMAS STOREOPEN DAILY  
UNTIL 6 P.M.CHRISTMAS EVE  
UNTIL 7 p.m.

## GIFTS TO MAKE HER HAPPY.

FROM THE LADIES' SALON

Perfumes by "Chanel", "Worth", "Lanvin", "Lentheric" and "Jean Patou." "EBE" Bath Powders and Flowers. "Elizabeth Arden's" Beauty Boxes, Vanity Cases, etc., and Novelties of all description.

Convey Your Compliments with Home Gifts.

FROM THE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT. Fancy Cushions covered in Art Silk, in all colours and smart styles. Bedspreads, Tea Wagons, Card Tables and "Old Bleach" Bed Linen and Knappery.

## LASTING GIFTS FROM THE JEWELLERY DEPARTMENT.

For "Milady" Brush Sets in Silver and Coloured Enamel, Silver Manicure Sets, Scent Sprays and Vanity Cases in Silver and Coloured Enamel. also "Rolex" Watches. For "HIM" Kremontz Dress Sets, Gold Link and Stud Sets, Silver Cases and Boxes, Swizzle Sticks, Key Chains, Penknives, Cocktail Shakers and Cocktail Sets, also "Rolex" Watches.

## PRACTICAL GIFTS.

Westminster Chiming Mantle Clocks in the most modern shapes. Ladies "Aristoc" Silk Stockings in the very latest shades and qualities. Ladies Day and Evening Handbags in exclusive styles. Men's Fancy Leather Pyjamas Cases with and without Zip Fasteners. Men's Silk wide end Neckties in all the very latest designs and colours. Men's White and Coloured Silk and Art Silk Scarves. Men's Rolls Razors, the "Classic Safety".

You must pay a visit to our "TOY BAZAAR" and see the most extensive range of Toys in the Colony.

GIFTS THAT SAY "MERRY CHRISTMAS"

SEE OUR WINDOW DISPLAYS

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.





# DEWAR'S

The FAMOUS

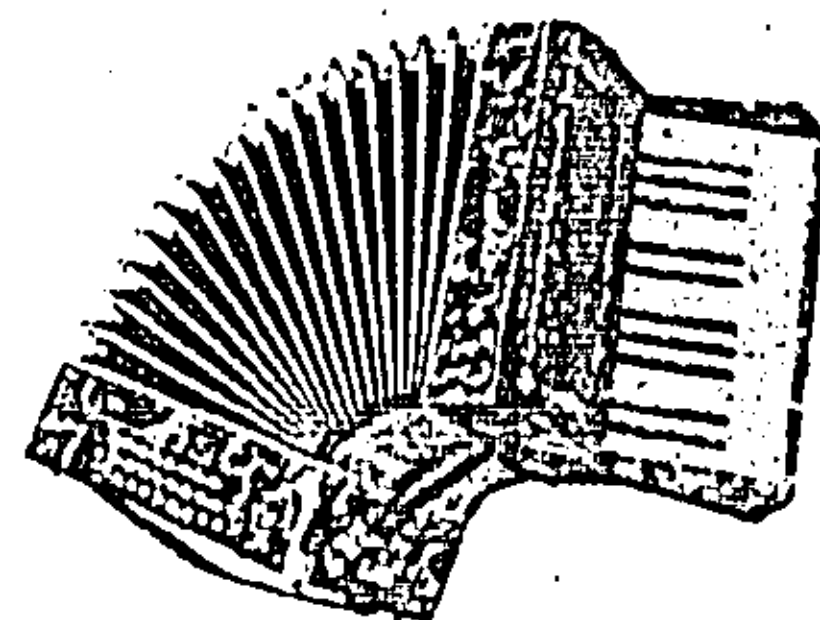
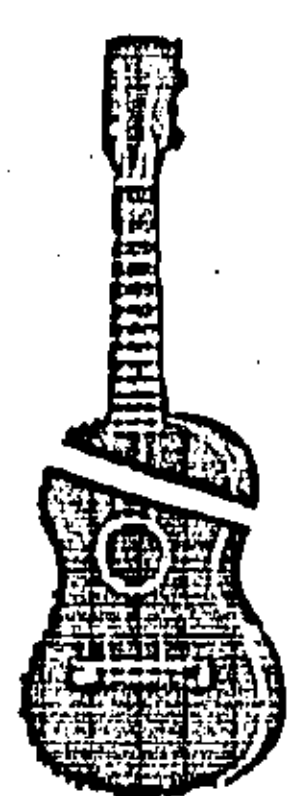
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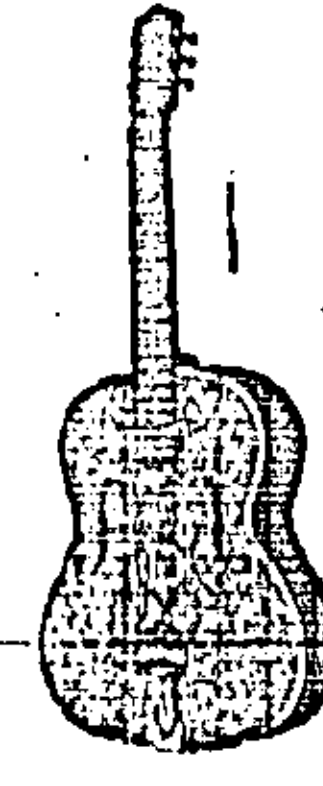
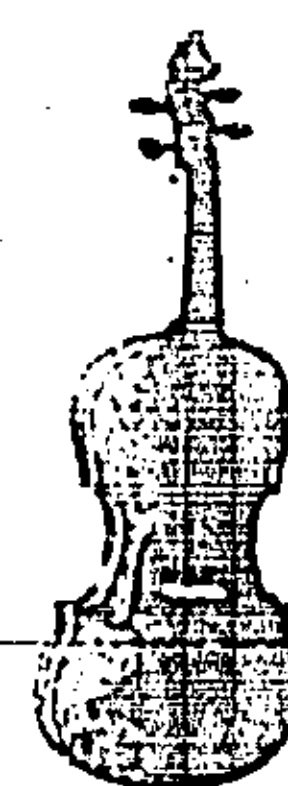
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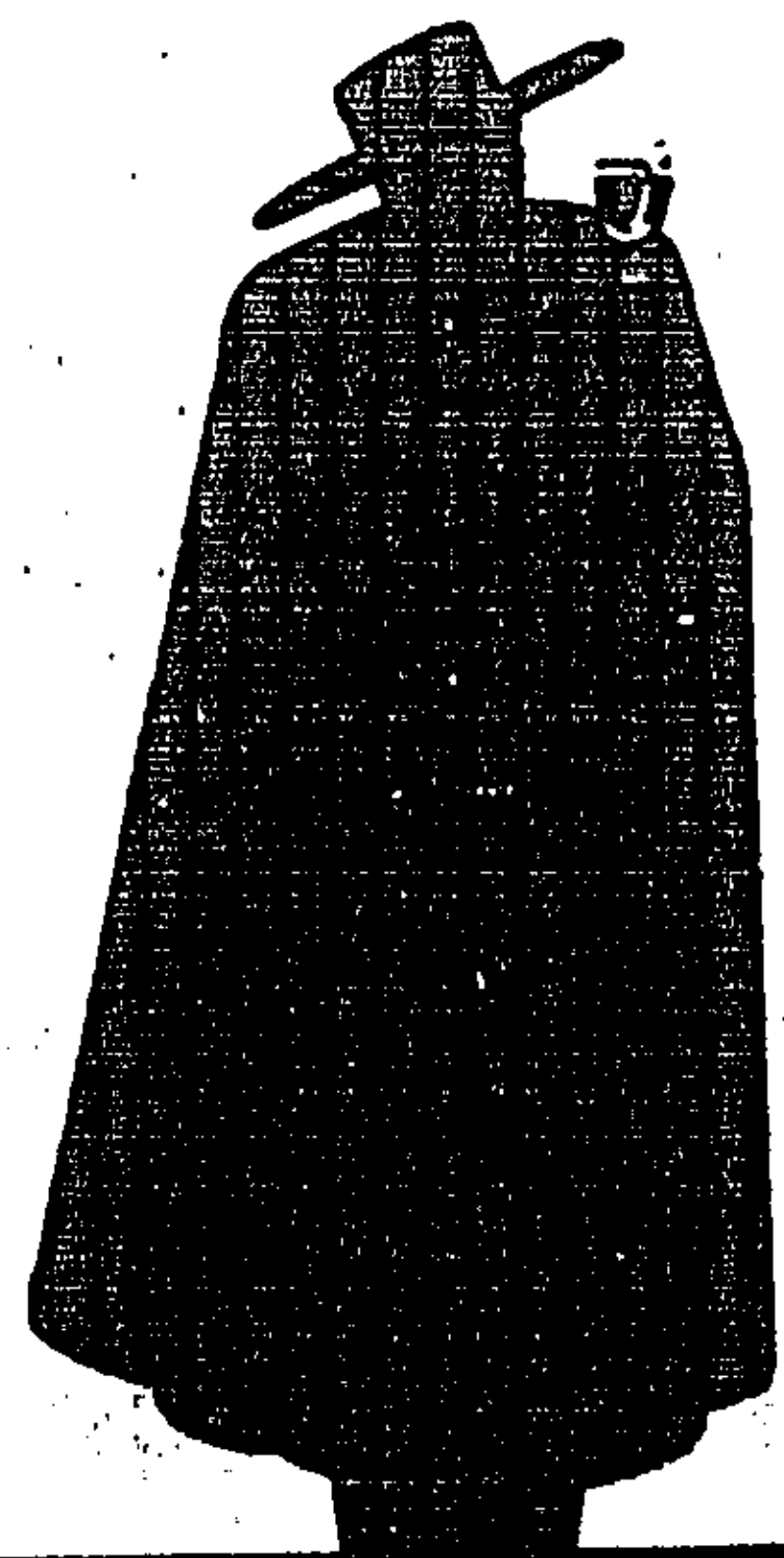


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MEMBER OF THE  
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will  
CERTAINLY WANT  
A  
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The  
Hongkong Telegraph

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1937.

### WAR MAY SPREAD

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek yesterday issued a defiant manifesto declaring that he had no intention of ceasing to resist Japan. The Japanese retort was quick, and rather to be expected. Mr. Shigeru Kawagoe, the Ambassador to China, quietly disclosed that it was possible that governments similar to that established in Peiping would be set up in Central and South China. The war was far from ended, he said. The spirit of resistance, the national consciousness, the patriotism and courage of China have not been drained away in the blood the armies have shed in her defence, he might have added.

It must be admitted that it grows increasingly probable that Japan will strike a blow at China's southern doors before very long. Where the blow will fall can only be conjectured, but it seems likely that Canton will be the target. The Japanese have less reason to love the Cantonese than the more northern peoples, for it is from the south that the hottest anti-Japanese feeling has flowed; and the weight of this stream has not been checked by the northern invasion and the capture of Nanking. On the contrary, the southerners have definitely overcome their previous animosity towards the Central authorities and are loyally fighting the invader on a dozen fronts.

Admitting for a moment that the attack on Canton is imminent, what will be the immediate effect upon Hongkong? It is difficult to predict with any certainty, except to say that this Colony will undoubtedly be flooded with thousands of refugees; that trade will be seriously affected and the "back garden" on which we largely depend for fresh foods will be closed to us. There is naturally a certain element of danger for the Colony in any war waged close to its borders. In the first place there is the risk of "incidents," and there is good cause for apprehensiveness on this score. But it would seem that the chief difficulty facing the authorities would be the

TWO of the things that we relics of the Victorian Age most deplore in the modern world are the gradual disappearance of the horse and the almost complete disappearance of the street ballad-singer.

It is true that the ballad-singer was on his last legs even in the days of our youth. But he was still to be found here and there howling his wares and selling a sheet of paper containing the doggerel he had sung for a penny.

Often the ballad-singers worked in couples. A man and a woman, who looked as if they had slept in a ditch, would stand opposite each other in the middle of a crowd of listeners and yell their songs in the most merciless fashion into each other's faces.

They sang without pause from the start to the finish of the ballad, for the man would let the woman sing the last half-line of each verse by herself in order to fill his lungs with air and be able to bellow out the beginning of the next verse from his twisted face before the old verse had died a painful death on the woman's lips.

It was in Kilkenny, I think, that I heard two ballad-singers singing a harsh and satiric doggerel about old-age pensioners when pensions first came in. It began:

Some people used deny their age—  
You often could them hear—

protection of the frontier, not against the Japanese, perhaps, but against a Chinese force which might mistakenly or with intent attempt to fight from British territory. It is reassuring to know that the military authorities are alive to the dangers in such a situation as that existing at this time that they are taking precautions for the protection of the border by the erection of "observation posts" and that a dependable battalion is ready for any emergency in that direction. That worry can safely be left to the competent men of the Rajput Regiment.

What should be the immediate consideration of the Government, it is suggested, is the problem of feeding the civilian population and sheltering refugees. It would be a pity if Hongkong were found unprepared for any emergency which may arise. And since it is unlikely that Canton will have any warning of attack, if it truly is intended, this Colony can ill afford to wait without action for a situation which might develop disastrously. It is not proposed that anything involving expenditure be undertaken at this stage, but it would be advisable to take stock of the resources available and to make certain that nothing can interfere with the communications upon which Hongkong depends for its daily bread.

## ROBERT LYND'S SATURDAY ESSAY



## They Sang Without Pause

They would nearly strike you with  
their stick

If you said they were seventy  
year.

Now they are running to the parish  
books,

They do not care about wind or  
cold,

And they tell the priest now if he  
can,

To try and make them old.

A better ballad to my mind  
was that sung in the streets of  
Dublin when the Census was  
first taken—a ballad beginning:

Oh, they're taking of the census  
In the country and the town!

Have your children got the measles?  
Are your chinbleys tumbling  
down?

But that was sung long before  
I was born.

A book of English ballads,  
"Victorian Street Ballads," makes no concealment of the  
fact that he had committed the  
Mr. W. Henderson, suggests that  
the English ballad maker was

never so happy as when he had  
an execution for murder or a  
murder trial for his theme. One  
of the most grisly of the ballads  
he quotes is "The Execution of  
Alice Holt," which begins:

A dreadful case of murder,  
Such as we seldom hear,  
Committed was at Stockport,  
In the County of Cheshire.

Where a mother, named Mary  
Bailey,

They did so cruelly slaughter  
By poison administered all in her  
beer

By her own daughter.

The ballad-maker was for the  
most part a moralist, and he  
liked to make the murderer con-  
fess his guilt and go to the gal-  
lows in a repentant spirit.

In "The Last Moments of A.  
Dalmas," for example, Dalmas  
makes no concealment of the  
fact that he had committed the  
dreadful crime for which he was  
condemned:

A story that's strange but true;  
Your father and I, at the school one  
day,

Met two little girls in blue.  
Two little girls in blue, lad,  
Two little girls in blue,  
They were sisters, we were  
brothers,

And learned to love the two;  
And one little girl in blue, lad,  
Who won your Father's heart,  
Became your Mother; I married  
the other,  
But now we have drifted  
apart."

What a situation, and what  
words! "But now we have  
drifted apart" seems to me one  
of the most nobly pathetic lines  
in English literature.

And now these inglorious  
glories of a simple world have  
all but faded from the earth.  
The crooner with his "close-  
your-eyes" and his "arma-  
enfold-you" has triumphed, and  
the ballad and the music-hall  
song of the kind we once knew  
are almost as obsolete as the  
cowboy's covered wagon.

Is there any hope of a re-  
vival? I confess my heart  
leaped up with hope when I first  
heard "The Isle of Capri."

After sitting next to a lady  
wearing a fur coat, we would  
refer her to that advertisement  
which "stops falling hair."

We wish some public bene-  
factor would offer travelling  
scholarships to saxophone  
players.

A last adieu, my dearest daughter.

With you I can no longer stay,  
I have received the dreadful  
summons,

And, alas! I must obey.  
I slew one night Mrs. Macfarlane;  
For which, alas, I do deplore.

Then went away and left her  
Weltering in her crimson gore.

The principal charm of these  
old ballads, I think, is the charm  
of ingenuousness and bathos.

How can we resist the exquisite  
inept simplicity of the rhyme  
about Miles Weatherhill, the  
young weaver, who murdered  
the parson's servant at Tod-  
modern—especially the quatrain  
which runs:

With four loaded pistols, in a fit of  
frenzy,

Miles to the Vicarage did haste  
forthwith,

And with a scapion rounded the  
master,

And shot the maiden, named  
Smith.

Even in the ballads of the  
Victorian Age, however, as we  
find them in Mr. Henderson's  
collection, the influence of the  
music-hall was already beginning  
to be felt.

Luckily ingenuousness and  
bathos did not entirely dis-  
appear even after the triumph of  
the music-hall. The sentimental  
songs of the halls carried on the  
tradition of the simplicity of the  
streets. There were fewer  
songs about murder, but the  
songs of tenderness were just as  
delightful outrages on the art of  
poetry.

Men in the music-halls had  
hearts in those days, and the  
smell of beer, tobacco, and  
orange-peel made them pecu-  
liarly amenable to the melting  
mood.

They did not ask for litera-  
ture. So long as the song was  
tender and sad and went to a  
waltz tune, they were happy.

Sir Arthur Quiller-Couch did  
not include "Two Little Girls  
in Blue" in his "Oxford Book  
of Victorian Verse," but it  
touched the Victorian heart as  
some of the poems he included  
did not. And how could it fail  
to, with its sublimely prosaic  
opening verse and chorus:

An old man gazed on a photograph.  
In the locket he'd worn for years;

His nephew then asked him the  
reason why

That picture had cost him tears.  
"Come, listen," he said, "I will tell  
you, my lad,

A story that's strange but true;  
Your father and I, at the school one  
day,

Met two little girls in blue.  
Two little girls in blue, lad,  
Two little girls in blue,  
They were sisters, we were  
brothers,

And learned to love the two;  
And one little girl in blue, lad,  
Who won your Father's heart,  
Became your Mother; I married  
the other,  
But now we have drifted  
apart."

What a situation, and what  
words! "But now we have  
drifted apart" seems to me one  
of the most nobly pathetic lines  
in English literature.

And now these inglorious  
glories of a simple world have  
all but faded from the earth.  
The crooner with his "close-  
your-eyes" and his "arma-  
enfold-you" has triumphed, and  
the ballad and the music-hall  
song of the kind we once knew  
are almost as obsolete as the  
cowboy's covered wagon.

Is there any hope of a re-  
vival? I confess my heart  
leaped up with hope when I first  
heard "The Isle of Capri."

After sitting next to a lady  
wearing a fur coat, we would  
refer her to that advertisement  
which "stops falling hair."

We wish some public bene-  
factor would offer travelling  
scholarships to saxophone  
players.

The typhoon is blamed for a  
considerable reduction in local  
bird life. We were thinking  
that they had merely returned  
to Shanghai.

According to a market report,  
tripe has fluctuated somewhat;  
eggs are strong; frogs have  
jumped considerably, while cut-  
tle-fish has hardened.

We received two contributions  
to this column this week. One  
we had seen before, and the  
other we haven't seen yet.

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jumped considerably, while cut-  
tle-fish has hardened.



IF IT'S IN THE  
"TELEGRAPH"  
IT'S IN THE HOME

There's no doubt about  
the circulation.

# Hongkong Telegraph.

PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1937

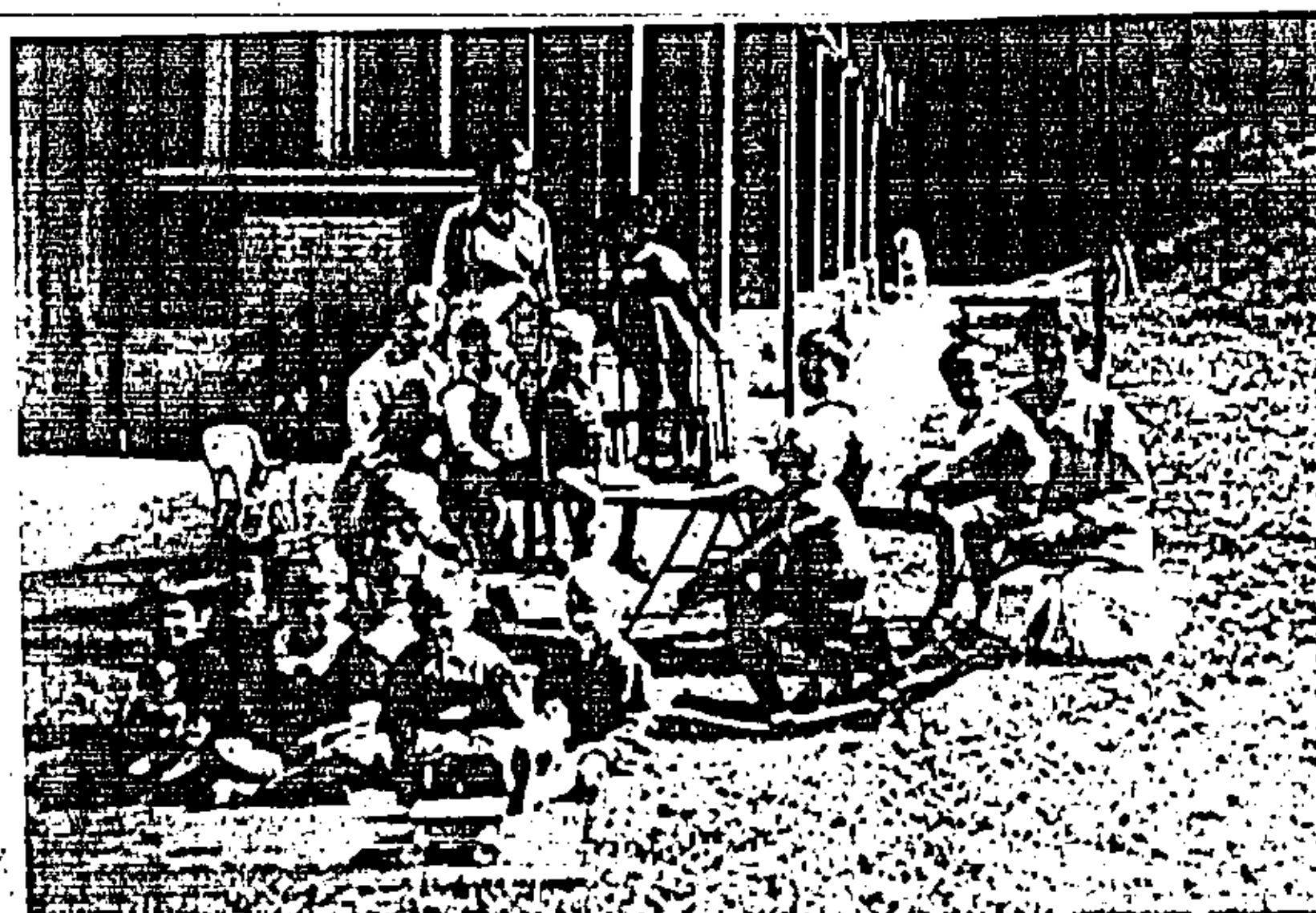
PLAN YOUR  
**1938**  
NEWSPAPER  
ADVERTISING  
**NOW**



An enjoyable fancy dress party was held recently at the residence of Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Dovey, and this photo shows the party in their attractive costumes. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



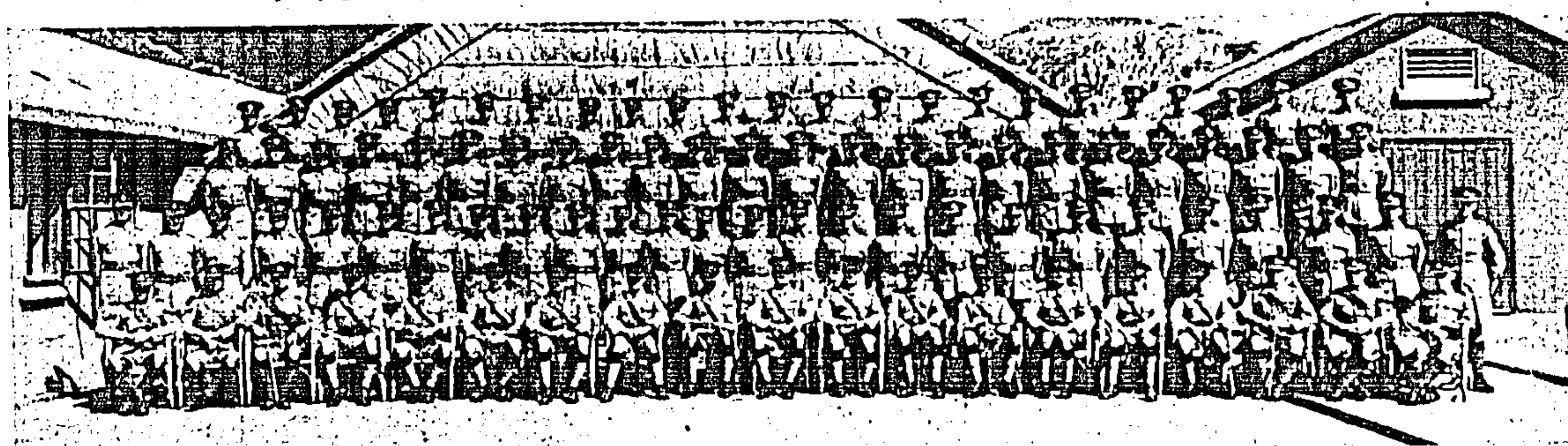
Local Wolf Cubs gathered in full force recently at Sandilands Hut to take part in a drive to collect medical supplies made by them during their Good Deed Christmas week. This picture shows the Cubs gathering at the Hut. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



The Loloma Kindergarten this week held an Open Day for parents. Here we see some of the nursery and kindergarten children enjoying a playtime hour with members of the staff. (Photo: King's Studio).



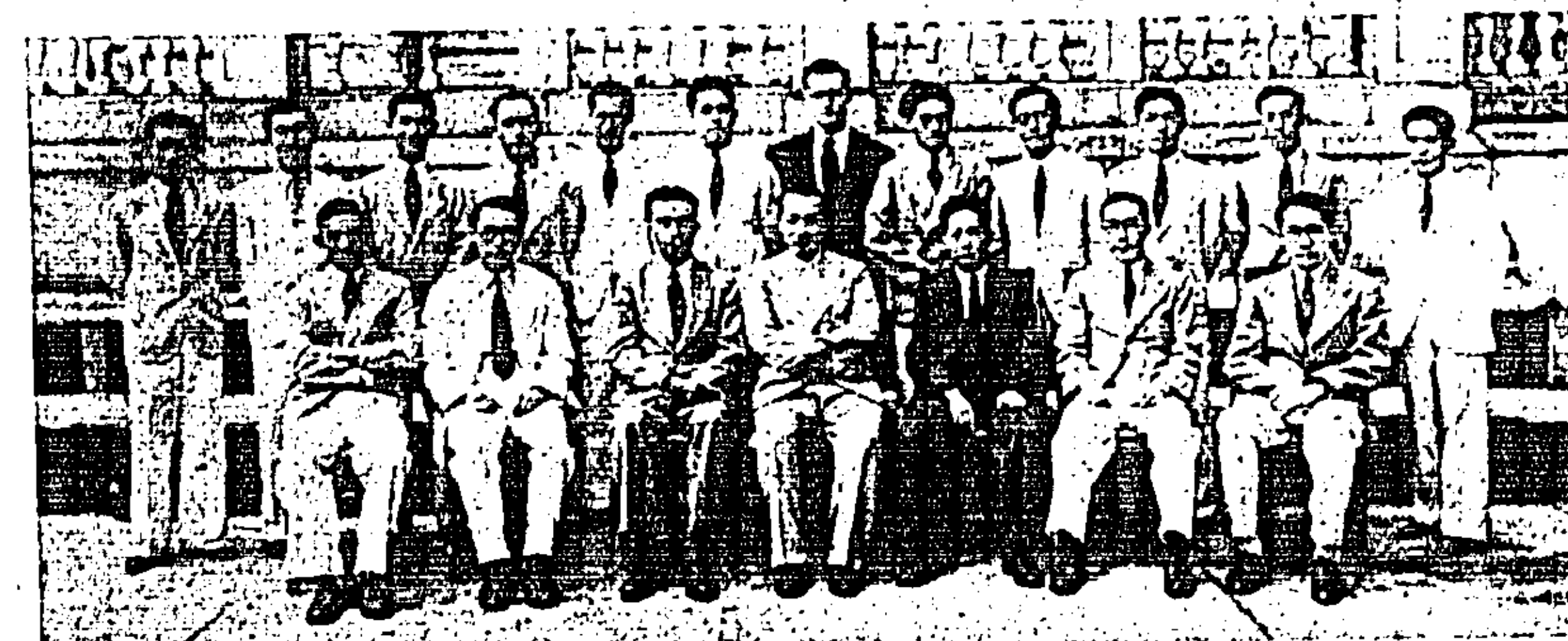
Farewell tea party given by the Hongkong University Medical students to Professor W. C. W. Nixon. (Photo: A. Fong).



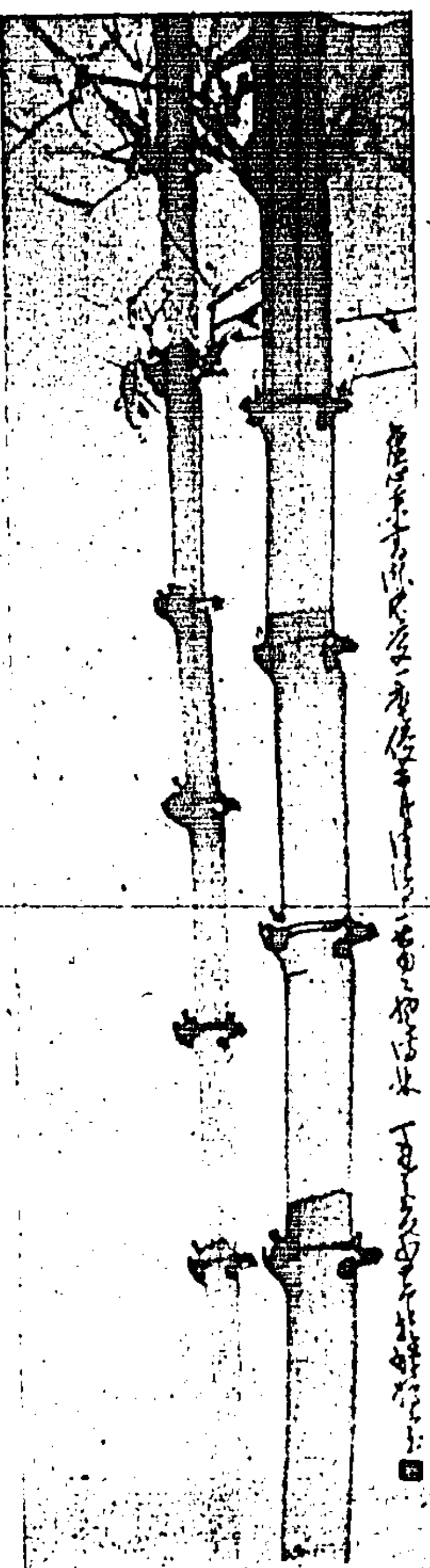
Officers and men of the 1st Battalion the Middlesex Regiment now stationed in Hongkong. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



Group of the P.R.I. office of the Middlesex Regiment, winners of the inter-company boxing tournament. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



Here we see the teachers of St. Joseph's College, who sat for this photograph recently. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



"Bamboo", one of the strikingly effective water-colour paintings by Mr. Chiu Shu-ngong who is staging a display of his work under the auspices of the Hongkong Working Artists' Guild at China Building to-day and until Wednesday next.



Delightful painting by Miss Hung Pui-sheung, which, with other works by this talented artist, is shown at a display of Chinese watercolours at St. Francis Hotel to-day and until Wednesday next. The title of this painting is "Pine Tree Wild Birds."



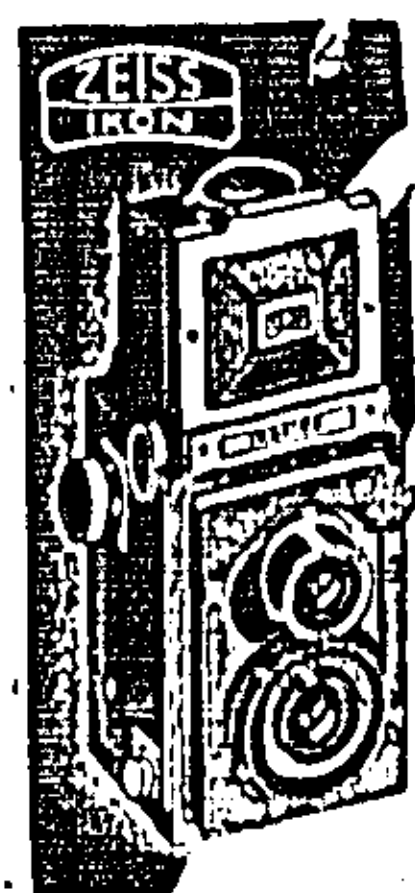
This picture was taken after the wedding this week at the Peak Church of Mr. A. J. H. MacDonald and Miss D. Edwards. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



Mr. Springweller and Miss Rair photographed after their wedding recently at the Roman Catholic Church. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



A modern reflex camera is an ideal



**X'MAS PRESENT.**  
Ask for particulars of the well-known  
**ZEISS IKON**  
**IKOFLEX Model II**  
fitted with ZEISS lenses.

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Bank of China Bldg. - - - Entrance Duddell Street  
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The Fast Film

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Hyper-sensitive  
Pan-chromatic  
Anti-halation backed.



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**ILFORD**  
LIMITED.

No. 6.



Name ..... Age .....  
Address .....

Unfortunately, the posting of last week's Merit Certificate have

Now for this week's competition. Above you see a pretty puzzle simple

## 03, South

---

---

### a. "Hunch"

Not by a flicker of an eyelid, however, did Dumbell disclose these suspicions. Instead, he advanced dramatically to Playfair's desk, and presenting his document, observed in sepulchral accents:

"Folkestone,  
On the way to  
London."

be—ah, who knows where? And with most of the swag, too. The syndicate must go bust—a pity but

Why did Playfair claim that he would shortly be arresting Marcus Samphire?  
(Solution on Page Three)

## World Affairs

9.—Recently was celebrated the anniversary of the birth of William Cowper. He wrote (1) *Gulliver's Travels*, (2) *Abraham and Achitophel*, (3) *The Rape of the Lock*, (4) *The Task*, (5) *Rasselas*.

## Arts and Books

14.—"Imperial City" is a long novel by Elmer Rice. The city depicted is (1) Rome, (2) New York, (3) Vienna, (4) Mexico City, (5) Athens.

19.—"Lovely to Look At" is a new film. The star is (1) Myrna Loy, (2) Claudette Colbert, (3) Irene Dunne, (4) Mary Maguire, (5) Sonja Henie.

(to be determined later) is at present held by (1) Davis, (2) Smith, (3) Inman, (4) Lindrum, (5) Newman.

23.—A very good Eight has been selected to row for Britain in the Empire Games. The Games take place next year at (1) Vancouver, (2) Capetown, (3) Hobart, (4) Sydney, (5) Toronto.

## Arts and Books

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14.—"Imperial City" is a long novel by Elmer Rice. The city depicted is (1) Rome, (2) New York, (3) Vienna, (4) Mexico City, (5) Athens.

(0) .....4.....	(12) .....
(1) .....	(13) .....
(2) .....	(14) .....
(3) .....	(15) .....
(4) .....	(16) .....
(5) .....	(17) .....
(6) .....	(18) .....
(7) .....	(19) .....
(8) .....	(20) .....
(9) .....	(21) .....
(10) .....	(22) .....
(11) .....	(23) .....

SCORE:

**ENGLAND**

for 50

"I haven't  
slept so well  
for months"



As a duty to yourself, adopt the 'OVALTINE' way to-night.

You can  
always rely on  
"Ovaltine"  
for a  
good night's Sleep

\*  
**PROBLEM II**  
**DOUBLE ACROSTIC**  
**UPRIGHTS**  
"Down under," they are now  
on view—

## RIGHTS

- (1) The "upper circle"—dark and cold.
  - (2) For him, what matters most is gold.
  - (3) A knightly caste of old Japan.
  - (4) The key to a musician's plan.
  - (5) The home of Sonja Henie's.
  - (6) In Wonderland she played her part.
  - (7) His rhapsodies have earned him fame.
  - (8) The peace we seek is in her name.
  - (9) Few brighter stars adorn the sky.
  - (10) A daffodil, or pheasant's eye.
- (Answer on Page Three.)

**Solution on Page Three)**



# Chinese Women—AN ESSAY BY

## T. Paul Gregory

THERE is no more fascinating and at the same time more debatable subject than that of "woman." Her influence in the scheme of human progress is so inefably great that it is impossible of being casually summed up; for is it not the consummate truth "that the hands which cradle the babe rule the world?" Her position, too, has been a diverse and ceaselessly changing one. Mankind has grudgingly conceded her the elemental rights which are hers by inheritance, and thus we find that in those lands of the West where the Code Napoleon is in force, her position may be justly said to be somewhat inferior to that of her sisters in those countries which have progressed further in achieving a more equitable state of true democracy.

IN none of the countries of the globe, however, has the position of woman undergone more vicissitudes than in China. She has fulfilled in this ancient land an ever varying role throughout the ages. Indeed, in one era, she has held a position of equality with man, and in another she has been relegated to a station of the most abject humility. Thus we find that in the ever-memorable Han dynasty, women were granted the rights of holding public office and competing upon terms of equality with men in the public examinations, and there are numerous examples in Chinese history which attest the eminence of the talents of the educated Chinese women of that illustrious epoch. One of these talented ladies was Cheuk Man-kwan, who is credited with being one of the most skilled poetesses of her day. In fact, one of her compositions is so highly appreciated that it is often quoted at the present day as it is entirely modern in its conception and theme. This is the famous poem written in answer to her husband who wished to take a concubine—a lady whom it is alleged possessed no little wealth, and whose probable dowry was the object of her husband's intentions. The concluding lines are especially famous:

"Naam-nui chung yi-hei,  
Hoh-yung ts'in-to wai!"  
"It is important that men and women have right principles, so why lower them to a mere question of money?"

cles, so why lower them to a mere question of money?"

THERE was one outstanding factor which distinguished the women of China in the not so distant past, and that was the practice of *chin-keuk* or foot-binding. This is a subject which has been made the field of much laboured investigation on the part of Chinese students of sociology who have ventured to express the probable date of the commencement of the practice. Needless to say, they have not succeeded in unearthing any very satisfactory data respecting the actual period when this peculiar and execrably painful custom became established. Popular tradition, however, affirms that the dubious honour of having set the fashion should be given to a court lady named Yiu-neung, who was incidentally the favourite concubine of Lei Hau-chue, an effeminate prince whose downfall terminated the so-called Southern T'ang dynasty, circa. A. D. 975. There is, moreover, a statement in a 12th century Chinese work entitled *To-shan Ts'ing-wei* that "Yiu-neung, the concubine of Lei Hau-chue, was slender and beautiful, and an accomplished dancer. He (Lei Hau-chue) had golden lilies made, six feet in height, adorned with precious stones, and amongst the lilies he set (images) of sunny clouds, upon which he caused Yiu-neung to dance, with her feet compressed by bandages into the shape of the new moon." So attractive did the beauty appear that the Chinese poets of that age composed many verses relating to the incident, in one of which occurs the following lines:

"Lin chung fa kang ho,  
Wan lui yuet ch'ung-san"

"Amongst the lilies yet a fairer flower,  
Amongst the clouds an ever-crescent moon."

CHINESE legend likewise affirms that another famous beauty of the past was the possessor of bound feet. This beautiful lady was named P'oon Kwai-wei and lived during the sixth century A. D. Unkind tradition affirms that she was the possessor of clubbed feet, and in order to conceal this she caused them to be ensnared in silk. Her mincing gait was the source of much delight to her lord and master, an effeminate prince by name of Tung Huen-hau, so much so that he ordered the artisans of his court to pave the palace floor with a mosaic of golden lilies, and when his tiny

favourite walked across it, he is reputed to have exclaimed: "Po-po shaang kam-fa!"—"Every footstep, of you, my love, makes a lily grow!" From this incident, the Chinese allege that the poetical term for bound feet—*kam-lin* or "golden lilies"—was derived.

Most Chinese scholars, however, state that the practice of compressing the feet does not date further back than the 10th century. Most of the poets of the effulgent T'ang dynasty—the so-called "Golden Age" of China—dedicated many an erotic verse in praise of women's bare feet. In fact, one of these poets was the celebrated Li Po who, seemed to have been like Rossetti and Swinburne, a connoisseur not only of wine but also of female beauty, and his poems in praise of the fair sex have no allusion whatever to artificial compression.

It may be interesting to note that the reasons advanced for this singular practice are many and conflicting. The real reason, however, is alleged to be a sexual one, but statements in support of this theory cannot

obviously be given here, although the reader may find a full account in the medical works of Dr. Martin of Peking, and quoted in *extenso* in certain of the volumes of that admirable monographic series "The Psychology of Sex" by the English savant Mr. Havelock Ellis.

DURING the Ts'ing or Manchu dynasty, the practice was widespread, although the Manchus conquerors as well as the Hakkas of Kwangtung Province did not permit their womenfolk to indulge in such an invidious custom, and in the third year of reign of the Manchu monarch, K'ang-hsi, circa 1664, an edict was promulgated "forbidding the practice under dire penalties, in the case of all female infants born subsequent to the first year of the emperor's reign." The newly-established Manchu government, however, thought it best not to interfere too much with the established customs of the Sons of Han, so the decree was abrogated in 1668, at the instance of the Board of Rites. Indeed, it remained for the efforts of Christian missionaries in the latter part of the last century to sow the seed which led to the ultimate exposure of the folly of the age-old custom. Nowadays, however, one scarcely ever sees a pair of bound feet, unless it is in certain of the country districts in the remote hinterland, where some of the ladies of the older generation cling tenaciously to the now-outlawed and repudiated custom. As far as the younger generation is concerned, foot-binding has been non-existent for well over a generation, and the Chinese girl of to-day can well boast that she possesses the most exquisitely proportioned pair of feet of any of Mother Eve's daughters.

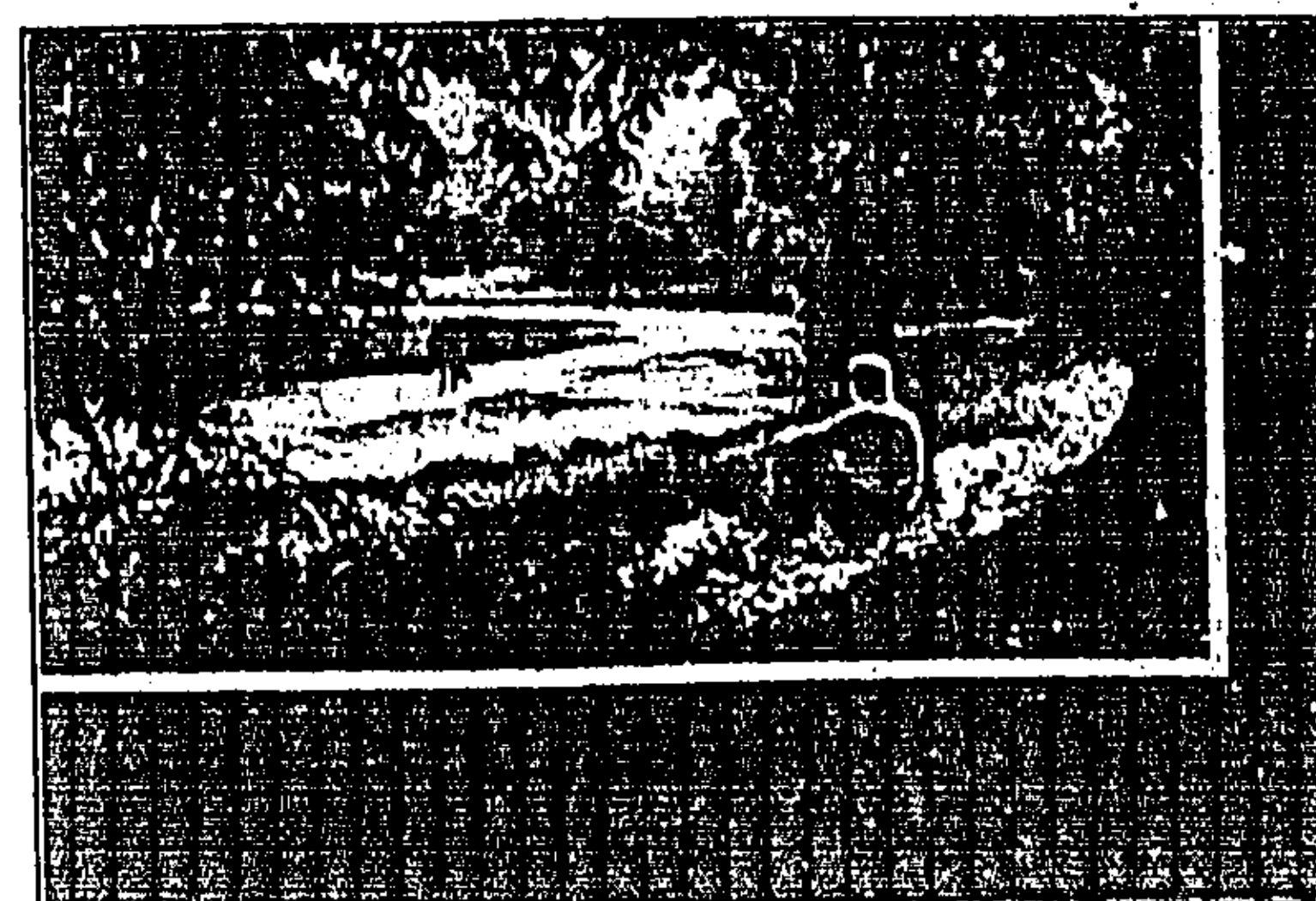
THERE is another phase of Chinese custom which has been heroically handled by the exponents of feminine emancipation and that is the question of more hygienic dress for women. Until some twenty years ago, the prevailing style of female apparel was the smock and pair of trousers such as may be seen to this day in the case of Chinese women of the servant or lower-

middle class. The tastefully cut and well-designed long gown of the gentlewoman of to-day was not introduced until about fifteen years ago. About this time, too, physical culture for women was first advocated, and the question of hygienic dress came up. The foremost amongst these leaders of reform was one whose name should be enshrined as one of the most farsighted men of his generation—Dr. Chue Ku-wa, a member of the Kwangtung Provincial Government and concurrently Commissioner of Civil Affairs during the years 1917 to 1919. This gentleman realised that in order to build up a strong nation, much depended upon the creation of a healthy womanhood; for is it not said "that the girls of to-day are the mothers of to-morrow?" With this end in view he began to fearlessly advocate that all Chinese girls in the city schools must adopt a more sensible method of dressing, and should no longer follow the practice of *ch'uk-hung* or "confining the free development of the feminine chest by tight undergarments." The new movement was termed *kaai-hung* or "loosening the chest" and at its initiation was regarded by conservative families with loathing and even dread. In fact, the new scheme was in positive contradiction to the Chinese ideas of feminine appearance and even morality; for in the case of a young girl to be otherwise than flat-chested was deemed the acme of indecency. However, the Commissioner of Civil Affairs decreed that, if a girl did not follow the dictates of hygienic requirements, she could not attend school, and inspectors were appointed to see that the regulation was carried out. Fortunately, after some preliminary haggling and reticence, the justifiable antagonism of the more advanced of the populace was gradually overcome, and as we look upon the splendid specimens of young Chinese womanhood of the year 1937 we can affirm with pride and admiration "that the young woman of modern China can hold her own with any of her sisters in any country of the globe."

THE introduction of the style of bobbed hair is likewise of comparatively recent origin and dates no further back than 1922. Even at that date the exponents of the novel style of hair-dressing first advocated by Irene

## The SNAPSHOT GUILD

CHECK UP ON YOURSELF



Do your summer prints show the care this one does—the deft framing of foliage, judicious placing of figures, strong shadows against brilliant highlights and full exposure for shadow detail? Will trimming them help, as trimming on the white line helps balance this picture? When you make a mistake, do you note it down, so you can avoid it in the future? It's a helpful idea.

FALL is a season for taking stock in many businesses. It is also a good time for the amateur cameraman, after a busy summer, to take stock of himself and his work. Are you improving? Are you taking better pictures now than you were six months or a year ago? And if not, why not?

If, perchance, you aren't improving as rapidly and steadily as you think you should, I'll venture this is the reason—you aren't studying your mistakes. The first spare hour you have, why don't you collect all your summer prints and single out those that are bad—the portraits made in harsh sunlight with no provision for the shaded side of the face, the landscapes with dead foregrounds and no "framing" of trees or foliage, the prints that show blank white skies, without clouds or tone.

Recall the scene and then write down on the back of each print what you should have done to make the picture good. If you have a blank sky or very thin clouds, note down that you should have used a filter.

If a portrait has no detail on the shady side, note that you should have used a reflector near the face on that side, even if it was only a

sheet of cardboard or a white picnic cloth spread in the sun. If a landscape is done, analyze it and recall the scene. Maybe by backing up a little or moving to one side, you could have included a gracefully-curving tree branch fairly close to the camera, to give the picture depth and a natural frame. Maybe by a change of position you could have included a path or a hedge that would lead the eye gradually across and into the picture. Write on the back of the print what you should have done.

Maybe you have child pictures in which backgrounds are mottled and confused, sticking up in meaningless fashion behind the subject. Another background, a change of viewpoint, might have made each picture perfect. Write down what you should have done.

After you have noted these mistakes, don't just stick the prints away and forget them. Use them as a reference file. Take a few out on your picture-making jaunts and be mindful of them when new picture chances arise.

Learn what you do wrong—decide how to do it right—think before you shoot. Here is one of the secrets of picture-making success.

John van Guilder.

Castle the American danceuse in 1917, were few and far between, and it is recorded that the practice of shorn locks, like that of leaving aside the extremely tight-fitting *sai-sham* or chemise of the old-fashioned woman, was assumed to be too exotic and devilishly daring to be immediately acceptable. Indeed, in the year 1927 during the days of the ill-fated Communist *putsch* at Canton, young women with shorn locks were alleged to be amongst those who disseminated

the hated "Red" doctrines, so that after the suppression of the movement by the troops of the Kuomintang, women with bobbed hair were in positions of eminent peril. It is a pity that suspicion was directed against those who had adopted this style of coiffure. It is stated that during the subsequent purge, "many a maid with bobbed hair met an untimely fate—not the speedy death of the bullet, but a shameful and agonising one in the hands of a fiendish soldiery."

## TEST ANSWERS

### Week-End Problems

- PROBLEM I  
CHOCOLATES  
The three prices are 10s., 4s., 1s.  
Mr. Palimpsest buys:  
(1) 5 boxes at 10s., 1 at 4s., 6 at 1s.  
(2) 3 boxes at 10s., 7 at 4s., 2 at 1s.  
(3) 2 boxes at 10s., 10 at 4s.

- PROBLEM II  
A R C T I C  
U S U R E R  
S A M U R A I  
S O N I C  
T R I N K  
A L I S C E  
L I S Z E  
I R E N E  
A T A I R  
N A R C I S S U S

- Current Affairs  
(1) 3 (9) 4 (17) 5  
(2) 2 (10) 2 (18) 1  
(3) 4 (11) 5 (19) 5  
(4) 5 (12) 1 (20) 2  
(5) 3 (13) 3 (21) 3  
(6) 4 (14) 2 (22) 3  
(7) 2 (15) 4 (23) 1  
(8) 1 (16) 3 (24) 4

There were two misprints in last week's answers. Q. 1. Queen Elizabeth has been made a Doctor of Literature. Q. 14. Tchaikovsky was, of course, a composer.

### The Sapphire Case

Playfair had spotted—what his colleague Truefit had overlooked—that the letter to Mrs. Helicent was in code. "Every second counts." Taking every second word of each sentence, he read:

"Wait for me five to-morrow with syndicate papers you know where."

This message confirmed his suspicions. All he had to do now was—having ostentatiously withdrawn his subordinates from Mrs. Helicent's flat—to shadow her to the place of meeting with Sapphire.

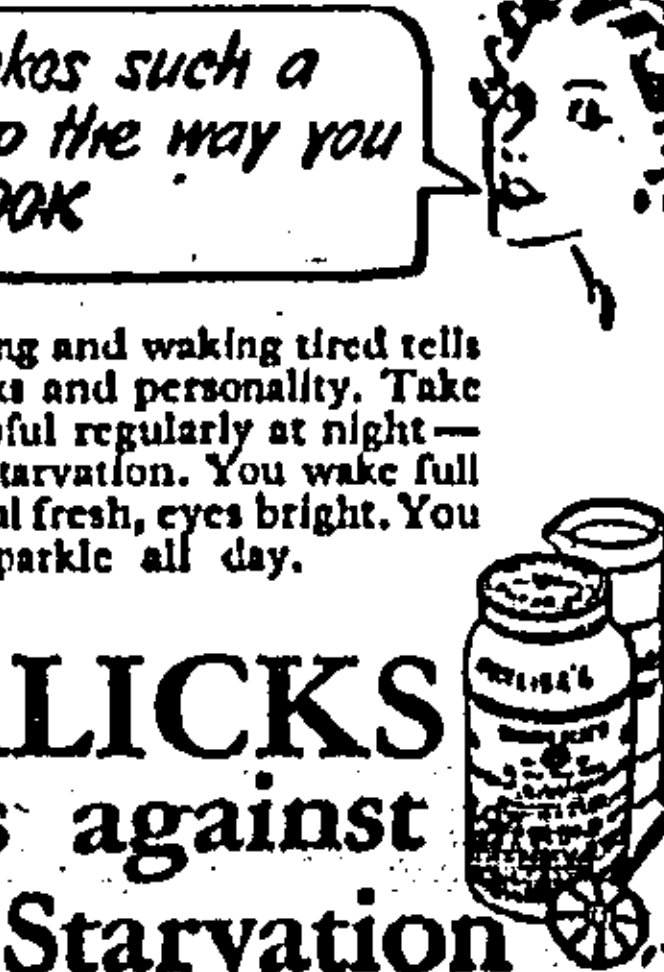
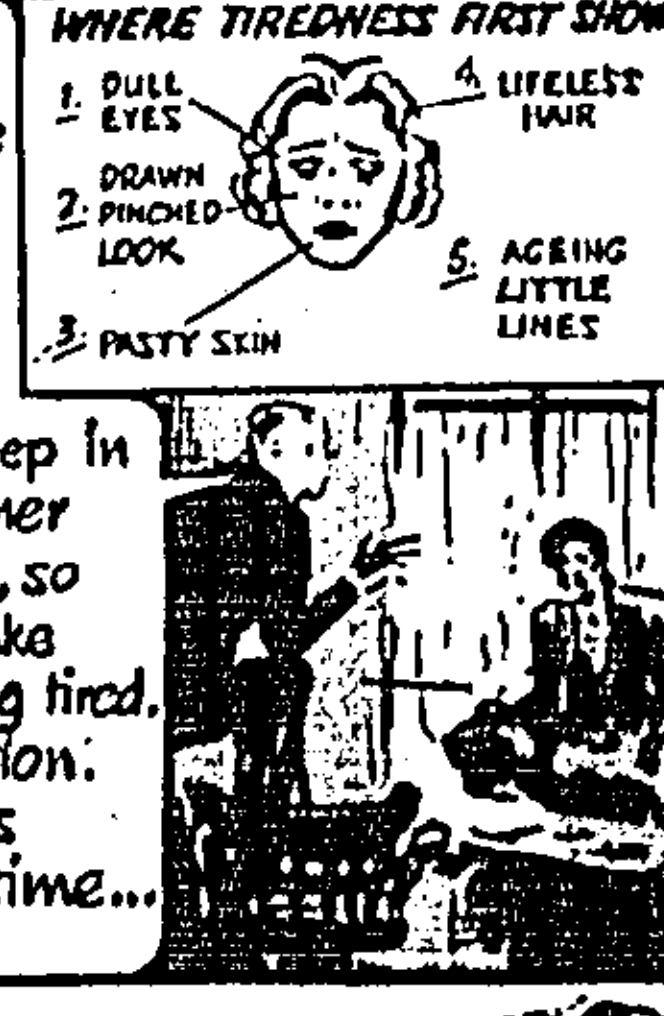
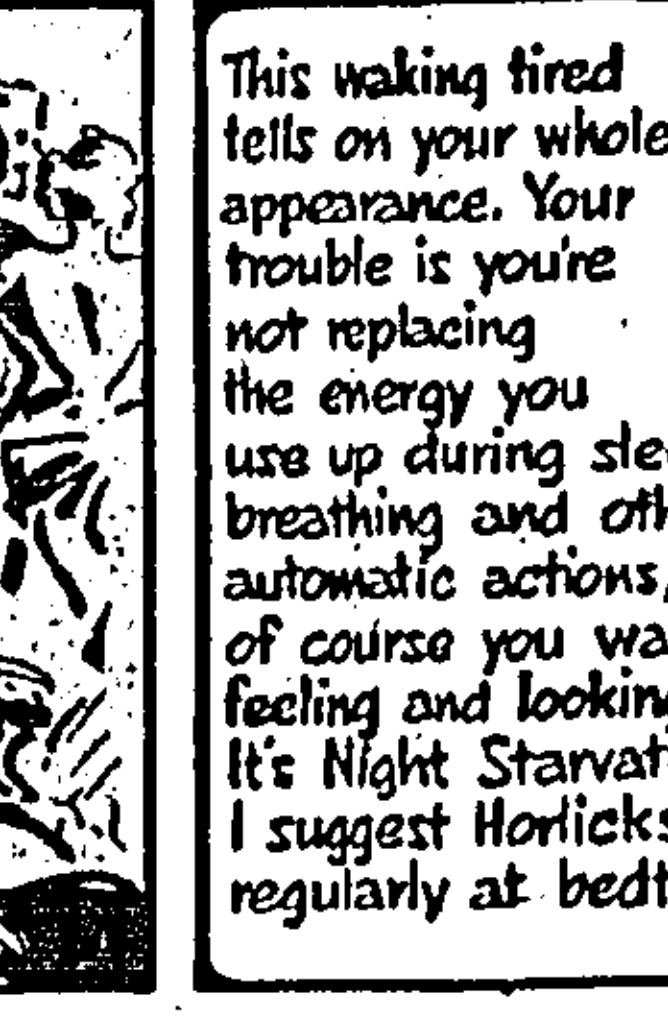
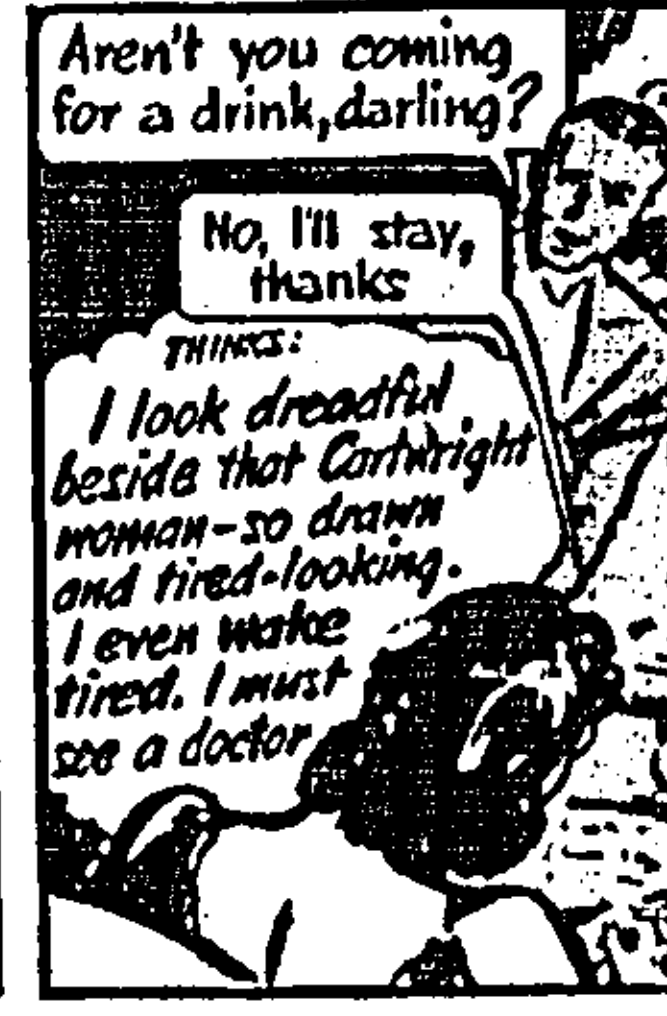
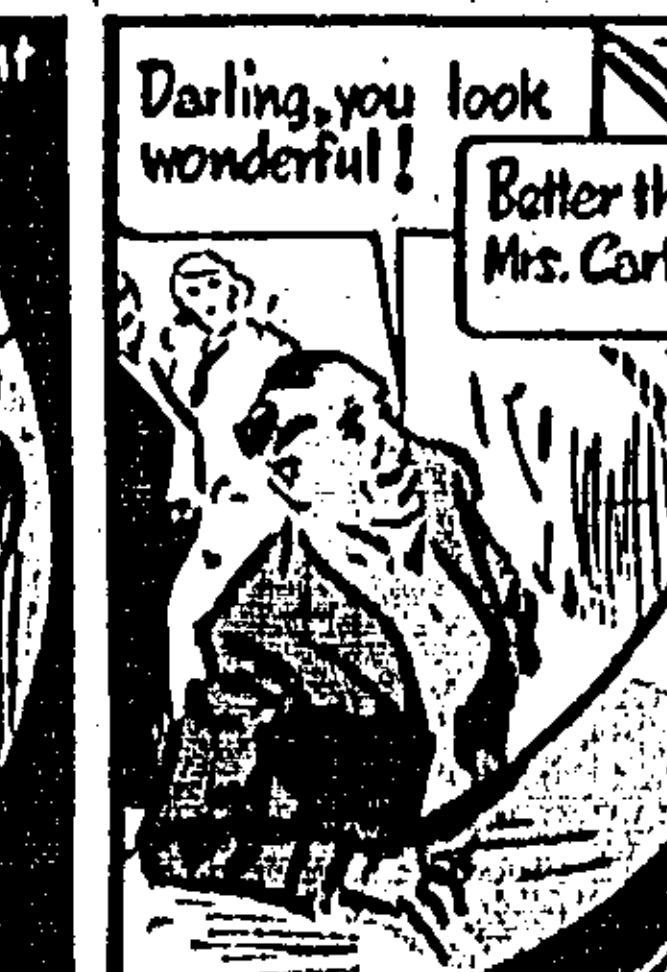


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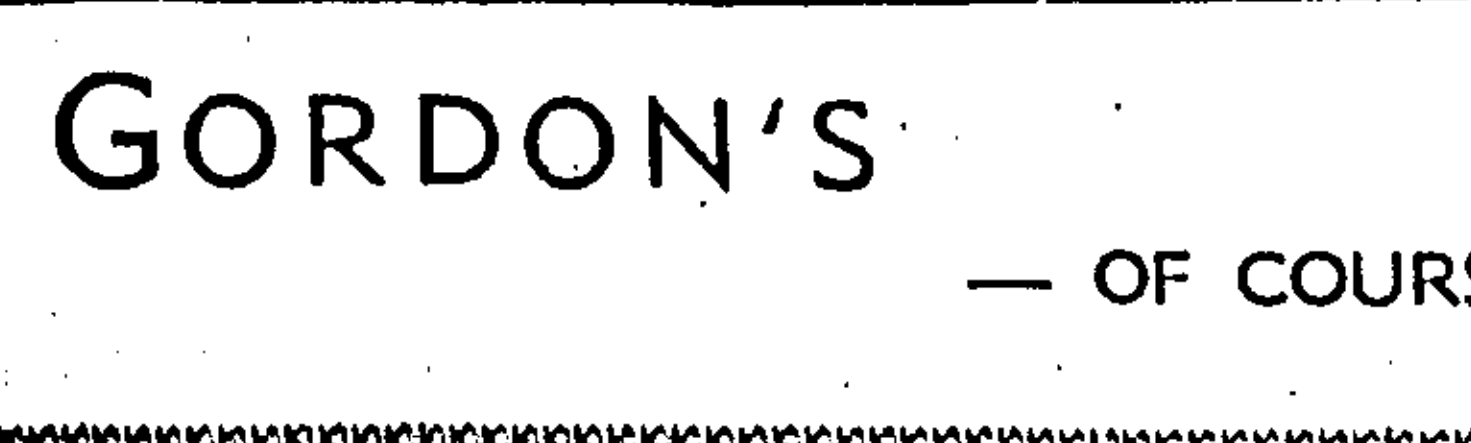
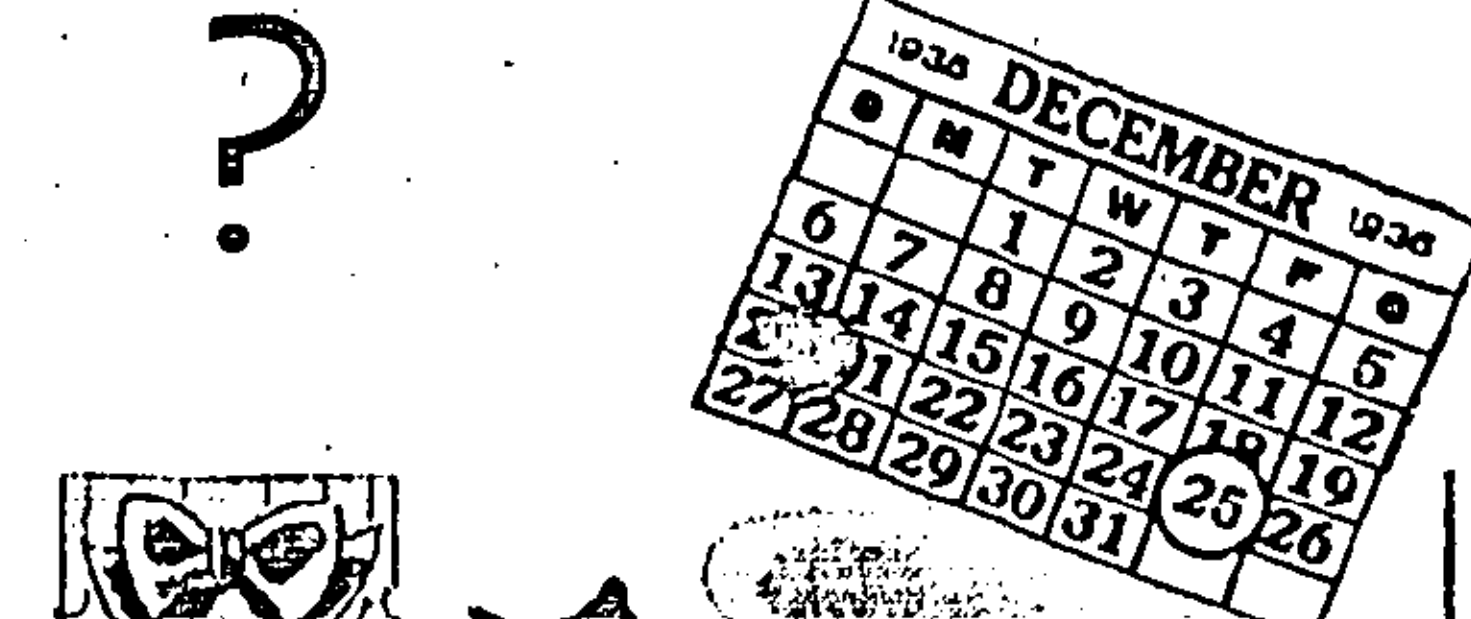
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HORLICKS guards against Night Starvation



GORDON'S — OF COURSE





George Goncharoff and Mutal Fielder performing a specialty dance in the Philharmonic's production of "The Arcadians". This photograph was taken during the dress rehearsal. (Photo: King's Studio).



"The Arcadians" take their final bow at the Queen's Theatre in the successful Philharmonic Society's production. Another picture taken at the dress rehearsal. (Photo: King's Studio).

### Elegant Hands for Every Woman



Washable Pigskin Pull-On Style and Fringed Gauntlets

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White Washing Kid for Smart Day Wear

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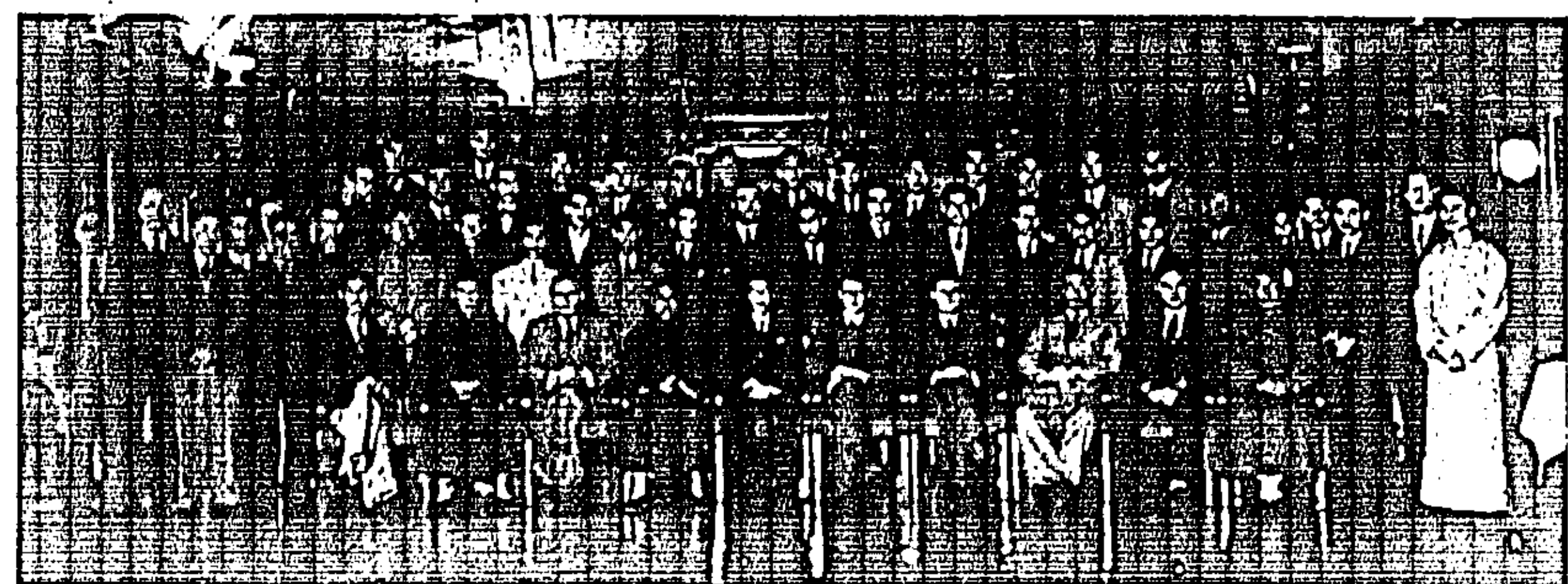
from \$2.95 to \$7.95

Ladies' Salon

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.



The 13th re-union party of the St. Louis School Old Boys' Association was being held at the School House when this picture was taken on Sunday last. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



Flashlight picture taken at the a farewell party given by the officers and staff of the Chinese Police Department, Central Headquarters, at the Hongkong Hotel, to Mr. Ip Kam-kwong on the occasion of his retirement from Government service. (Photo: Ming Yuen).

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## How would you like to read 11,000 BOOKS EVERY YEAR?

I find it difficult to get to sleep these nights. I don't count sleep jumping over fences. I count books tumbling over publishers' counters.

New books in gay-coloured jackets, one after the other, they stream down like a miniature Niagara, flashing hypnotically in their fall. "One, two, three, four, five... fifty... five hundred... a thousand... But, long before "eleven thousand" (the round total of new books issued in a year), I am dozing off—to dream fitfully, perhaps, about a publisher.

Any morning for the past few weeks I have found ten or twelve or twenty volumes piled on my desk, awaiting my Considered Critical Opinion. And so it will continue, for this is the peak period of publishing. Longer nights, chairs by the fireside, presents for Christmas—all that means more books.



That is the publisher's dream.

Of that eleven thousand, about one half are novels. Eight hundred come under "Biography and Memoirs." And six hundred are political. But, remember, more than five thousand novels...

Now, it is not only physically impossible for me to read all those books. I cannot read even half of those that look worth while.

They float away, lost in the flood of indifferent and bad books that swirls along. Victims of the indiscriminate tactics of no much publishing to-day, they point the moral of my argument here—that publishers do not sufficiently realize their duty towards the people who keep them in being by buying their books.

For publishing is no ordinary business. I should like to see written over every publisher's door, "The goods we handle here can be social stimulus or social dope."

I know publishers who choose their authors with discretion and a definite sense of their responsibility to the reading public. Firms with the high standard that goes with a social conscience.

Despite which, as that spate of literary rotums and jetans so clearly proves, certain aspects of publishing are giving the profession an increasing air of irresponsibility.

Remember that the publisher is

naturally in the business—and it is essentially a chancey, hazardous business—for a profit, although the economics of publishing—and, still more, of authorship—are among the higher mysteries. A sale of five hundred copies of a novel has been described to me by a publisher as "a good sale for a financial failure." On a sale of two thousand the author stands to earn about £75 and the publisher £50.

Above that figure income and profits increase proportionately. A novel selling ten thousand is in the best-selling class. In the extremely rare case of a novel whose sales have reached a hundred thousand, the author should make from £8,000 to £10,000 and the publisher rather more.

Non-fiction? Well, a biography selling a thousand copies at 15s. might make £150 for its author and rather more for its publisher. But the close-packed ranks of that eleven thousand, novels and general literature, are thinned by hundreds of dead-loss casualties.



Which goes to show why the publisher's day-to-day philosophy is, "Let the successful books pay for the failures." He is, therefore, always hoping that at least one goose out of his crowding seasonal flocks will turn out to be a shining, best-selling swan.

Such successes are few and far between, but the publisher goes on hoping—and publishing. This is still a free country for publishers. Anyone, with the time and money, can launch a book, regardless of whether it is really needed or not, regardless of the ominous fact that the great bulk of contemporary fiction is, sooner rather than later, sunk without trace.

That, I am sure, is one of the main reasons why we are overwhelmed with books, choked and suffocated by them—and, more often than not, I fear, bemused and doped. For indiscriminate

## Asks Roger Pippett

publishing leads to indiscriminate reading. Some experts say it is the other way round. Anyway, there they both are, swinging along in their vicious circle.

No, what Douglas Jerrold (himself a publisher) has just called the New Dispensation in publishing has a lot to answer for.

Books are "stunted" too much and too often. Book after book is boosted clean out of its class—to the occasional demoralisation of the author and the neglect of other, and often worthier, books that come out at the same time.

And, long before that author is ready to write it, the publisher—and the author's public—is demanding another book from him. Very few novelists—I would almost say no novelists in sight—have it in them to turn out really good stuff every year for year after year. And so we get a stumbling procession of tired, under-written tales from over-driven pens.



What with the invasion of the "sixpennies," the rise of the book clubs and the mushroom spread of the twopenny libraries, the immediate future of the world of publishing is supremely unpredictable.

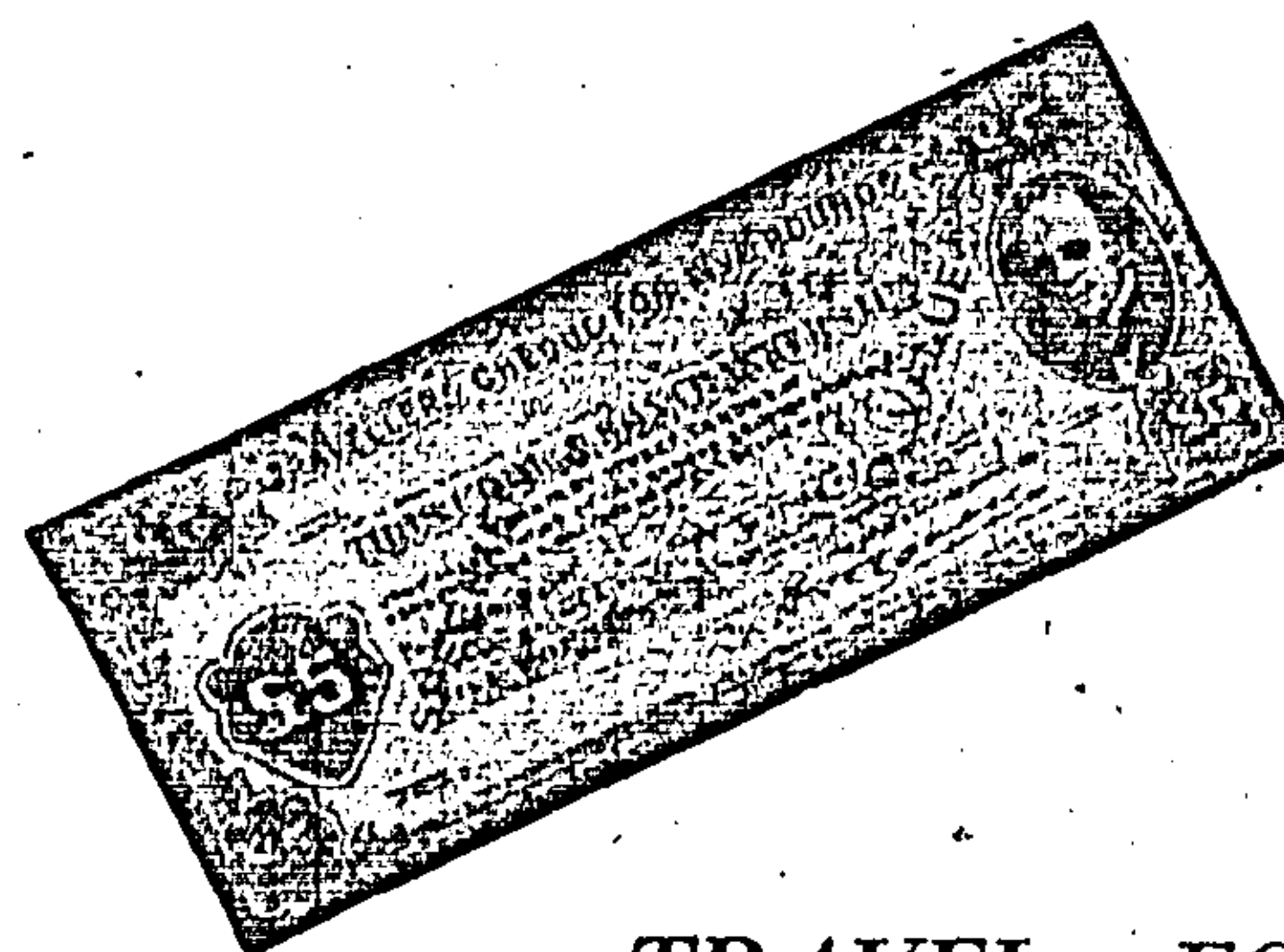
Of one thing I am certain—the more the publisher realises his responsibility to the public, the more he discriminates between the good and bad, the original and the hackneyed, the stimulating and the merely entertaining, the better it will be for all of us—readers, reviewers and publishers, too.

## If you can't take it



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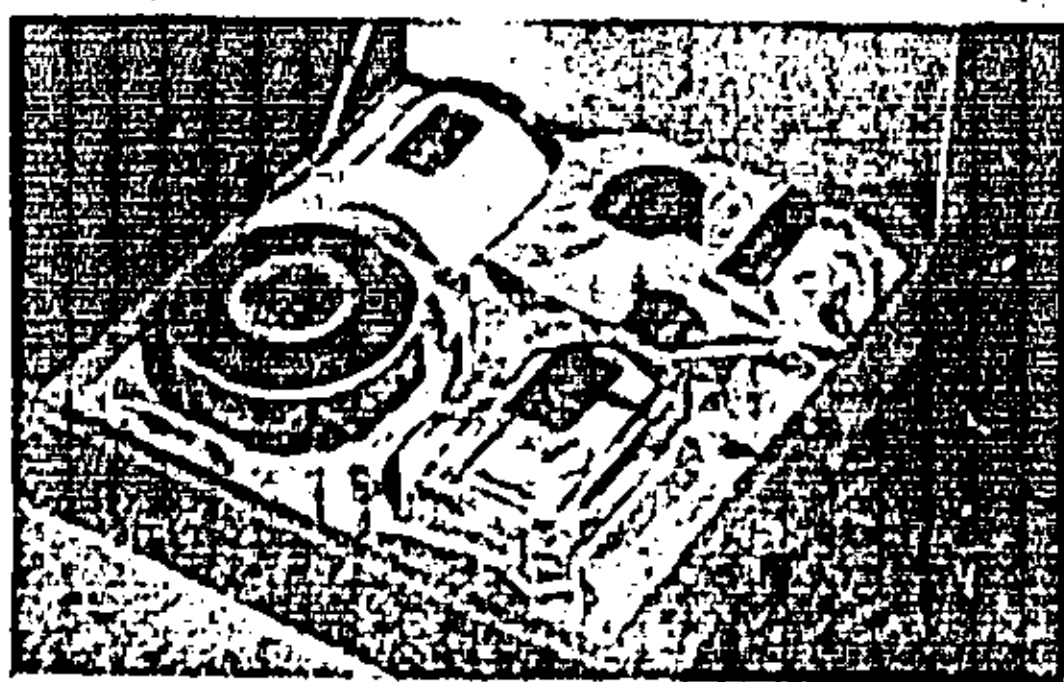
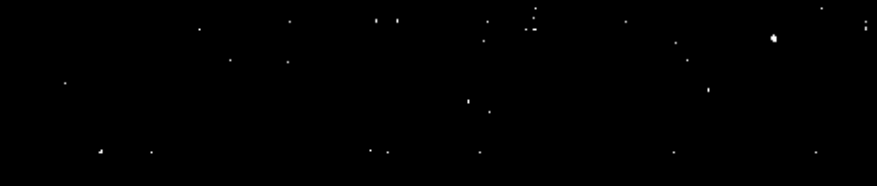
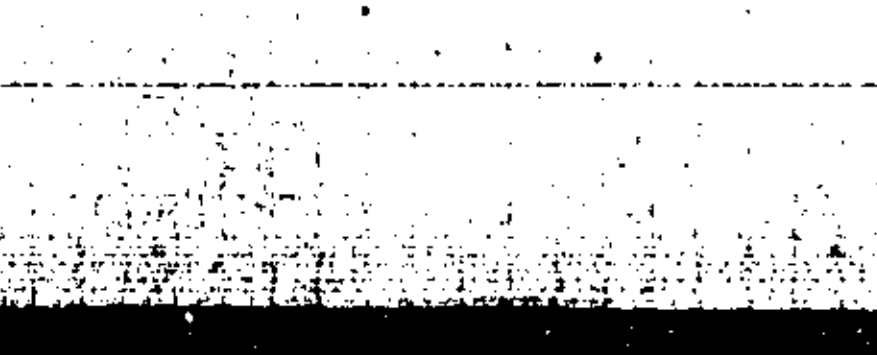
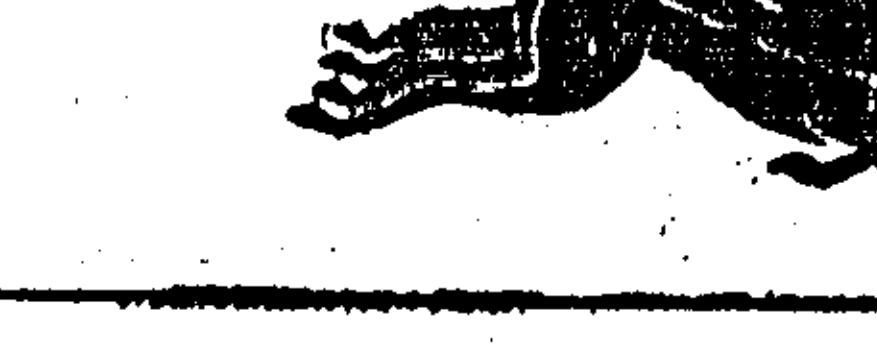
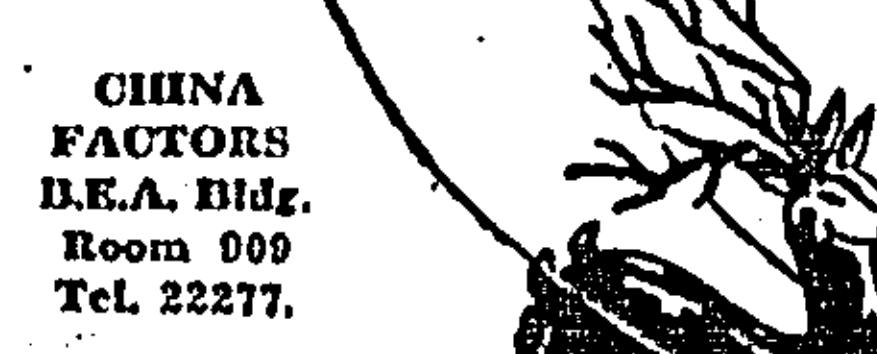
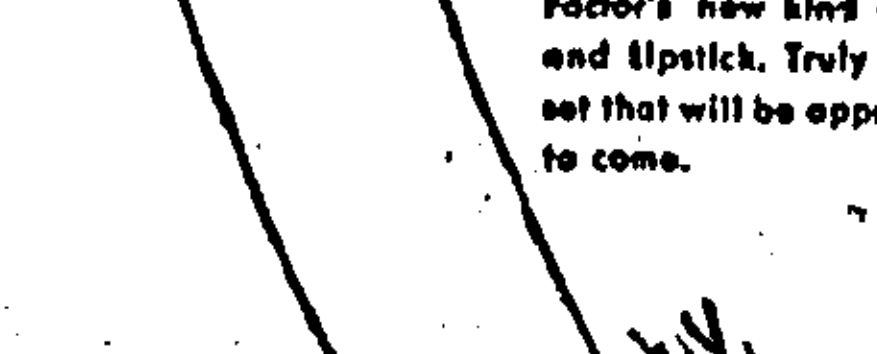
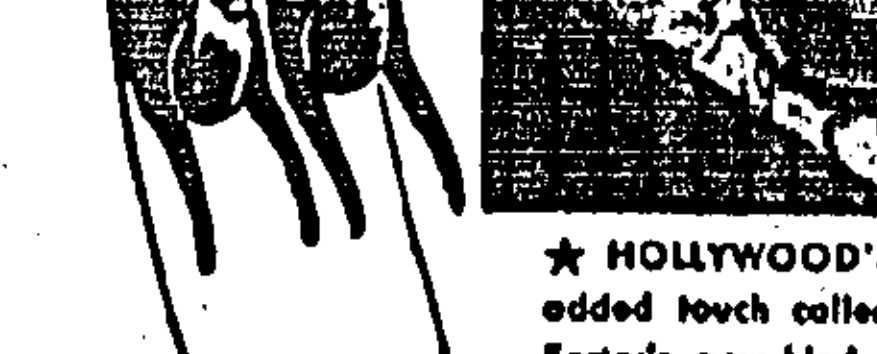
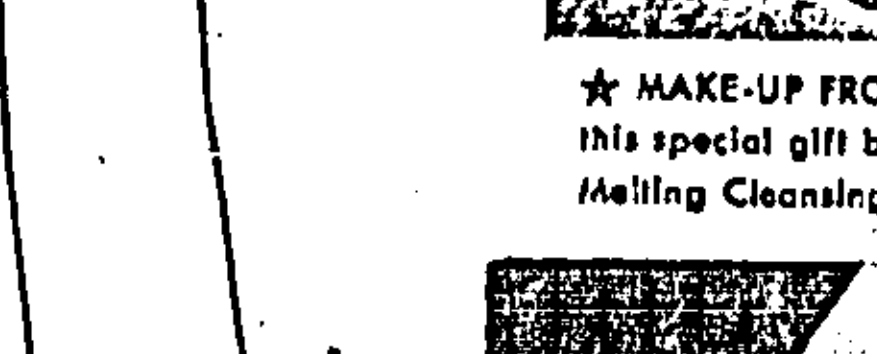
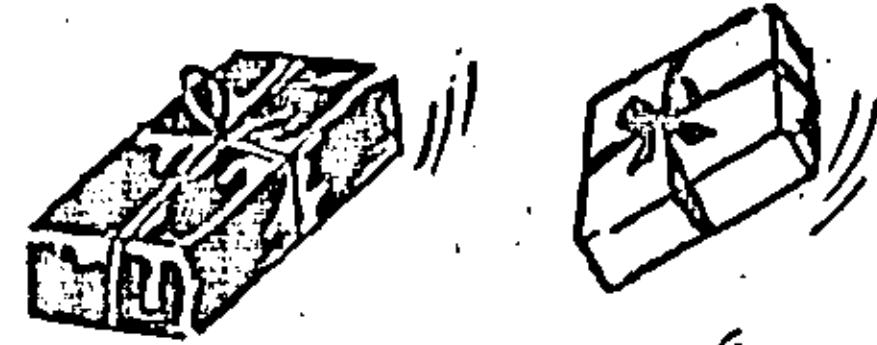
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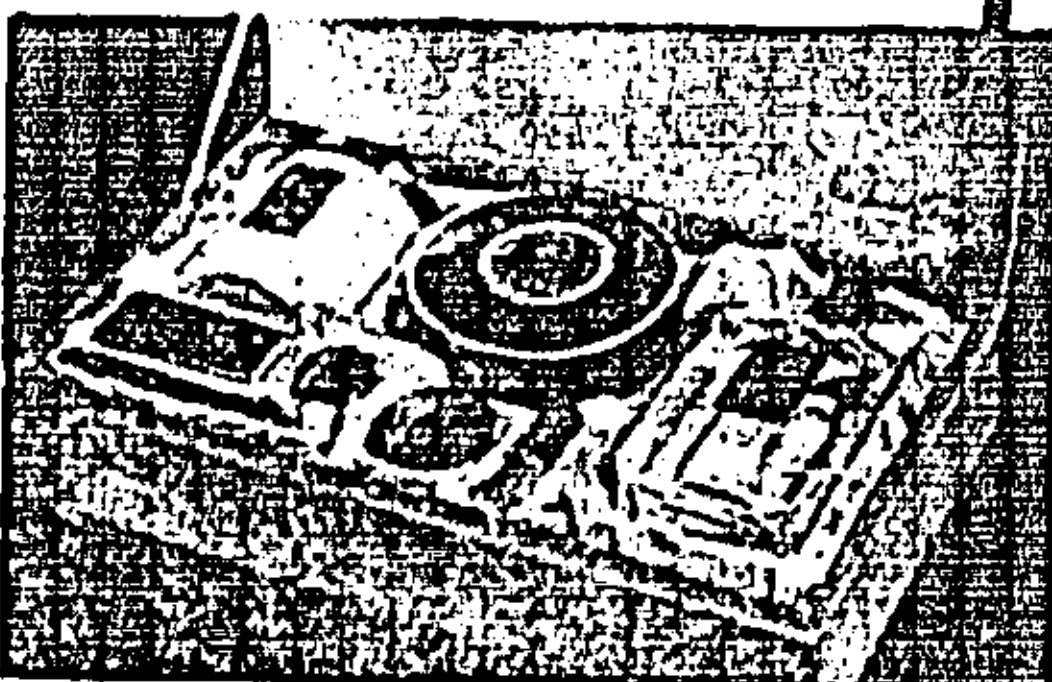
WHEN AT HOME  
**THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH**  
MAY BE PURCHASED AT **SELFRIDGE'S**

## DESIGNED for GIVING... Christmas Gifts by

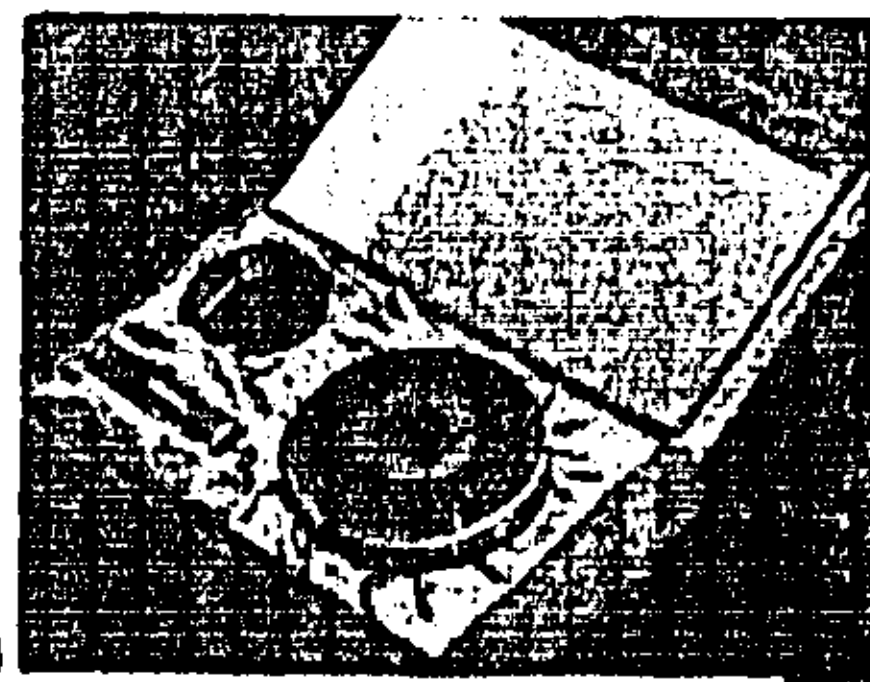
From Hollywood comes this simple solution to your gift problems! Original ideas, practical ideas in a wide variety of distinctive new Make-up ensembles that reflect the discriminating taste of those who seek the unusual... yet useful... in Christmas remembrances. Five complete Make-up sets... exactly as designed by Max Factor for famous Hollywood screen stars... NOW ON DISPLAY.



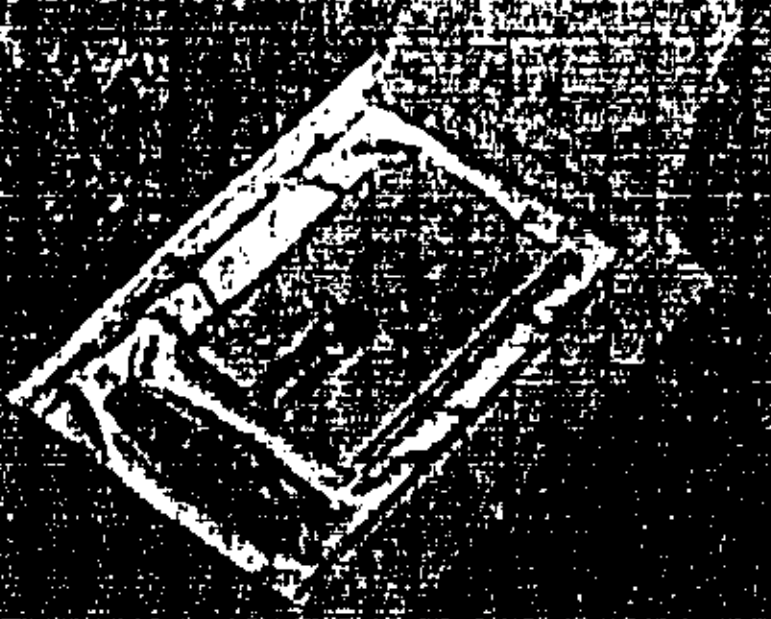
★ MAKE-UP FROM HOLLYWOOD smartly packaged in this special gift box containing Powder, Rouge, Lipstick, Melting Cleansing Cream and Skin Freshener.



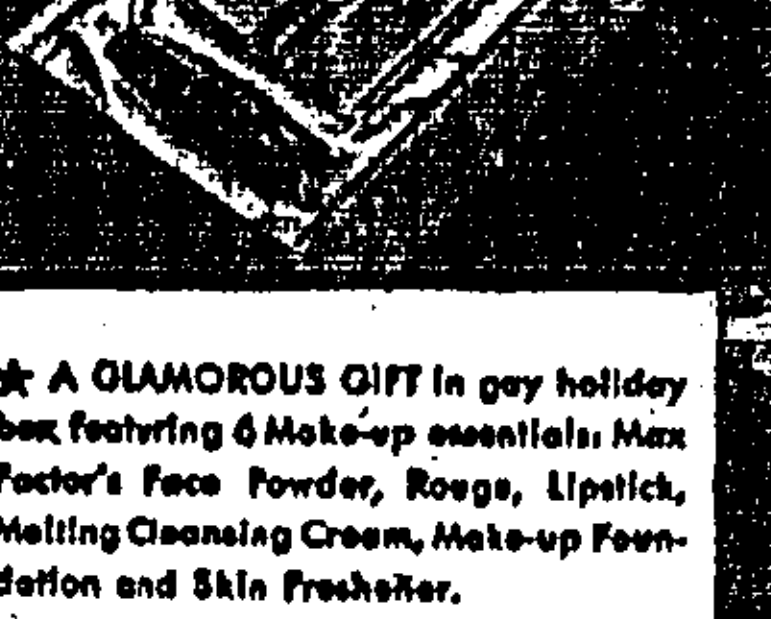
★ COSMETICS OF THE STARS in individual Color Harmony Shades complete with every necessary item for a perfect make-up, including Powder, Rouge, Lipstick, Melting Cleansing Cream, Eyelash Make-up, Eyebrow Pencil, Eyeshadow and Skin Freshener.



★ HOLLYWOOD'S SECRET for that added touch called glamour is Max Factor's new kind of Powder, Rouge, and Lipstick. Truly an appealing gift set that will be appreciated for months to come.



★ VANITY ENSEMBLE containing beautiful gold finish Powder-Rouge Compact, together with Super-Indelible Lipstick in correct Color Harmony Shades.



★ A GLAMOROUS GIFT in gay holiday box featuring 4 Make-up essentials: Max Factor's Face Powder, Rouge, Lipstick, Melting Cleansing Cream, Make-up Foundation and Skin Freshener.

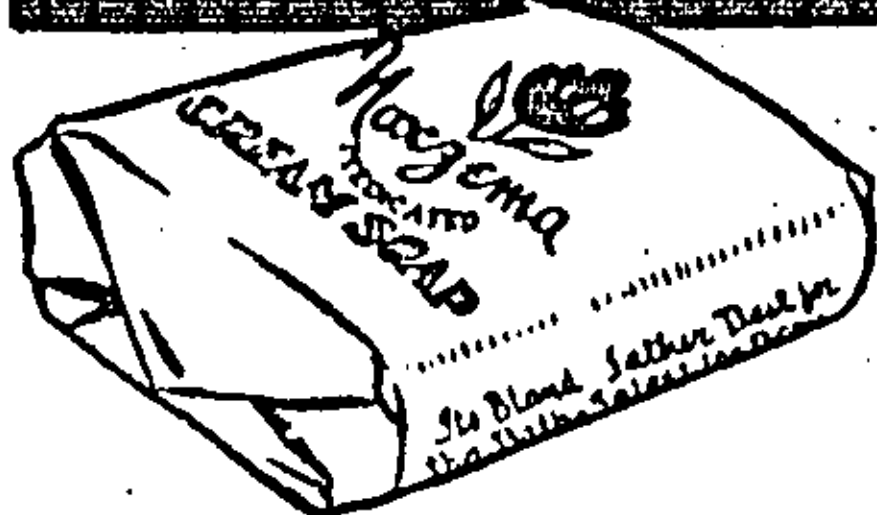


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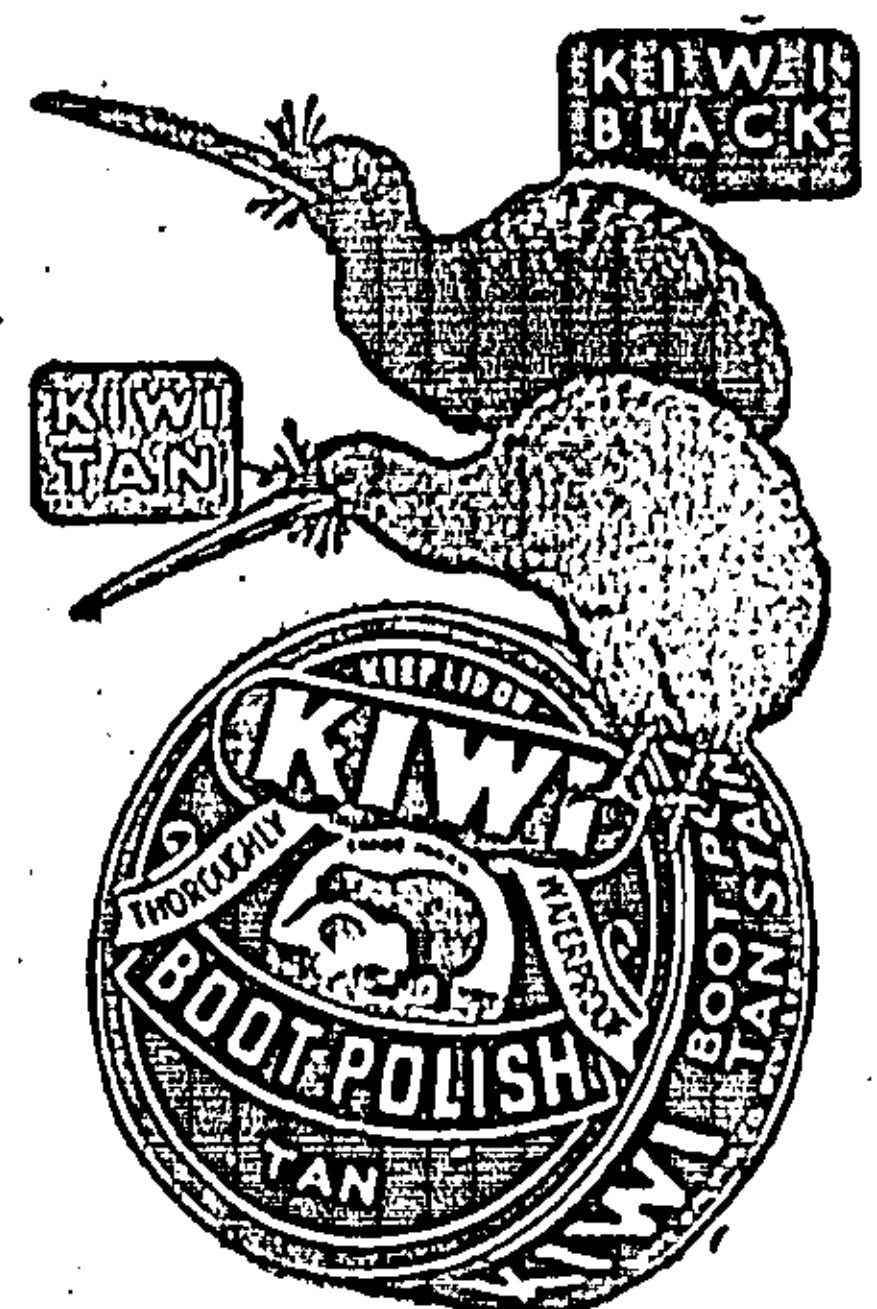


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A soothing and fragrant soap to guard against blemishes, and is especially good for Women with delicate skin and for Baby's bath. Wonderful for shampoo too.

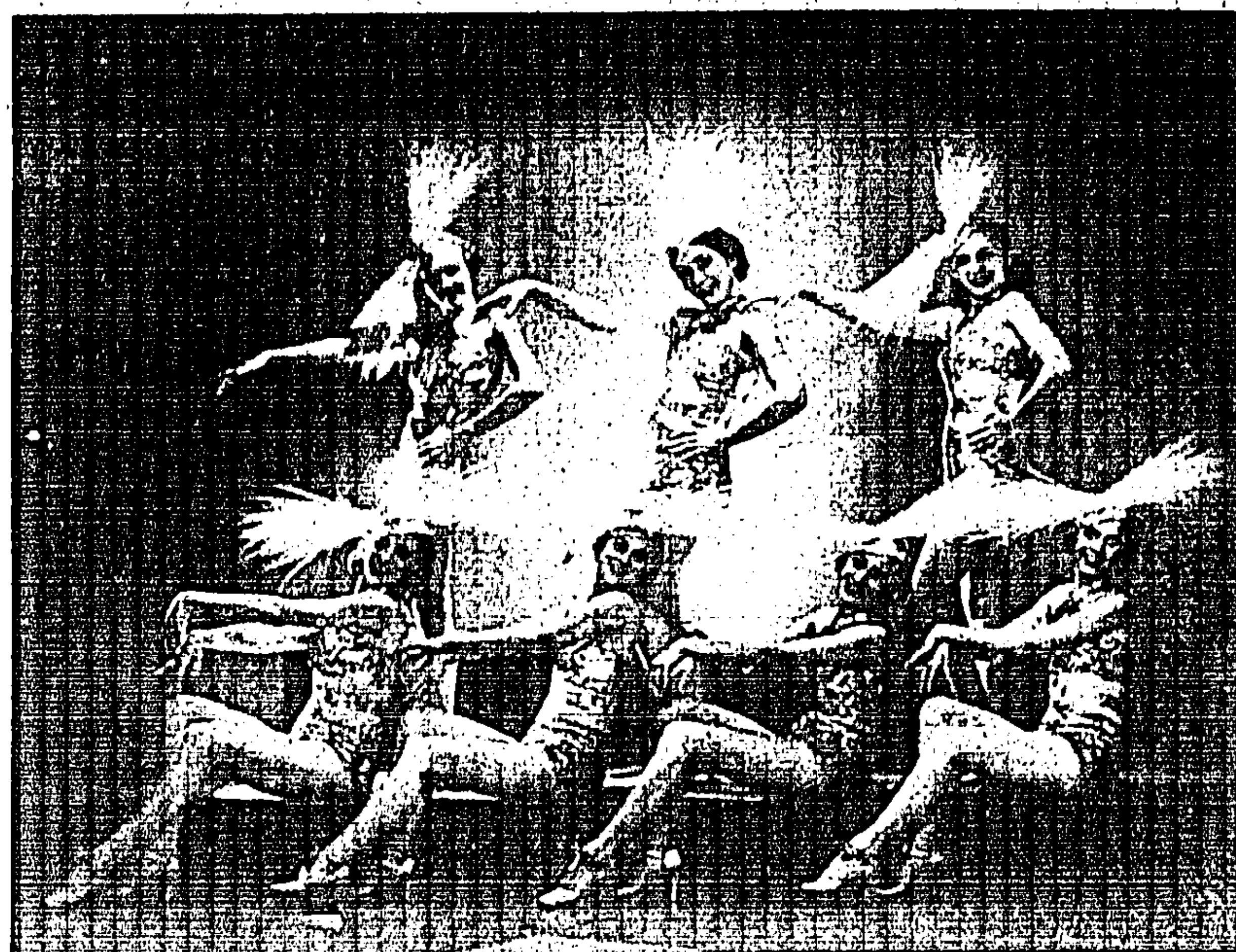
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W. R. Loxley & Co., (China) Ltd.



Here are the Midnight Follies, seven talented artists who will make their first appearance in Hongkong during Christmas, will be among the entertainment features of the Hongkong and Shanghai Hotel holiday programme.

## Gems Work £12,000 Sought In Wreck Of Air Liner

JEWELLERY worth more than £12,000 is being sought at the scene of the air crash at Ostend which wiped out six members of the German royal house of Hesse.

It is believed the jewellery included a diamond diadem, two pearl necklaces and valuable rings and bracelets. Some of it has been found.

The gems were to have been worn by the grand duchess and the dowager grand duchess at Prince Ludwig's wedding.

Blue-eyed Princess Johanna Marina of Hesse, aged fourteen months, only member of the grand duke's family who was not killed in the disaster, is revealed as the richest child in Germany.

She played happily after the tragedy in her cot at the great lonely summer residence of a Wolfgarten, in Darmstadt, could not know that the household and the town of Darmstadt were in the deepest mourning, or that she had inherited the bulk of her dead father's fortune, says the Daily Express.

The unnamed and prematurely born infant whose body was found in the wreckage was buried in the same coffin as its mother, the twenty-six-year-old Grand Duchess Cecilia.

The new Grand Duke Ludwig, on his arrival from London, stood hand

## HOLIDAY ATTRACTIONS AT THE HONGKONG & PENINSULA HOTELS

The management of the Hongkong Hotel will, as usual, provide their guests with elaborate and exceptional entertainment for the holiday when Volsky and his Midnight Follies will make their first appearance in the city. Seven talented artists will present new and spectacular dance creations, superior to anything ever seen here before, the dances being novel and the costuming most

elaborate. The management is to be congratulated on securing such a talented group of entertainers for the holiday season.

Szita and Anis, two of the most attractive dancers to delight Hongkong socialites, are booked to appear at the Hongkong and Peninsula Hotels during the Christmas festivities.

Patrons of the Hongkong Hotel and the Peninsula Hotel will be pleased to hear also that Szita and Anis, who have become so popular with hotel patrons, have had their engagement extended until the end of the year, and will appear nightly in conjunction with Volsky's Midnight Follies. Szita and Anis are probably the most pleasing and versatile pair ever seen here. They excel in comedy numbers as well as in straight exhibition dancing, and there is the best quality about everything they do.

On Christmas Eve and on New Year's Eve, Volsky and his Midnight Follies, together with Szita and Anis, will appear at both the Hongkong Hotel and the Peninsula Hotel.



**HONNESAN**  
EMULSION OF  
**COD LIVER OIL**  
with  
**HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME & SODA.**  
Rich in natural Vitamins.  
"HONNESAN" is highly nutritious and can be taken by everyone—young or old.  
"HONNESAN" is an effective remedy for:  
COUGHS  
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Affections of the Chest and Lungs.  
"HONNESAN" is quite pleasant to take. It is retained and completely assimilated by the most delicate. Small doses should be given to commence with. Soon tones up the system thus restoring the weak and sick to good health.  
"HONNESAN" is nicely flavoured with almonds and even the most fastidious child will take it without trouble.  
"HONNESAN" Should be in every home, a healthy home is a happy one.

\$2.00 per Bottle.

Obtainable from  
A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.  
GRAND DISPENSARY,  
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and all drug stores.

# A Merry Christmas

# THE MIDNIGHT FOLLIES

THE FINEST ENTERTAINMENT  
EVER OFFERED  
TO THE HONGKONG PUBLIC

UNDER THE DIRECTION  
OF  
A. VOLSKY  
AND

## SZITA & ANIS

## HONGKONG HOTEL



## PENINSULA HOTEL

## CARNIVALS—EXTENDED NIGHTS

Christmas Eve

Christmas Day

New Year's Eve

New Year's Day

HAVE YOU  
RESERVED  
YOUR  
TABLES?



THE  
HONG KONG & SHANGHAI  
HOTELS,  
LTD.

1937 - 1938

# A Happy New Year



# CLOSE BADMINTON MATCH AT TAIKOO LAST NIGHT

## SAINTS JUST BEATEN FIRST WIN FOR THE HOME SIDE

Of the three matches scheduled for the Mixed Doubles Badminton League last evening, only one was played, the other two being postponed by mutual arrangement.

St. Andrew's visited Taikoo, and though they were confidently expected to win against the home side which had not won a single point from four matches, they were narrowly beaten, the issue going to the final game.

Taikoo won because G. A. Smith and Miss R. Summers, they had a pair who were better than any from the Saints. Smith and Miss Summers won all their three games, and a fine victory by A. Kew and Miss Fraser in the last and deciding game over H. Kew and Miss White gave the home side their initial victory.

C. Boydard's return also strengthened the Taikoo team quite a bit although he and his partner won only one game; this was a one-sided match against Kew and Miss White, who were beaten 21-0.

Taikoo led 2-1 at the end of the round, but at the end of the second the scores were tied at 3-3. Then E. F. Fincher and Miss Florrie Wong gave the Saints the lead by beating Boydard and Miss Cunningham. The second encounter in the last round saw a fine victory by Smith and Miss Summers over W. C. Choy and Miss Churn. Everything then depended on the final game between Kew and Miss Fraser, and Kew and Miss White, the former winning out at 21-15.

**Scores:**  
G. A. Smith and Miss R. Summers (Taikoo) beat E. F. Fincher and Miss Florrie Wong 21-12; beat W. C. Choy and Miss M. Churn 21-15; beat H. Kew and Miss E. White 21-0.  
A. Kew and Miss M. Fraser lost to Fincher and Miss Wong 21-7; lost to Choy and Miss Churn 21-12; beat Kew and Miss White 21-15.  
C. Boydard and Miss I. Cunningham lost to Fincher and Miss Wong 21-12; lost to Choy and Miss Churn 21-19; beat Kew and Miss White 21-0.

### LEAGUE TABLE

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	Pts.
Recreio "A"	3	3	0	0	23	4	0
Kowloon Tong	4	3	1	0	23	13	6
Free Lancers	3	2	1	0	15	12	4
St. Andrew's	5	2	3	0	18	27	4
University	3	1	2	0	15	12	2
Taikoo	5	1	4	0	10	35	2
Recreio "B"	1	0	1	0	4	5	0

## RECREIO FORGES AHEAD

Club de Recreio "A" advanced another step in the "A" Division of the Men's League last night when they defeated King's College by nine games to love, 8-



Badminton players who took part in the mixed doubles match between St. Andrew's and Taikoo on the latter's court last night. Front Row (left to right)—Misses Cunningham, Summers, Fraser, Churn, Wong and White. Back Row (left to right)—A. Kew, G. A. Smith, C. Boydard, H. Kew, W. C. Choy and E. F. Fincher.—Photo by Ming Yuen.

## MAURICE TATE ILL

### En Route For Argentine

Buenos Aires, Dec. 17.  
Maurice Tate, the England and Sussex county cricketer, who is en route to South America with a cricket team on tour of the Argentine, is reported to be suffering from pneumonia and is not likely to play during the tour.—Reuter.

(Tate recently received notification from the county would not be renewed next year.)

### TO-DAY'S RUGBY

Two strong Aftens have been selected by the Army and the Club in their Triangular Tournament rugby match at Sookunpo this afternoon. This match, which will commence at 4 p.m., will be preceded by a game between H.M.S. Adventure and the Club "A" XV at 2.45 p.m.

P. Chan, who has strained his shoulder, was missing from the King's College team, but it is doubtful whether his presence would have made any appreciable difference to the final results.

**Scores:**  
H. N. Chung and W. M. Cheung (King's College) lost to L. A. Carvalho and A. M. Silva 11-12; lost to M. A. Oliveira and J. J. Remedios 13-21; lost to H. A. Alves and H. A. Barros 13-21.

K. H. Lo and W. C. Cheung (King's College) lost to Carvalho and Silva 9-21; lost to Oliveira and Remedios 10-21; lost to Alves and Barros 5-21.

H. T. Woo and K. L. Liu (King's College) lost to Carvalho and Silva 16-21; lost to Oliveira and Remedios 16-21; lost to Alves and Barros 22-23.

## FANLING HUNT RACES START TO-MORROW

### FIVE INTERESTING EVENTS ON THE PROGRAMME

(By "Captain Foster")

The Fanling Hunt and Race Club will officially open its steep-lechasing and hurdling season to-morrow at Kwanti when an attractive programme of five interesting events will be presented to the public.

For the convenience of racing fans, there will be a special train at 1.25 p.m. to Fanling and return at 5.50 p.m. to Kowloon. The Railway first class return fare is \$3 including admission to the Race Course. Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1 and Service Men in uniform are charged at half price.

The Canberra Handicap, a steep-lechase for Australian ponies over one and a half miles, has drawn five entries, but Saltire has never jumped before the public and this will therefore be her maiden run. Glorious Star is a good leaper and I fancy him to win with Lucy Gittler and Juliette following behind.

The main event is the Ambulance Cup, a hurdle race for China ponies over 1 1/4 miles, and a special sweep is being conducted on this race. Beneath China Clipper, Election Time and Lancashire Tich are new to the game of over the sticks, but China Clipper has the making of a good jumper and it is not a bad bet to follow. Widnes and Zero are old timers, the latter being my choice.

Very poor response in the way of entries has been received for the Taiipo Handicap (a steep-lechase for China ponies over 1 1/4 miles), there being only three nominations, Double Chance, Estover and Jan Stewer, and they should pass the winning post in the order named.

The December Country Cup for China ponies over the country course finishing on the race course is a

knotty problem for anything may happen; but, I am pleased to find the Happy Valley racer, Ebony Idol, among the list of entries. At this time last year, this blackie of L. Col. Dowling was second carrying a heavy weight of 121 lbs. in the "B" division of the December Country Cup whereas to-morrow Ebony Idol has to tip the scale at only 165 lbs. I think your money is safe on this race. However, Canary and Nebular Star are excellent country ponies and they should be well up at the finish.

The best field of the afternoon will undoubtedly be seen in the Ladies Scurry over half-a-mile sprint to be ridden by ladies. The Valley contingent is well represented by Anxy, Miss's Adventure and March Brown, the former being the winner of the Wong-Nel-Chong Stakes and is now the property of Miss P. Scott Harrison who is going to ride herself.

My selections are as follows:

#### CANBERRA HANDICAP

Glorious Star  
Lucy Gittler  
Juliette

#### AMBULANCE CUP

Zero  
Widnes  
China Clipper

#### TAIPO HANDICAP

Double Chance  
Estover

## SELECTIONS FOR RACES TO-DAY

Three "Champion" Events.

(By "Captain Foster")

There are eight races down for to-day's meeting at Happy Valley and my selections are as follows:

#### H.K. AUTUMN SUB-GRIFFINS CHAMPIONS

Gordito  
Coronation Day  
Tabby Cat  
Laggards' Handicap  
Banner  
Racing Heart  
Australian Boy

#### HONGKONG AUTUMN CHAMPIONS

King's Warden  
Bear Claw  
Wild Life

#### DILATORY HANDICAP

Ebony Idol  
National Faith  
Phalanderer

#### TARDY HANDICAP

Tyne  
Jungle Jim  
Soldier of China

#### QUEENSLAND AUTUMN CHAMPIONS

Able Amazon  
Gypsy Love  
Lancashire Chips

#### LAST CHANCE HANDICAP

A Great Time  
Discovery Bay  
Roofly

#### FINALE HANDICAP

Valorous  
Gold Coin  
Sylvandale

#### DAILY DOUBLE EVENT

Tyne/A Great Time.

## MIXED DOUBLES TENNIS

The semi-finals of the Colony Mixed Doubles Tennis Championship have been arranged for to-day at the Chinese Recreation Club. H. D. Rumbin and Mrs. Chiu Chun-chiu will meet A. E. P. Guest and Miss M. Griffiths, while G. C. Burnett and Mrs. Burnett are scheduled to meet E. C. Fincher and Miss R. Perry.

The first of these games will start at 3 p.m., and the second at 4.30 p.m.—it is understood that the latter may be postponed, as the time is found unsuitable.

#### Jan Stewer

#### DECEMBER COUNTRY CUP

Ebony Idol  
Canary  
Nebular Star

#### LADIES' SCURRY

Araxy  
Mac's Adventure  
March Brown

## Senior Shield Ties This Week-End

### Fine Football Promised

(By "Abo")

Chief interest in local soccer during the week-end will be centred on the first round of the Senior Shield. Two matches will be played this afternoon and one to-morrow.

In an effort to lift the trophy, the Saints have obtained the services of four outstanding players, whose inclusion should strengthen the team considerably. Two of them are Servicemen, Pickering and Connor, right back and goal-keeper respectively of the Royal Ulster Rifles, who won the League championship last season. The other two are N. Beltruo and C. F. Remedios, two of the best half backs in Hongkong or Shanghai only a short while ago.

While Pickering and Connor are still taking an active part in the game, Beltruo and Remedios have laid off for a little time and it is problematical what their displays will be like this afternoon when the team clashes with Kowloon at Caroline Hill. I saw Pickering and Connor two weeks ago in the exhibition match against a Colony XI, and I feel safe in saying that they will not let the team down. If both Beltruo and Remedios are fit and have not lost their form, the Saints' defence will be a great stumbling block to the Kowloon forwards, who will find it difficult to get through.

Kowloon's record in Shield competitions is second to none in Hongkong, but it will have to play very well indeed to-day to negotiate to-day's hurdle.

#### CLUB STILL WEAK

The other game this afternoon is between the Club and Eastern at Happy Valley. I am afraid this game will not bear comparison with the other. The Club side does not seem to show any signs of improvement, though a Shield match may bring the best out of the players. The Chinese should win if they produce their normal form.

To-morrow afternoon, the Police will play South China "A". With the Police, it is never safe to say what they will do, even against a formidable team like South China "A". The defence is sound, but the forwards lack thrust and too often scoring opportunities are thrown away. If, however, Howlett and Johnson are on the mark, the Chinese will not have things entirely their own way. South China "A" has paid the Police the compliment of fielding its full side for the engagement.

#### TEAMS SELECTED

St. Joseph's—Connor; Pickering, V. Costa; A. J. Hussain, N. Beltruo, C. F. Remedios; C. Marques, A. Ward, D. Leonard, J. Gomes and A. Alves. Kowloon—Rowlands; Souza, A. Ulrich; Evans, Bliss, O'Connor, W. Knox, Jorge, D. Knox, V. White and Honniball.

Club—Skinner; Hill, Nogatzin; Hynes, J. Skinner, Wilson, Fisher, Scott, Fowler, Bickford and Sloan. Eastern—Sammy Tsang; Lo Wan-man, Kwok Ping-chung; Tsang Chung-wan, Ng Tak-wing; Lo Wai-kuen; Chan Ping-to, Soong Ling-sing, Lee Tack-kee, Kwok Ying-kee and Hau Ching-to.

South China "A"—Choo Siew-hang; Mak Shiu-hoi, Li Tin-sang; Leung Wing-chiu, Lau Hing-choi, Lee Kwok-wai; Tso Kwai-shing, Lai Shiu-wing, Fung King-cheong, Cheuk Shek-kam and Cheong Moon-wing.

## AMERICAN TURFMAN RETIRES

Baltimore, Nov. 24.

Mr. Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney has temporarily retired from the turf, and 15 of his horses have been sold for \$23,920. The sale was the most important of its kind in Maryland turf history.

Mr. Whitney regards his retirement merely as temporary and said recently that when he had an opportunity to devote personal attention to his stable he would be back in racing. In the meantime his wife has expanded her stable of jumpers by taking over some of her husband's former flat racehorses, which will be put to jumping.

The horse which won most money was Dauber, which was sold to Mr. W. Du Pont, Jun., a member of the Jockey Club, for \$29,000 (about £5,800), while The Chief, which was rated as Dauber's superior at the beginning of the season, was sold to Mr. Maxwell Howard for \$14,100 (about £2,820).

## Three Horses In Dead-Heat At Cairo

Cairo, Nov. 25.

Three horses dead-heated for first place in the Aboukir Handicap for thoroughbreds, run here to-day over seven furlongs at the Heliopolis Racing Club.

Lemfin, owned by the British Ambassador, Sir Miles Lampson, and ridden by Gibson, an English jockey, was leading near the post, but was caught by Mr. T. P. Cozzia's Ballycarname and Baron J. Empain's Crazy Weather.

The last time a triple dead-heat occurred on the English Turf was at Newmarket in 1924, when Hope Deferred, Vaddy and Buddha finished together in the Long Course Selling Handicap.

### CRICKET TEAM

The following will represent the Hongkong Cricket Club 1st XI in their friendly match against the Royal Navy to-day, at 2 p.m. on the town ground.  
A. W. Hayward, F. H. Stokes, M. F. L. Haymes, L. D. Kilbee, M. R. Swain, H. Owen Hughes, T. A. Pearce, J. H. Fox, G. A. Stewart, R. E. H. Nelson and A. C. I. Bowker.

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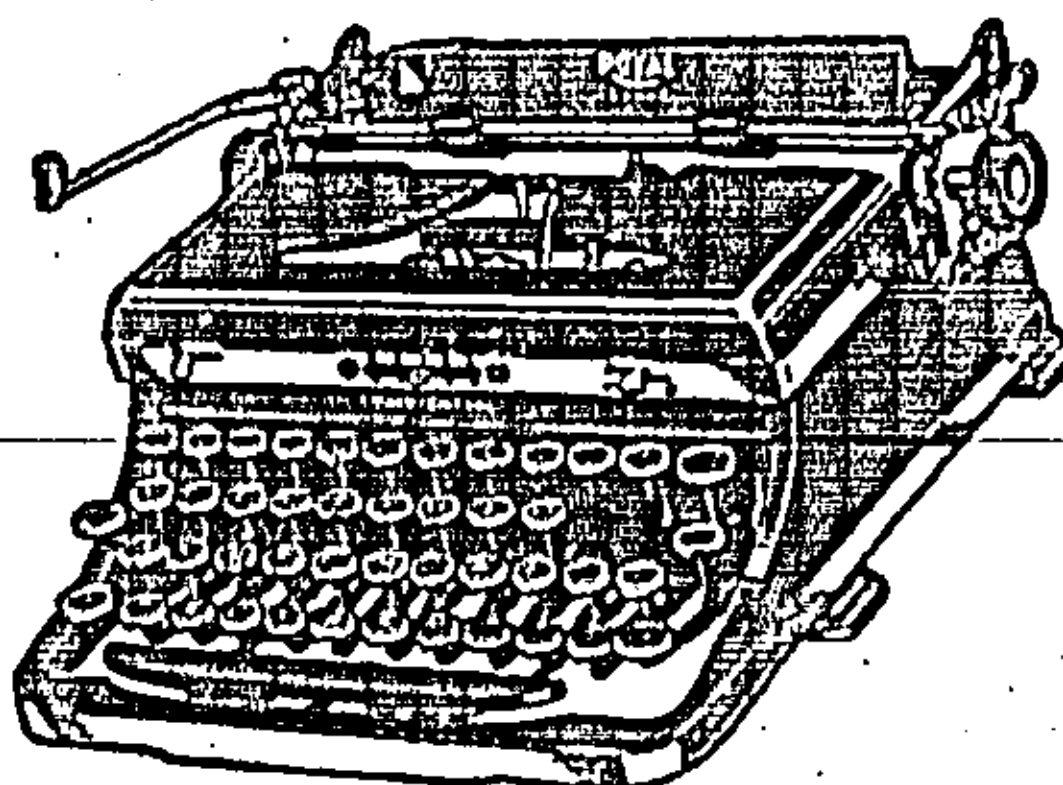
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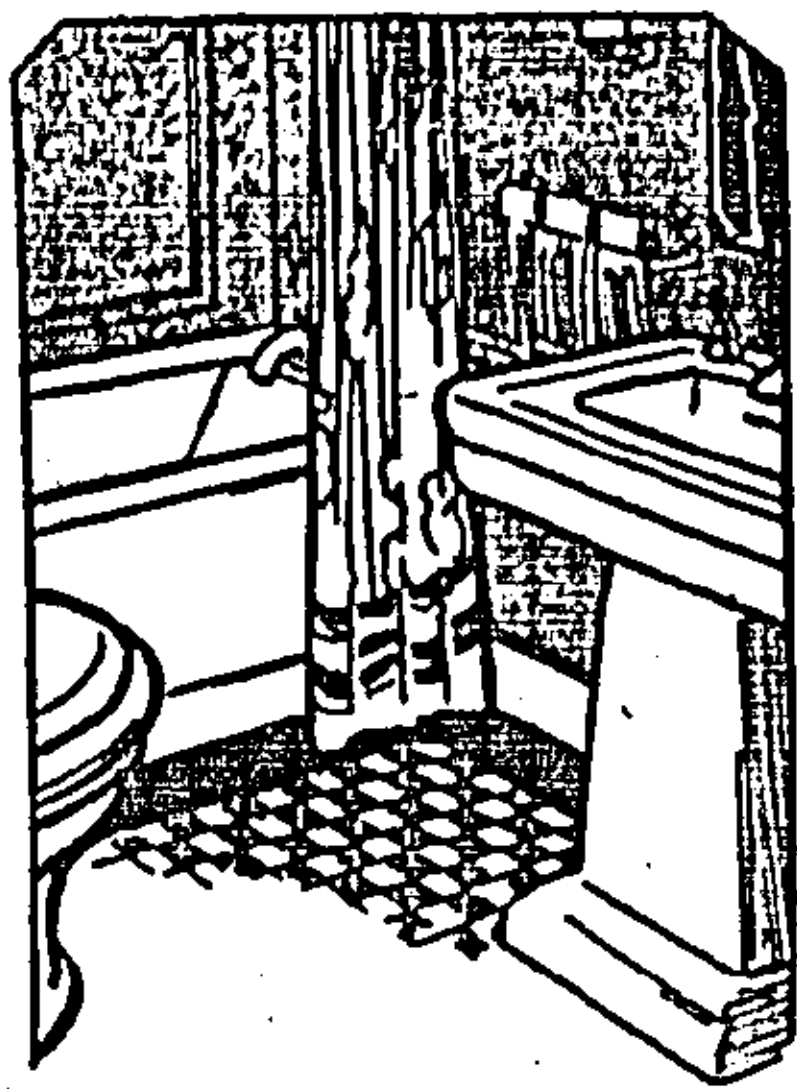
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## At Tennis

SUGGESTION MADE BY  
MR. H. A. SABELLI

By F. R. Burrow

Nearly ever since the service ceased to be underhand, and the introduction of the overhead—or, as it was then called, overhand—service was greeted with shrieks of disapproval on the ground that it would "ruin the game," attempts have been made to lessen the server's advantage. These attempts have mainly been concerned with hampering the server as much as possible by defining with the utmost strictness where and how he is to stand to deliver the service, and what movements of his feet he may and may not make during the time that elapses between his taking up his position and the actual striking of the ball with his racket.

The rules in which these attempts have resulted, however, are not wholly satisfactory because not more than one umpire in a hundred will take his courage in his hands and enforce them strictly. Consequently, suggestions have from time to time been made in the direction of limiting the server's advantage either by altering the measurements of the court so as to reduce the area of the service court, or by making him stand farther away from the net behind the baseline so as to increase his margin of error. This last idea consisted in drawing a new line a foot behind the baseline, and allowing the server to go through any uncles or contortions he liked in delivering the service as long as both his feet were behind that line at the moment of impact of racket and ball.

### UMPIRE'S DIFFICULTIES

If this suggestion had met with approval it is doubtful whether the server would have been materially disadvantaged, but not in the least doubtful that the difficulties of the umpire would have been increased, since the server would be farther away from him, and the exact position of his feet (on which the whole difficulty arises) even harder to determine. Besides, the addition of more lines to the court—even outside it—was not looked on favourably. The measurements of the court have been exactly as they are today for a long way over fifty years. The game has been built up and developed on those measurements, and there has been a general feeling that if the advantage possessed by the server is to be curbed it must be done in some other way than by altering the measurements of the court. A suggestion that the service-line should be brought a foot nearer the net was, for the same reason, dismissed. It would have operated much too severely against the server who has learnt and developed a severe service, since services of the "cannon-ball" type are pretty well bound from their trajectory, to pitch within a few inches of the service-line; and if that line were brought a foot nearer—the net—all these would be faults, and the time and energy spent on acquiring a really good service wasted.

A year or two ago a further suggestion was made by the secretary of the L.T.A., Mr. H. A. Sabelli, that, instead of shortening the service-court, it should be narrowed. To carry this into effect Mr. Sabelli suggested that each service-court should be narrowed by eighteen inches on each side of the centre-service line, thus leaving a space of a yard wide down the middle of the court in which, if any service pitched, it would be a fault. This suggestion, while giving the server the advantage of his "cannon-ball" in every direction save one, gave the receiver a measure of protection in that he would no longer have to be fore-armed against one of the most devastating services of all, the very fast

ball straight down the middle of the court. But it decreased the space into which the server could direct the ball, even more than the bringing in of the service-line a foot nearer his net would have done; and, worse still from the point of view of the "traditionalist," it necessitated a great change in the marking out of the court. I believe that it was tried, though it certainly cannot have been fully tested; in any case, the suggestion passed into the limbo of forgotten things.

### FRESH PROPOSAL

But the fertile brain of Mr. Sabelli is not one to be discouraged by disappointment. He has recently made a fresh proposal, in his desire to put an end to the eternal controversy over the foot-fault rule (or, rather, the rules dealing with service—the word "foot-fault" is not to be discovered anywhere in the Rules of the Game). This consists in allowing the server, while keeping one foot on the ground behind the baseline during the delivery of his service, to swing the other as far over it as he chooses, or can do without losing his balance. In compensation for this liberty of action, he drawn a foot or fifteen inches behind the cross-service line. Any first service that pitches beyond this new line is not to be a fault but a point scored to the receiver; no second service, in the case, is to be allowed. A first service in the new line between the new line and the ordinary cross-service line is to be a fault, and another service (as at present) is to be permitted.

It seems to me that almost the only disadvantage to Mr. Sabelli's proposal is the one on which other proposals have struck and foundered—the addition of a fresh line to the court. There may be others: for example, the indifferent player, who either uses his first service as a lightning shot or else aims it wildly down in the pathetic hope that it may be good, will certainly lose a great many aces right off and a good many more by "doubles." That the service linesman (if any) would have two lines to watch instead of one is true enough but need present no great difficulty. But the umpire in the chair would be in much less difficulty than he is now, because it is the "swinging foot" that is, at present, the chief cause of his troubles. Also, the proposal has the great advantage of not altering the dimensions of the service-court in any way.

### THE MULTITUDE WINS

It would be well worth while to experiment with Mr. Sabelli's plan; pretty well anything that would put a stop, once and for all, to the eternal bickering over the foot-fault rule would not only be an advantage to the game but a saver of time spent in inconclusive arguments at meetings of the various ruling bodies of the game. All the same, I am entirely with my old friend, the late

H. S. Scrivener, in deploring what he called "tinkering with the rules." And I am particularly opposed to legislating for (and against) the "crack" player, who, after all, is not more than one in ten thousand of those who play and enjoy the game as it stands. The general body of players ought to be remembered and considered when alterations to the rules of the game (in which the measurements of the court are an integral part) are being suggested; how such alterations will or may affect them is at least as important as how they will affect the player who has a chance of a championship.

After all, in this particular instance, the battle between the server and the receiver is an age-long battle; sometimes this server has the better of it, sometimes the receiver finds the proper counter. In a long series of singles I should doubt if the server, in any case, has more than a 60 per cent. advantage. In doubles it is very much higher, but not because the service is more powerful but because the server has a partner to guard half of the court against the return of the service. In any case, though experiment with Mr. Sabelli's proposal would be interesting, translation of it into acceptance must be far distant; the International Federation alone can alter the rules of the game, and as it proceeds by the method of committees to consider and report, and the circularising of the report to the thirty-odd nations which comprise the Federation for their consideration and report, and the reception of their opinions, and referring the matter back for further consideration and report—well, I should be surprised if the Centre Court at Wimbledon presents any different appearance ten years hence from what it does now!

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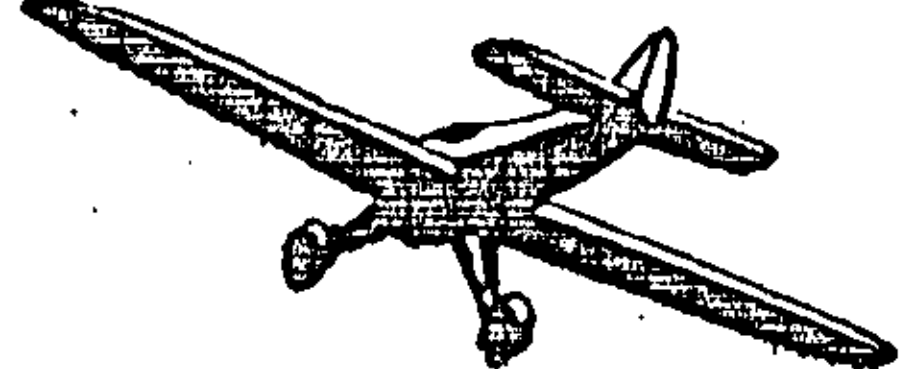
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NEXT ENGINEERING TERM COMMENCES JANUARY 3, 1938.

## Communion Ban For Innocent Divorcees May Follow Remarriage Bill LAITY FIGHT BISHOPS 'Gravest Issue' Raised Today

London, Nov. 19.

A FEW hours before bishops, clergy and laity meet at Church House, Westminster, to thrash out the Church's attitude to divorce and remarriage the Divorce Court president will end 165 marriages for ever.

The making absolute of these decrees not granted six months ago will take the president, Sir Boyd Merriam, only a few minutes.

As soon as that is done two divorce judges will deal with fifty-one undefended cases set down for hearing to-day.

When the courts are closing for the day the Church Assembly will meet at Central Hall to discuss a proposed measure which would forbid clergy to marry any man or woman concerned in a divorce case without regard to innocence or guilt.

The bishops are expected to favour the measure the lay members of the Assembly to fight against it. Lord Hugh Cecil will move:—  
**RESOLUTION TO BAN**

### CHURCH REMARRIAGE

"That a committee be appointed with an instruction to prepare and introduce a measure for prohibiting the use of the service for the solemnisation of holy matrimony contained in the Book of Common Prayer in respect to the marriage of any person whose spouse by a former marriage is still alive."

Mr. Arthur S. May, authority on marriage in church, who acted as legal assessor when this question was brought before the joint committee of the two Convocations, yesterday described the proposal as "raising the gravest issue since the Revised Prayer-book."

The Church Assembly sit in three houses—the House of Bishops, House of Clergy, and House of Laity.

Mr. May said: "The bishops will certainly favour the measure. Most of them have already expressed the view that no divorced person—innocent or guilty—be permitted to re-marry in church."

"Several bishops have recently warned their clergy not to conduct such marriages."

"It would seem that the opposition to this measure must come principally from the laity."

### PUNISHING THOSE

#### NEEDING SYMPATHY

"My own view is that it is one thing to refuse to marry a guilty party—quite another thing to punish one who may be deserving of sympathy."

"The law allows divorce. Public opinion, in my view, is firm to-day that some right to divorce is required by morality."

"I have heard the view expressed—and I believe it is very widely held—that while Christianity sets before us the ideal marriage for our example it does not seek to put a yoke on humanity which it is not able to bear."

"It is right to discourage divorce. It is wrong to deny that sometimes, for some people, it is the only way out—and the right way out."

Mr. May said that if Lord Hugh Cecil's proposal is accepted another measure dealing with the admission of divorced persons to Holy Communion will probably follow.

"I believe," he said "that the sequel would be that a proposal would be brought forward to ban divorced persons, innocent or guilty, unless they were ready to seek the permission of the bishop and express regret."

"There may be, in the end, no place whatever for divorced persons in the Church of England."

### ONE BISHOP SAYS

#### 'POLICY UNSOUND'

One bishop at least does not agree that the church should "treat the innocent like the guilty."

Dr. H. H. Benson, Bishop of Durham, speaking on the Matrimonial Causes Act at Durham Diocesan Conference on Saturday, said he considered such treatment "unsound in principle and policy."

"It is clearly my duty frankly to dissociate myself from it," he said. "I do not understand why the Church should treat as offenders against the Law of Christ, those Christian people—themselves in no merely technical sense innocent merely—who have exercised the liberty of marriage after divorce, which from the Apostolic ages has been allowed in churches and which is to-day everywhere allowed outside the Papal obedience."

"I suggest our rigorists should reflect on the requirements of the Third Commandment and make sure that in their zeal they are not taking the Lord's name in vain."

## SAILORS' WIVES WHO HAVE TO DRAW RELIEF

There are men serving in the Royal Navy whose wives and children are having to draw relief from public assistance committees, Mr. J. E. Lane, hon. treasurer of the Royal Naval Benevolent Trust, told the annual meeting of the trust in London recently.

Many young husbands in the Navy, he said, were able to give their wives and families only 10s. a week. "It is an absolute public disgrace," he added.

Just before Mr. Lane spoke, Mr. Duff Cooper, First Lord of the Admiralty, had told the meeting that never had the importance of the Navy been greater than to-day. Never had the future of this country and the fate of the whole world depended more upon its efficiency and strength.

The efficiency of the Navy depended not only on the strength and equipment of battleships, cruisers, and submarines, but upon the hearts of the men sailing in them.

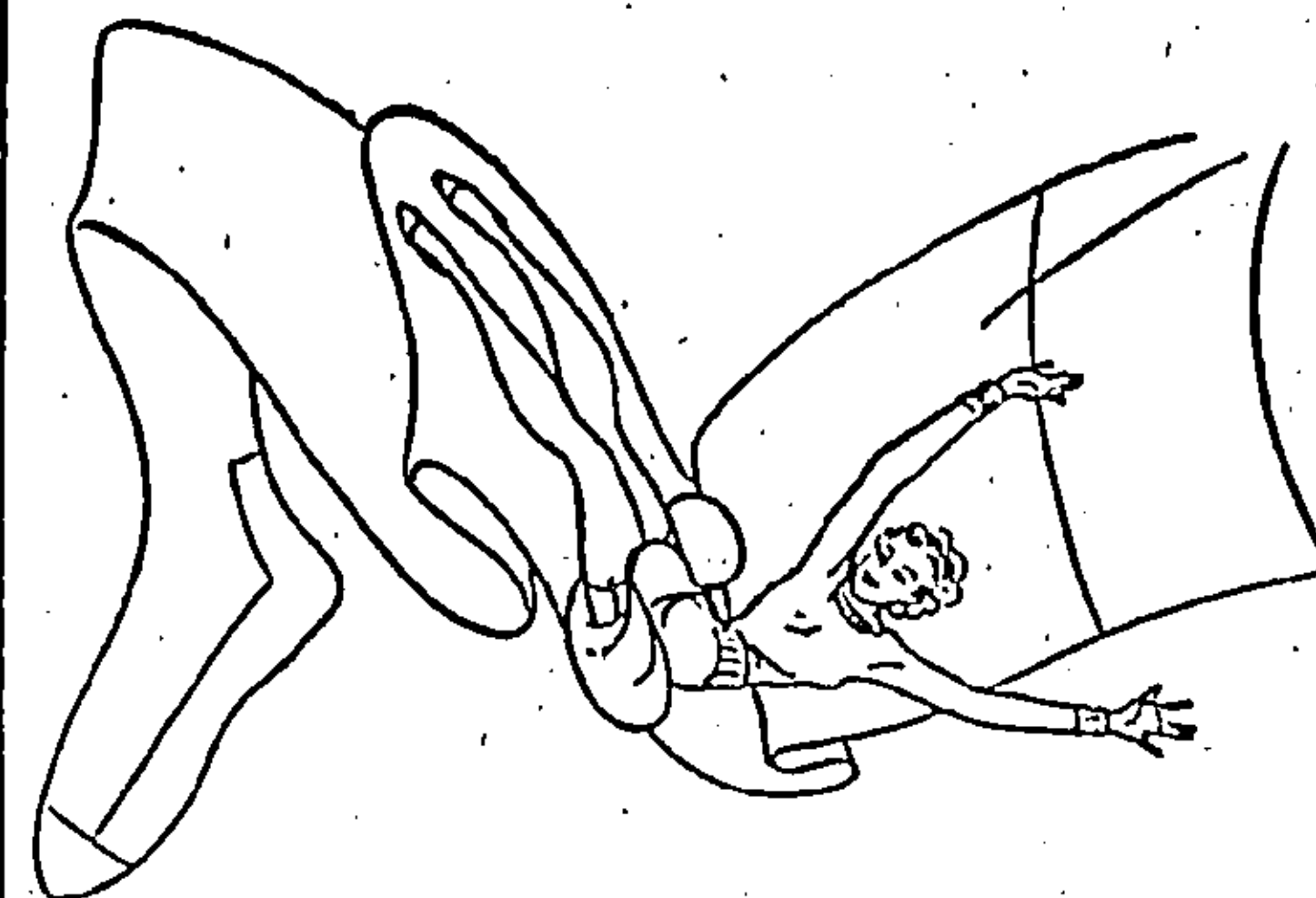
A political career, he said, opened one's eyes to so many different de-

partments of national life. He was more and more impressed by the tremendous voluntary services which Englishmen gave, without any recognition or reward, for their fellow-citizens.

"The Royal Navy as a Career and How to Join It," issued by the Admiralty last year, gives 14s. a week as the minimum pay for ordinary seamen, ordinary signalmen, ordinary telegraphists, sick berth attendant probationers, assistant cooks, and assistant stewards. Allowance for a wife is 10s. for a wife and one child 15s., two children 18s., three children 20s.

The Royal Naval Benevolent Trust is staffed and run by men of the Navy to deal with cases of distress.

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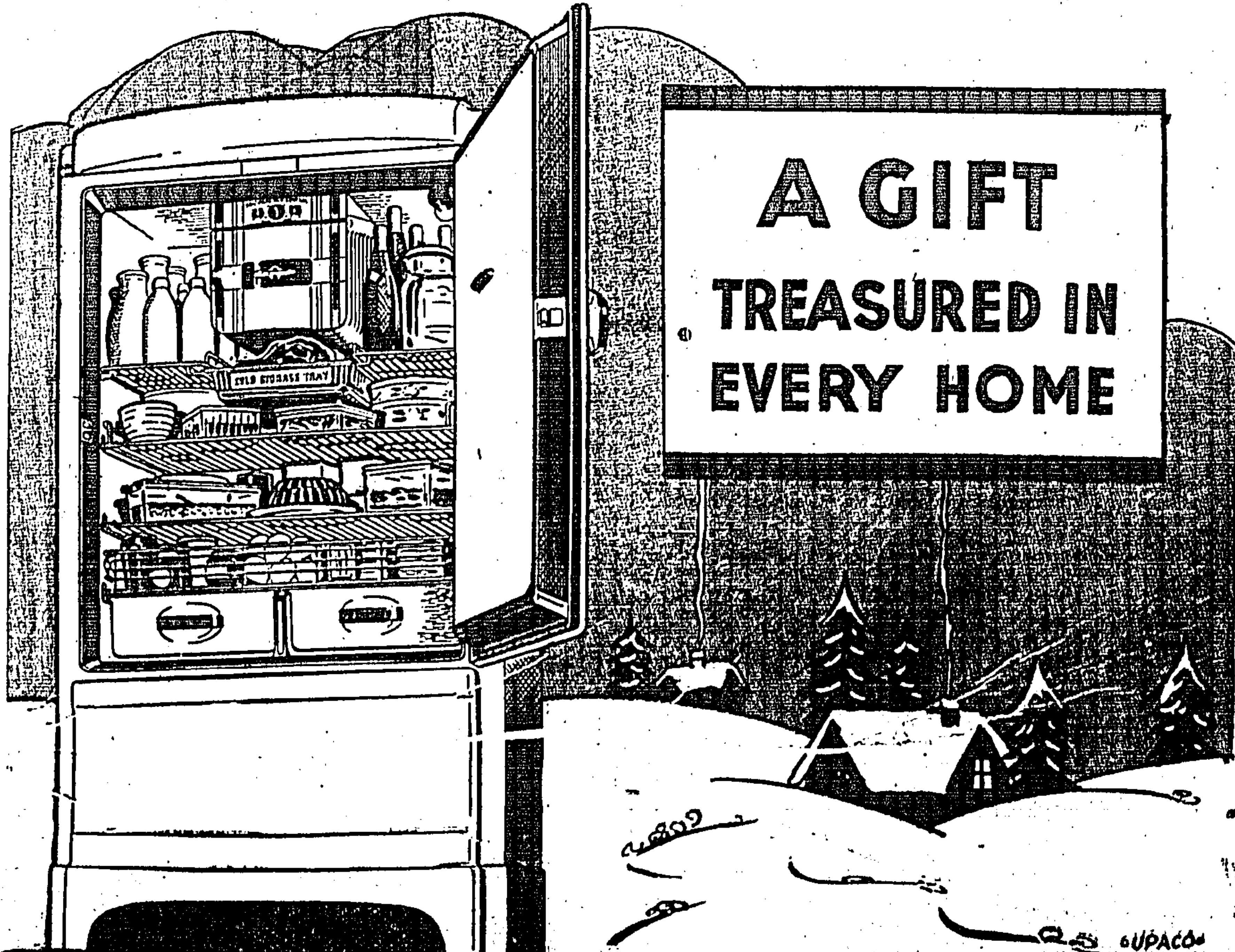
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## GOLF CLUB MEETING

### Mr. G. S. Archbutt Captain For Ensuing Year

Despite extensive repairs necessitated by the September typhoon, the Royal Hongkong Golf Club experienced a satisfactory financial year, besides effecting improvements in club houses and courses during the year, according to the Captain's report presented at the annual general meeting, held in the S. C. M. Post Board Room yesterday.

In the absence through indisposition of Mr. D. J. Gilmore, the Hon. Mr. E. Davidson was elected to the chair, and he read out the statement prepared by the Captain, as follows: "Considering all things, I trust the year under review may be considered a satisfactory one, although you will observe from the statement of accounts that our working profit amounted to \$18,033.53 only, compared with \$18,064.23 in 1936. After allowing for the usual depreciation etc., the loss of \$3,331.05 was transferred to Reserve Account."

**Club Accounts**  
Comparison with last year's figures in considering turnover is extremely difficult owing to the fall in exchange and the consequent increase in the price of imported goods. This is specially emphasized in our Trading Account where the turnover has increased by no less than \$20,000 while our profit under this heading has increased by \$1,480.04 only. This however is due in some slight measure to reductions in prices of drinks, etc.

The figures in Working Account are, however, not affected in quite the same manner, and we find that receipts are up by \$2,410 due to an increase in subscriptions.

In Residents Subscription, however, there is a drop of \$1,351, whilst subscribers show an increase of \$2,701. It will be remembered that in the winter of 1934-35 we saw very little of the Royal Navy.

Ladies' subscriptions have also increased by \$1,165; whilst absent fees, always variable, have this year decreased by \$250.

The liquid assets of the Club have increased from \$81,245.53 to \$73,408.94, a gain of \$12,243.30. (These liquid assets do not include stocks of machine spares, linen and crockery or payments in advance).

**Building Fund**  
The Fanling Building Fund has increased by \$11,517.13. All shares held have been disposed of, and the fixed deposits fall in, these are transferred to a special account on which the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank pay us good interest.

Six members who left the Colony within one year of election had half their entrance fee (\$75 each) refunded.

The Junior Section continues to be very popular. It is at present considerably over strength, and there is a fairly long waiting list.

Expenditure on upkeep of courses shows an increase of no less than \$15,000 due chiefly to the extra expenditure on maintenance at Fanling, improvements on the Old Course, and repairs made necessary by damage caused by the typhoon.

The opening of the year found the alterations to the club houses nearly completed. Several small changes were subsequently made in the

ladies' club house, and in the men's the bar was shifted once again. Electric heaters were installed in both club houses, and the increased comfort seems to be appreciated. Considerable expense was incurred during the year in replenishing our stock of crockery, cutlery, linen, etc.

#### Typhoon Damage

A new Fordson tractor was purchased, also a new spiking machine, both of which have proved satisfactory.

Whilst on this subject I might mention that the Club owes a great debt of gratitude to the Kowloon Railway and the Chief Mechanical Engineer, Mr. J. Smith, for undertaking repairs to tractors and machines—no small job.

The car park at the ladies' club house has been considerably increased; the one near the men's club house has at times proved inadequate and steps are being taken to enlarge it; at the same time I may say that a good many more cars could be accommodated on the present space if owners would exercise a little more care in parking.

Damage caused by the typhoon was considerable, and accounts for about half the amount of \$9,193.68 appearing under the heading of repairs and renewals. The roof of the Deep Water Bay club house and other damage there have been repaired, and considerable improvements have been made in the kitchen and pantry.

The provision of nets to keep flies out of club houses seems to have been a good solution of a difficult problem. The club house has also been done up. This was Mr. Butterfield's last act of many years' grand service as Honorary Architect at Deep Water Bay. Before Mr. Butterfield sailed for home I took the opportunity of expressing to him in writing the Club's appreciation and thanks for the valuable service he had rendered during a long period of years. (Applause.)

#### Dimples for Pimples

My predecessor Mr. Dodwell, in his speech a year ago, stated that he and the out-going Committee took special pride in accomplishing the removal of the pimples which had so long disfigured the fair face of the Old Course.

Gentlemen, we have gone one better in the beauty treatment and made its fair face smile with dimples, some of which cause a few of the greens almost to grin. (Laughter.)

I have heard nothing but praise for the alterations which have been carried out in the Old Course, and our thanks are due to Mr. Lissaman as Convenor and the Greens Committee as a whole for their admirable work. Mr. Lissaman put in a tremendous amount of time and work on these

## RED CROSS CONTINGENT ARRIVES

To Be Entertained By Hongkong

A contingent of Chinese Volunteer Red Cross members arrived this morning on the J.C.I.L. steamer Tjisaraea from Java, together with their own ambulances and apparatus. They comprise four doctors and 11 helpers.

A reception committee, composed of Dr. C. Y. Woo, representative of the Ministry of Health, Mr. Percy Chen, son of Mr. Eugene Chen, the former Foreign Minister for China, and Messrs. Oei Kang-twan, Lim Chow-wai and Tam Hong-li were on hand to greet them.

The arrivals will be the guests of honour at a dinner at the Kwan Chow Restaurant this evening. Among those invited to attend are Madam Sun Fo, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, Mr. David Au, Manager of the Kwangtung Bank, Dr. Li Shu-fan, Dr. Li Shu-pui, Dr. Boerden, Consul General for the Netherlands, Mr. D. G. E. Middelburg, Vice-Consul, Mr. Alfred Morris, Director of the local branch of the St. John's Ambulance Brigade, Professor Gerrard, of the Hongkong University and Dr. Arthur Woo.

Improvements, and I can only trust that he will have the opportunity and be willing to carry on the good work on the New Course during the coming year.

I should not like to pass this subject without paying a tribute to Mr. Hitchens for the efficient manner and the rapidly with which the work was carried out. It reflects great credit to him that play was in no way inconvenienced and at the same time the courses were kept in excellent condition. I can safely say that never have our courses at Fanling been in better condition than they are now. (Applause.)

Our reciprocal arrangements with the Tungshan Recreation Club had to be terminated owing to that Club being wound up.

#### Ladies' Subscriptions

The Coronation Cup produced a very large number of entries and resulted in a substantial sum being forwarded to the Children's Play Grounds Association; in addition individual members subscribed generously to this worthy cause.

The co-operation of the Committee of the Ladies' Section has been much appreciated and their suggestions, always warmly welcomed, have done much for the comfort of those using the ladies' club. (Applause.)

Mr. R. H. B. Hancock seconded, and said that considering the difficulties experienced during the year and the typhoon damage, the report and accounts were very satisfactory. In view of the facilities, he did not think an extra dollar on the ladies' subscriptions would be a hardship, and it would substantially benefit the Club.

He was glad to note the smallness

## China's Women Fliers Can Help In War

Noted Aviatrix To Rest In Colony

China's most famous aviatrix, Miss Lee Yu-ching, daughter of Mr. Lee Ching of Hongkong, arrived in the Colony this morning on board the Lloyd Triestino liner Victoria, from Shanghai. An executive member of the Citizen's Emergency Auxiliaries, she has been actively engaged in patriotic work in Shanghai, and organised and conducted the 24th branch Red Cross Hospital in Jessfield Road.

After a brief rest in Hongkong, Miss Lee will continue patriotic work in South China for the Auxiliaries which have been invited to co-operate with the Kwangtung authorities with reference to transport for the medical services.

Miss Lee firmly believes that women fliers can be very useful in China during war-time, particularly in the interior. Operating from Chungking (the present capital) or from any other centre, she says that women pilots could fly medical supplies to the war front or to where they are needed.

Trained in Geneva, and in the Boeing School of Aeronautics in the United States, Miss Lee has flown over all the air lines in China. She also holds a local "B" certificate.

of the "bad debts" account. The prize money system seemed to be working well with the caddies, and in this connection he had found they reacted better to sympathetic treatment than harsh words.

The official of the Club had given good service throughout the year, and he wished to thank them heartily on behalf of all members. (Applause.) The report and accounts were adopted.

#### Officials Elected

On the proposition of the Chairman, seconded by Mr. Robertson, Mr. G. S. Archbutt was elected Captain for the ensuing year.

The following Committee was elected: Mr. E. Davidson, Mr. F. J. de Rome, Mr. I. H. Geare, Mr. D. J. Gilmore, M.C., Mr. A. E. Lissaman, Mr. J. A. D. Morrison, Mr. K. S. Morrison, Mr. H. H. Mundy, and Mr. R. Young.

Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming were re-elected auditors at a remuneration of \$1,500 per annum.

This concluded the business of the meeting, Mr. R. M. McLay proposing a vote of thanks to the outgoing Committee, and for the loan of the heard Room.

Those present included: Messrs. K. S. Robertson, K. S. Morrison, A. E. Lissaman, A. K. Mackenzie, D. S. Robb, and Col. E. D. Matthews (Secretary).

## Christmas FOODS



YOU CAN'T DO BETTER THAN ORDER EXCLUSIVELY DAIRY FARM!

#### TURKEYS

Finest Quality Birds. All sold by Dead Weight and Plucked.

Own Farm Fed ... \$1.25 per lb

Imported ... 1.10 ..

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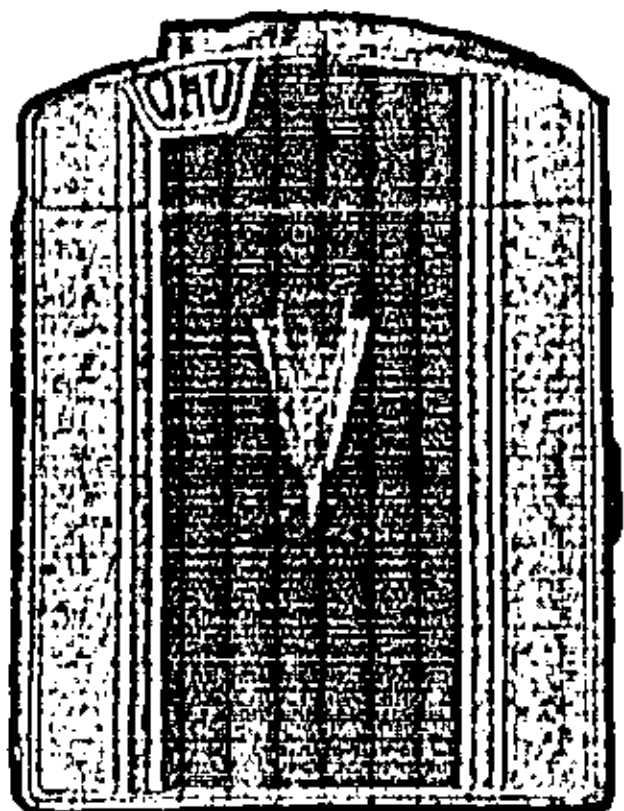
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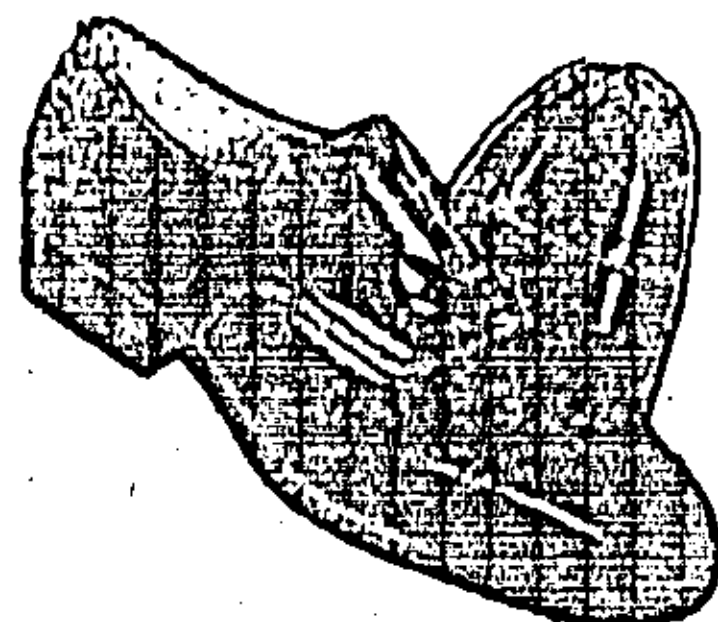




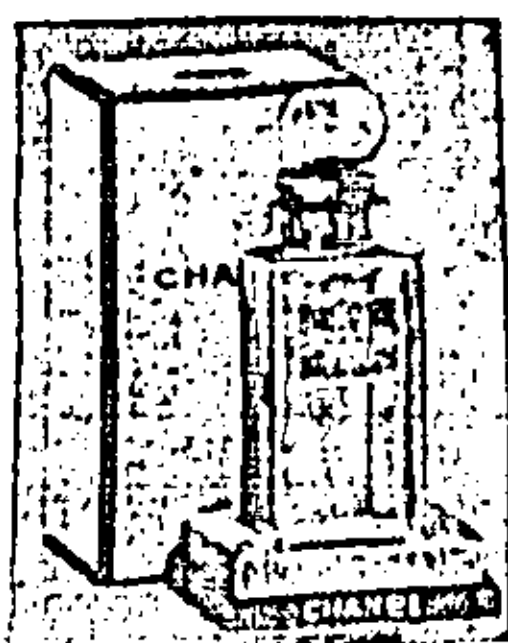
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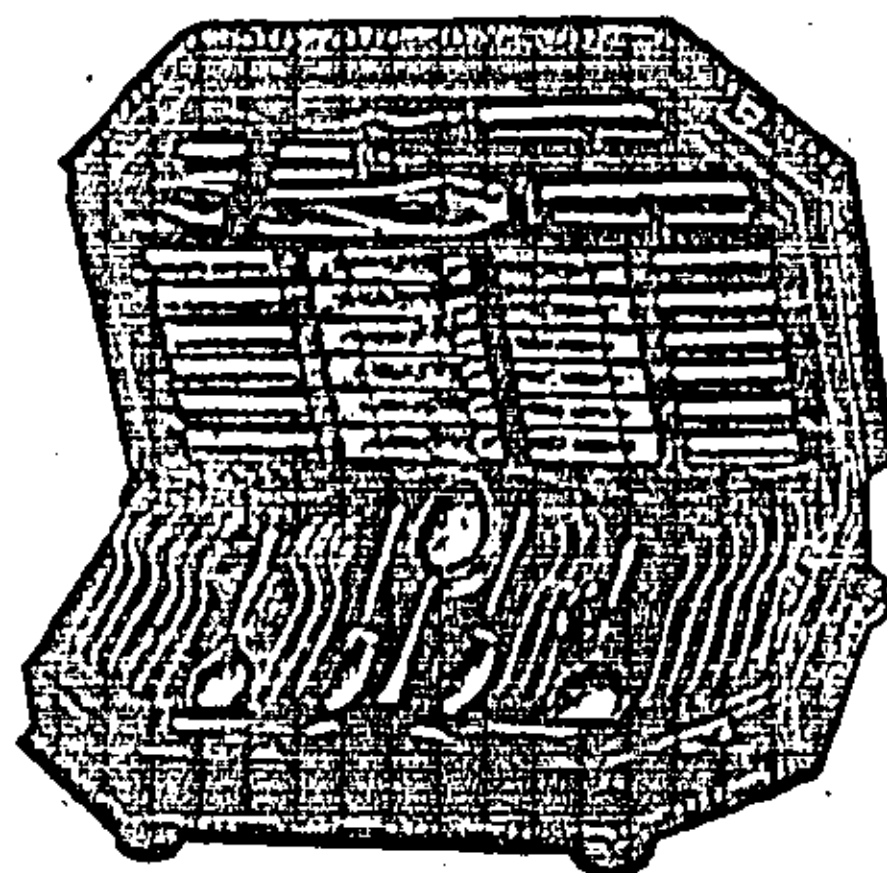


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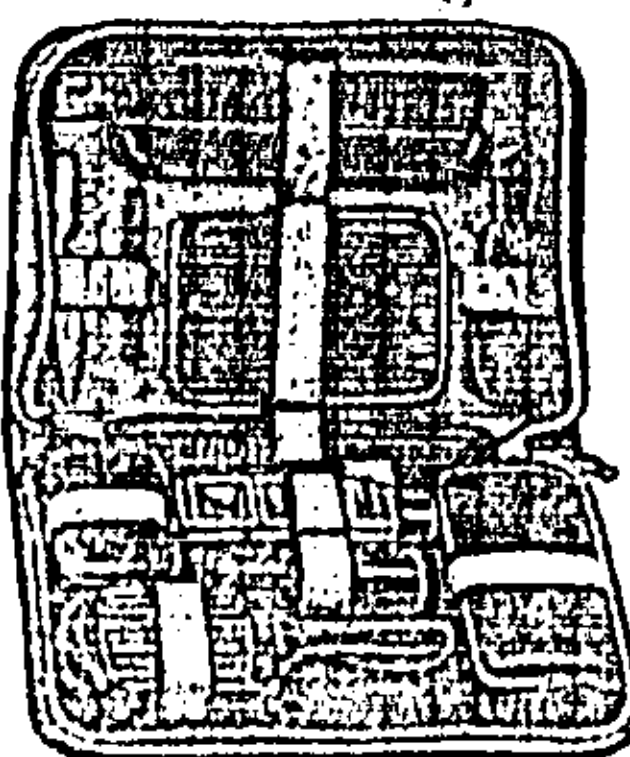


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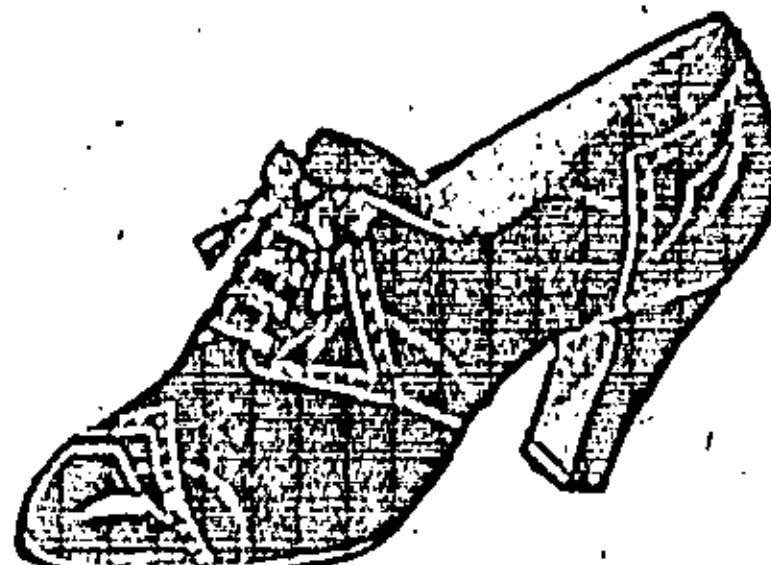


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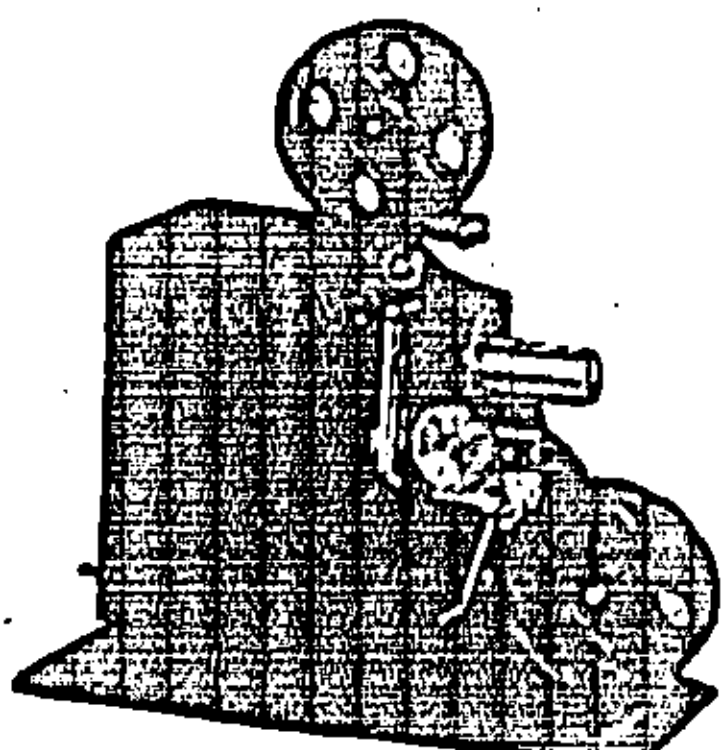
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## GRIPPING TALE OF PANAY'S LOSS

(Continued from Page 7.)

and boarded the Panay six miles  
down river.

"The launches suddenly began  
machine-gunning, which was the last  
straw. We were certain that the  
Japanese soldiers were attacking us  
and all scattered into the kaoliang,  
flitting down I was in the great-  
est terror I had felt as I was cer-  
tain that the soldiers were surround-  
ing the party in order to wipe it  
out. The others felt the same.

"However the soldiers actually  
boarded the Panay for a short time  
and then steamed up stream. We  
re-appeared and watched the Panay  
heel over to starboard and sink to  
the accompaniment of several explo-  
sions.

### FURTHER ATTACKS

"The party attempted to organize  
and collect the wounded men, when  
the terrifying sound of returning  
planes was heard and bombs shock-  
ed our nerves. We watched two  
planes dive in a thoroughly leisure  
manner and bomb the Mei Isla and  
Mei Ping on the south bank setting  
them on fire.

"We gave up Marshall and the  
eight seamen aboard for dead. Then  
the plane soared above us. This  
time I was ashamed of our former  
cowardice and stood by aided in  
carrying the blankets. Captain  
Hughes was taken to cover by the  
bearers, who were bogged up to  
their knees. They were trembling  
with every step as the planes came  
low and flew over them, expecting  
to be machine-gunned.

"This performance was repeated  
later when three planes flew over  
the south bank. We heard repeat-  
ed distant bombing and guessed that  
they were attacking the Cricket,  
Seagull and others.

"The scattered company was  
frozen against a line of small Stan-  
dard Oil boats, which the Japanese  
troops had picked up on the south  
bank and carried down river in front  
of us all.

"We were very grateful for the  
coming night, when Captain Hughes  
requested Captain Roberts to take  
over command and began assembling  
scouts, who reported that we were  
on an island, but the Chinese mess  
boy soon found a village called  
Hokou, from where Paxton and Wis-  
ler left for Holsien.

"They secured the co-operation of  
the magistrate and the police tele-  
phoned an American missionary at  
Anking asking him to relay to Mr.  
Nelson T. Johnson brief news of the  
Panay's sinking. Paxton went to  
Anking by ricksha in order to en-  
sure getting help.

### FOUND WOUNDED

"I then went down river with two  
seamen attempting to find a doctor  
and half a mile away stumbled on  
three doubled-up forms lying pros-  
trate in the moonlit clearing. These  
were Kozak, Ziegler and Schroyer,  
who were among the first wounded  
to be landed and given medical at-  
tention. They were all moaning  
softly, tortured with pain and cold  
and begging for water. Two seamen  
returned to the Panay to get water  
and more blankets while I remain-  
ed.

"Ziegler and Kozak were bleeding  
again, their quilts being red at the  
head and foot. This scene was re-  
peated throughout. Those who were  
not wounded found relief to their  
own jagged nerves in aiding the  
dozen or 14 worst cases. Several  
naval men were considerably wound-  
ed although they did not speak about  
their wounds or show them in their  
desire to assist.

"After four hours of laborious  
work, the task of gathering up and  
putting the wounded on the aban-  
doned launch was completed. We  
and the coolies towed it up river  
and unloaded the cases to stretchers  
—the Chinese furnishing flat beds  
from their houses—and proceeded to  
Hokou where there were a handful  
of thatched huts for rice and wine.  
The Chinese police, troops and the  
magistrate at Holsien, Mr. Wang,  
who is a Syracuse graduate, were  
most helpful.

"That three-four five-mile hike to  
Holsien with Barzini and I accom-

panying the stretcher-borne Sandri  
and Anders at Roberts' direction was  
a nightmare—the groans of the  
wounded, a long line of a dozen  
stretchers, some 60 hobbling wet-  
footed, weary, hungry Americans, a  
Britisher and Italian accompanying  
them, all filing into the Chinese city  
and the three native thatched inns  
serving as a hospital. Ensigninger  
died on Monday at 3 a.m. and Sandri  
at 1 p.m. Atcheson worked untir-  
ingly and before snatching some  
sleep eventually got a message  
through to the Ambassador, by the  
courtesy of the Chinese military au-  
thorities. The whole company drop-  
ped to the floor in the inns and  
slept in their clothes, mostly with-  
out any covering.

### HIKE UP-RIVER

"We were overjoyed to learn that  
Marshall and others were safe and  
we hiked five miles up river gladly,  
though with apprehension of gun  
fire in view of Holt's experience  
while landing in the middle of Sino-  
Japanese engagement, while Ja-  
panese launches were bearing would-  
be rescuers and attempting to go up  
the canal.

"Our reception aboard the gun-  
boats was very warm and heart-  
stirring. Then MacDonald, Soong,  
Barzini and myself decided not to  
file eye-witness accounts of the affair  
before reaching Shanghai, due to the  
necessity of aiding the party busy  
filing a list of dead and wounded.

"Going down river it was notable  
that there were Sino-Japanese en-  
gagements in the vicinity of the  
smoking ruins of Nanking, the  
sound of these being great torture  
to all the survivors of the Panay  
disaster.

"This story has been written  
aboard the Bee, Ladybird and Onhu  
in very crowded conditions, typew-  
riters being scarce. I have been  
sleeping on deck, the floor and a  
table receptively, being very glad  
that the adventure is ending.

### MORE RAIDS

"I was luckier than some of the  
others and shared a Chinese bed with  
Squires. We awoke in broad sun-  
light and found the ancient city most  
apprehensive against Japanese at-  
tack owing to the presence of the  
Americans and the Chinese authori-  
ties requested us—unnecessarily—to  
remain under cover during the air  
alarms, of which there were three or  
four heartbreaking ones during the  
morning.

"Foot-blistered, wearied and a  
doomed feeling creeping over them,  
the Panay survivors streamed out to  
breakfast, buying up native cakes to  
the accompaniment of hundreds of  
sympathetic householders buying  
quilts, medicines and socks, some  
visiting the wounded and attempting  
to soothe the poor chaps who were  
trembling, particularly when Japan-  
ese planes dived down and flew low  
over the hospital several times in  
the afternoon. Roberts and Atcheson  
and officers decided that the Japan-  
ese filers were hostilely seeking the  
survivors and postponed the 20-mile  
hike journey to Hanchuan until night-  
fall when tedious loading up by  
coolies was resumed.

"The decision of Roberts was note-  
worthy, reflecting the fears of the  
Panay survivors in view of Mr.  
Johnson's instructions to remain at  
Holsien until they were picked up.  
Six open junks in which the Panay  
party were cramped up freezing  
reached Hanchuan at dawn where  
friendly peasants in the outskirts sold  
food. The party, after a two-mile  
hike reached the Catholic Mission  
compound where the untiring At-  
cheson soon broke the joyous news  
that British and American boats had  
arrived at Holsien and were await-  
ing the return of the Panay sur-  
vivors. This put new life into them  
and they took to the junks again at  
daylight and arrived at 10 p.m.  
They found the landing place swarm-  
ing with the welcome sight of Ameri-  
can and British sailors from the  
Cahu, Ladybird and Bee. Sand-  
wiches were awaiting them. I grasp-  
ed Rear-Admiral Holt's hand and  
learned that the Britishers had  
thought that I was dead owing to the  
report of Marshall and James (Jim  
Marshall, one of those badly wound-  
ed)."—United Press.

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Alka-Seltzer Tablets Relieve Millions From the  
Discomfort of Stomach Troubles

Now you can say "Good Bye" to  
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drink that first relieves the pain and  
then removes the cause of the trouble.  
It is the newest scientific way to get  
well and keep well. No other product  
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such prompt, complete relief to stomach  
sufferers.

Most of our everyday aches and pains  
are the result of excess acid in the  
system caused by overeating, drinking,  
smoking too much, loss of sleep, late  
hours, over-work, or over-indulgence.  
To keep healthy, the body must be  
slightly more alkaline than acid. Rich  
food, over-eating, late hours, over-work  
or over-indulgence, all cause EXCESS  
ACIDITY. Then your resistance goes  
down—vitality is lowered, and you  
become an easy victim of stomach  
disorders, colds, headaches, and other  
common aches and pains.

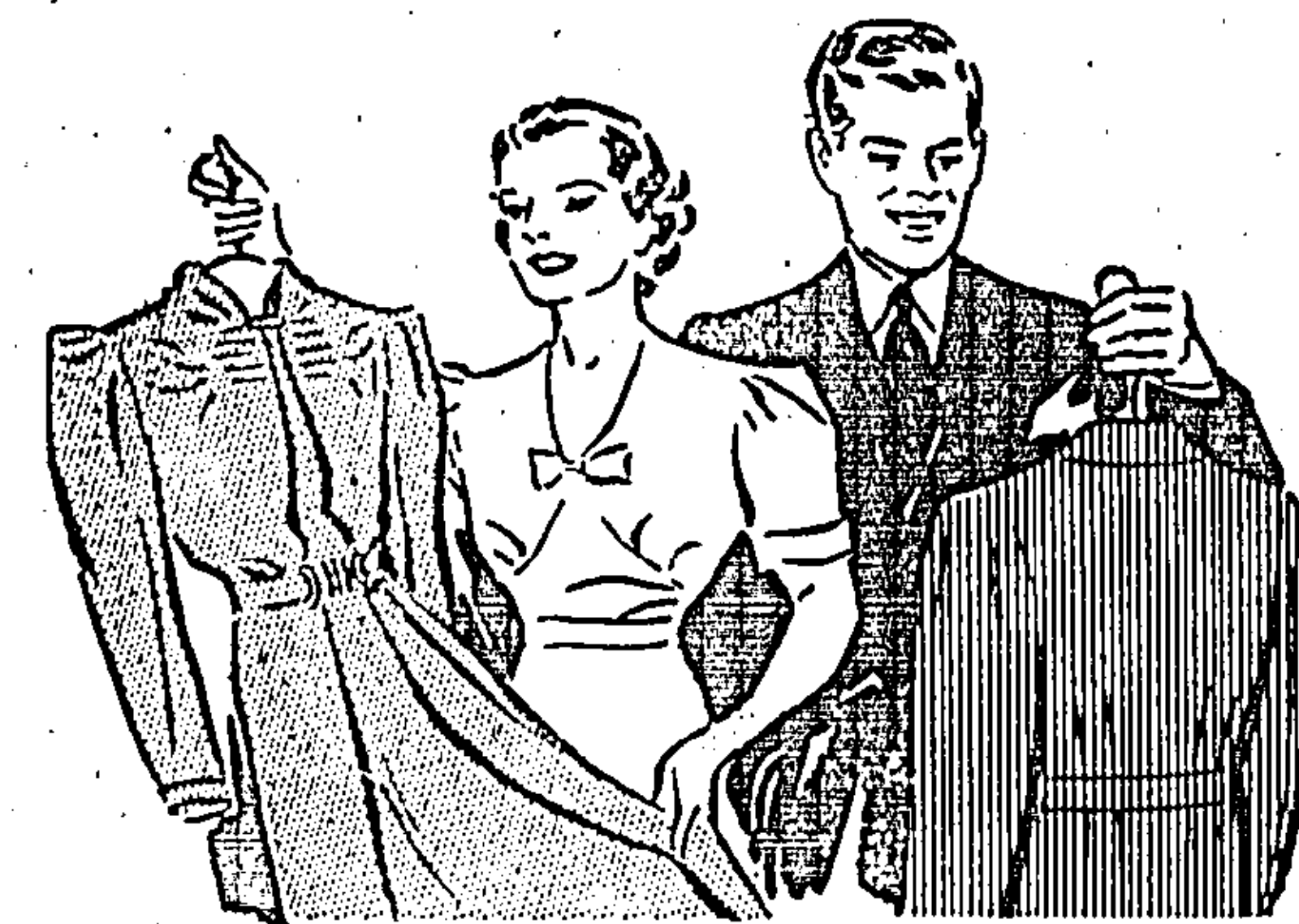
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*Via Eastern*

**TEN WORDS**

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## NEW DEAL SLATED

FEELING OF INSECURITY AND FEAR IN U.S.

Chicago, Dec. 18.

In a speech to the Economic Club here to-day, Mr. Herbert Hoover jolingly observed "I can wholly object to this depression because certainly I did not create it."

He said that the most imperative need during the present recession was "the relief of the pressures which stagnate billions of dollars in home construction and millions of jobs." He described the New Deal's programme of economy as having the central idea of shifting "the Government from the function of empire to the function of directing, dictating, and competing in our economic life," resulting in "a feeling of insecurity and fear."

He accused the New Deal with "increasingly controlling prices, wages, the volume of production and investment. The Government's weapons include managed currency, credit interest rates and huge expenditures, a pump priming the inflation of bank deposits. He charged at "every plan in life is based on Washington" from which the insecurity arises.

He offered an alternative system "of philosophy of Government and economics."

Firstly, he said, the main anchor of our civilisation must be intellectual and spiritual liberty. Secondly, the improvement of machines to eliminate waste and achieve maximum production and co-operation of groups and sections outside the Government and with the Government. Thirdly, to compel competition among large corporations and business concerns, and fourthly to connect the economic and social gears to eliminate poverty and the fear of it.—United Press.

## MOVEMENT WRECKED

Congressional Coalition Scheme Suggested

Washington, Dec. 18.

Republican suspicion has apparently wrecked a movement for a formal Republican-Democratic Congressional Coalition for the purpose of swinging the administration into more conservative channels. Mr. Charles L. McNarry, of Oregon, and other Republicans and

## SHIP SENDS OUT APPEAL

BUT GETS NOTHING FROM BRITAIN

Tangier, Dec. 17.

The French freighter Sydney has wirelessed as follows:

"Attacked by Spanish warship one mile south-west of Europa Point. We have gone towards Ceuta and want help from a British destroyer."

The naval authorities at Gibraltar state that the Sydney was not attacked but merely stopped and questioned by insurgent trawlers. No British warships went to her assistance.

It is understood the Sydney continued her voyage.—Reuter.

Senators have refused to join and left the movement. Its heads are said to be mostly Democrats. None would admit sponsorship of the movement.—United Press.

## SOCIAL SECURITY

Washington, Dec. 18.

President Franklin Roosevelt has proposed that Congress amend the Social Security Act to allow States which are late in passing State compensation acts to make earlier payment towards unemployment benefits.—United Press.

## FINANCIAL BILLS

Washington, Dec. 17.

Mr. Jesse Jones, Chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, has revealed that he is preparing a measure to authorize the Community Credit Corporation to borrow directly from the public under Government guarantee instead of borrowing from R. F. C. funds.

He is also preparing another bill to cancel from the Treasury's books the sum of \$2,075,000,000 unrecouped R.F.C. assets.

He said it was merely book-keeping and did not affect the Public Debt deficit.—United Press.

## REPUBLICAN OFFICERS

St. Louis, Dec. 17.

It is reliably learned that the Republican Executive Committee has chosen Mr. Glenn Frank, ex-President of Wisconsin University, to be Chairman of the Programme Committee which will draft the declaration of Republican principles.—United Press.

## 'Do not neglect it'....

'DETTOL' is a safeguard against the risk of germ infection. It is an efficient non-poisonous antiseptic which can be used for cleaning cuts or other injuries.

'DETTOL' is a clean, gentle, pleasant fluid, non-poisonous yet highly efficient as a germ killer. The way to prevent blood-poisoning, etc. is by killing the germs that are the cause.

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THE MODERN ANTISEPTIC

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# The Champagne of Distinction

## Cordon Rouge

Sole Agents  
**OPTORG COMPANY**

# The Christmas List

## VIGNETTES OF LIFE

By J. NORMAN LYND

LET'S SEE, THERE'S:—

DADDY:— HE GETS A TOOL KIT—HE ISN'T MUCH USE AROUND THE HOUSE WITH ONLY A SCREW-DRIVER AND A HAMMER.

THE NIECE:— WE DON'T KNOW IF KISSING WILL MAKE HAIR GROW, BUT SHE MUST GET SOMETHING FOR TRYING.

JEAN:— 'RECENTLY MARRIED... SHE GETS A COOK BOOK—AND BOY, SHE NEEDS IT!... BETTER GIVE HER TWO.

THE LITTLE WOMAN:—

SHE'S AFRAID SHE'S GOING TO GET A NEW VACUUM CLEANER, "WITH LOVE AND KISSES"—IT ALL DEPENDS ON HOW THE SO-CALLED BANK ACCOUNT LOOKS... OH SURE SHE'LL GET SOMETHING.

DAUGHTER:— SHE WANTS A SPORT ROADSTER... SHE'LL DO WITH LESS—MUCH LESS.

JUNIOR:—

HE EXPECTS A COWBOY SUIT, COMPLETE WITH RIFLE, REVOLVER AND SKINNING KNIFE. OH YES, AND A COMPASS.

AUNT MARIAN:— A SUIT OF PYJAMAS FOR HER.

SHE HAS BEEN SLEEPING IN OLD-FASHIONED NIGHTGOWNS ALL HER LIFE... IT'S TIME SHE WAS BROUGHT UP TO DATE.

AUNT AGNES:— FOR HER A BOOK—MYSTERY STORY WELL SPRINKLED WITH MURDERS... SHE LIKES 'EM GORY.

MARY:— A BOOK WOULD DO FOR HER IF IT WASN'T FOR THE FACT THAT SHE HAS NO TIME FOR READING... AND DOESN'T HAVE TO GO TO BOOKS FOR ROMANCE.

UNCLE JOE:—

HE GETS A PAIR OF SUSPENDERS, ...THAT'S WHAT HE NEEDS—SOMETHING TO TAKE UP THE SLACK.

HANDS

WE WOULD LIKE TO SLIP SOME COINS INTO ALL THE HANDS WE SEE, AND WE'D DO IT IF WE COULD GET THE COINS RED HOT BEFORE PASSING THEM OVER.

THE MAILMAN:—

HE GETS SOMETHING, ALTHOUGH MOSTLY HE BRINGS BILLS AND TAX NOTICES... HOWEVER, OCCASIONALLY HE BRINGS GOOD NEWS.



# CANADIAN PACIFIC

## RESUMPTION OF CALL AT SHANGHAI

Commencing with the Empress of Russia from Hong Kong January 26, 1938, Canadian Pacific "EMPRESSES" will call at Shanghai on the eastbound voyage.

The Empress of Asia from Vancouver will call at Shanghai on January 24, enroute to Hong Kong.

## SAILING TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF JAPAN Jan. 14.

## TO CANADA, UNITED STATES AND EUROPE

EMPRESS OF CANADA Jan. 5 p.m., Dec. 24.  
EMPRESS OF RUSSIA Jan. 20.  
EMPRESS OF JAPAN Feb. 8.  
EMPRESS OF ASIA Feb. 23.

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18th December.

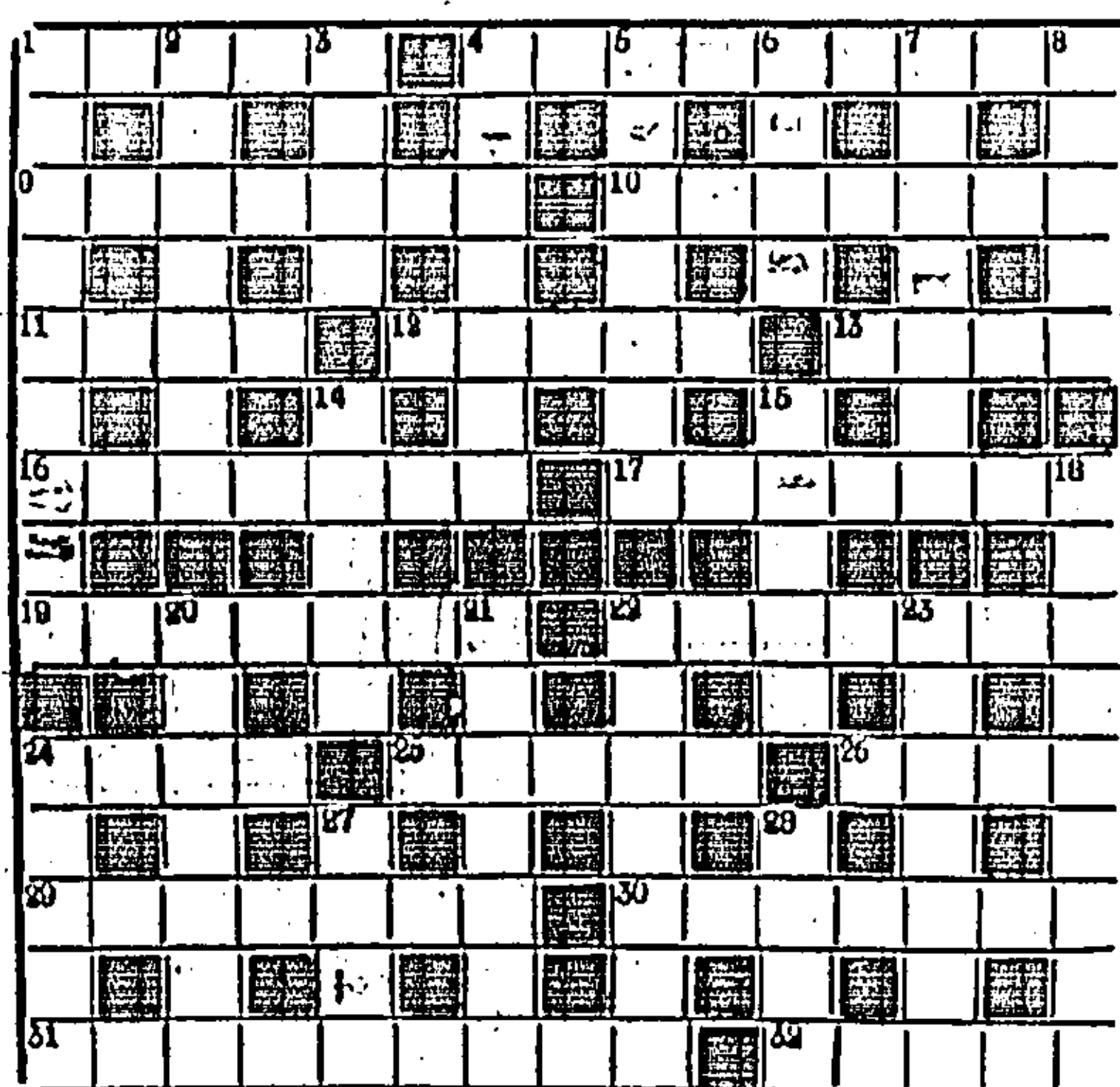
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Hong Bank Bldg.

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## OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

- 1 No the Admiralty is not situated in this street (5).
- 4 This epithet for some subcutaneous disorder seems to be an excuse for youthful impetuosity (9).
- 9 Train (7).
- 10 Bell-knocker and writer make a flower (7).
- 11 Common plant or fish (4).
- 12 A formal Highland weapon (5).
- 13 A number with any following is numerous (4).
- 14 This craftsman is less active if he loses his head (7).
- 15 Golfers think this fault is misnamed (7).
- 16 A rupture of friendly relations that came from a cross-bow (7).
- 24 A make of piano (4).
- 25 Perfect (5).
- 26 Obviously this tax should not be dodged (4).
- 29 He is apt to look down on other men (7).
- 30 "Trooped" (anag.) (7).
- 31 The sort of warship to do damage (8).
- 32 It was good fortune for this musical composer to lose his head (5).

### DOWN

- 1 Illumination for salvage work perhaps (9).
- 2 Post-war country of Europe (7).
- 3 Upset an insect and get a nasty taste (4).
- 4 The sort of wave to do damage (7).
- 5 Town old in France new in U.S.A. (7).
- 6 Flat fish not specially clever (4).

- 7 The name of this piece of luggage is an exaggeration (7).
- 8 Fawn like a reptile (5).
- 14 The bird that gives advice to its chick trying to emerge from the shell (5).
- 15 It is the taxes that make this state (5).
- 18 This is a garden plant, not a home-made wine (9).
- 20 Artful dishes for entertainment (7).
- 21 Masculine name (or a Scandinavian deity?) (7).
- 22 The fraction that might mean the difference between life and death (7).
- 23 There's money in this sort of roll (7).
- 24 The decision from a draw (5).
- 25 This 11 across is a bird (4).
- 26 This might be used to check the progress of this vehicle (4).

### Yesterday's Solution

**TWO LEA PERSON**  
**FAMILIAR LEI**  
**RED OOR COULT**  
**ANNOUNCE TEL**  
**I WEA A TRADER**  
**A BSESSOR TIBLE**  
**HADSE SUBAMBLE**  
**FEASERCEA**  
**CREATIVE HARPER**  
**ENEMDECEMBER**  
**STREAME THEURE**  
**REME TREASURE**  
**FAVOUE I MEIEE**  
**CONESE OPENNESS**  
**ARENEEN ROSS**

# WHO IS FOR LIBERTY?

## Implications of the Alliance

By "An Old Stager"

IT is a pious theory assiduously promulgated from Berlin and Rome that the new Triple Alliance, comprising Germany, Japan, and Italy, is directed solely against the menace of Bolshevism. That is a story entirely suitable perhaps for narration to the Marines, but one that must not be told to experienced diplomats.

Incidentally this precious Pact, so far from intimidating Red Communism, affords that vague but most disturbing spectre about the finest advertisement it ever received. If Mussolini and Hitler sincerely desire only the extermination of Bolshevism, they have curiously enough taken the only action which could have placed it definitely on the map. What, then, is the true inwardness of this remarkable East-West Pact? There can be little doubt that a minor implication is that both Hitler and Mussolini, by solemnly putting their countries' signatures to this valuable scrap of paper, hope ultimately to reap some practical commercial and political benefit in the Far East. They may receive some special treatment in trading relations when Japan's new Chinese provinces are finally conquered if not settled.

How far, in the present temper of the Chinese people, this is a material asset, and how far a Chinese pig in a Japanese pole, remains to be seen much later. The totalitarian Dictators must be assumed to know their own business.

### Weight of Metal

But this is certainly not the main object or intention of the new agreement so solemnly signed and covenanted. We are told it has no overt or secret military clauses, and this is likely enough. But it will accomplish its chief purpose: in the minds and estimation of the two Western signatories, if it adds the powerful weight of Japan's military strength to the diplomatic ponderability of that restless Berlin-Rome axis.

In less grandiose language, in brief, it is calculated to strengthen the conviction in the minds of all whom it may concern, that the scarcely camouflaged automates of the Western Dictators are heavily loaded. It may thus prove a useful lever in their ambitious programme of international hold-up and diplomatic blackmail. It will enable them to carry on with greatly strengthened effrontery their successful policy of bluff.

It may even, of course, in given circumstances, allow them to transform bluff into grim earnestness. If that appalling possibility exercises a restraining influence over those strange pacifists who seem to desire Great Britain to "give a lead to Europe," and in so doing become involved in another Great War without adequate assurance that we shall be as well supported as in 1914, it may not be altogether a misfortune. But there is no reason on earth why, whilst declining to be engaged into any such preposterous role, this Empire should tremble in its sea-boots because of the new Triple Alliance.

### Friends of Freedom

The sincere friends of peace, after all, still mightily overshadow the apostles of aggressive militarism. The League of Nations, with U.S.A. a firm adherent, and the rest of the Geneva disciples strong in their pledged cohesion, would be far too tough a proposition even for the three powerful militant Powers in the world.

If it has indeed to come to another armed challenge, France, Britain, America, to fear the hazard of a trial of strength with Germany, Italy, and Japan. The mere fact that European Dictators behave far better than anybody would put to an acid test the solidarity of the totalitarian frenemies on the home front. Hitler and Mussolini would need two armies each, one to meet the challenged might of outraged Europe and America and another to face the magic on the domestic sector.

It will be noted that I have left Russia out of the equation. But, though to some extent Russia might have to encounter the same internal troubles, it is impossible to doubt that Russia is far more a popular dictatorship than is either Germany or Italy.

So, though there is every reason to avoid war at all reasonable cost, there is really no compelling cause to fear it on the right occasion. Our greatest danger is lest the enemies of world peace take our extreme pacifists seriously, and believe this country would not in the last resort fight one more fight for peace.

### If America Joined

Is the probability of U.S.A. coming into the League, and Geneva acquiring practical reality, a broken reed? The most intelligent students of Weltolitik believe it is very far from being so. The trump card is U.S.A. If America joined up for the duration with the League, the solidarity of the rest of the Geneva following would instantly ensue.

And what are the signs and portents in U.S.A.? A sea-change is coming over American opinion. The intelligent across the Atlantic have long been on the side of Anglo-American solidarity. Still longer has been the constant drawing of our own leaders of national thought.

Hitherto there have been two main obstacles. One was the Irish question, but that has now ceased to exist. The other was American suspicion of what was held to be British imperialism. But since the war the American people, closely following events, have become more and more persuaded that we are as thoroughly democratic as themselves. America as a whole is slowly coming to realise that the only democracies that now count in the world's affairs are U.S.A., France, and Great Britain, and the evolution of the British Commonwealth.

## Implications of the Alliance

By "An Old Stager"

as a great sea-girt United States, imbued with the same Anglo-Saxon free tradition as themselves, is rapidly strengthening that conviction. From America has just lately come the overture for a trade agreement with this country. It is a gesture far more significant, and fraught with infinitely greater potentialities, than any more commercial programme of the mutual interests. It is a sign of the changing times. America recognises the challenge of the slave-States to human liberty. She feels that she cannot stand aside when that momentous issue emerges. By leaguising themselves with Japan, whose menace is well realised in U.S.A., the Western Dictators have given a great impetus to America's realisation of mutual interests across the broad Atlantic.

### Biding Our Time

These are not merely my own personal interpretations of the mo-

mentous evolution of world history. They are the opinions firmly held and widely expressed by many of the leading minds of this country and U.S.A.

When the Kaiser's War Lords flouted American opinion during the crisis of 1914-18, they sealed their own doom. Hitler and Mussolini, both names already heartily execrated throughout America to-day, may find that they have committed an even more fatal blunder. Just as they are, in the name of an anti-Communist crusade, making Communism a force in Weltolitik, so they have, by their new alliance, helped immensely to bridge the Western ocean.

We have but to bide our time, and avoid flamboyant sabre-rattling in the mistaken name of pacifism, and it will be found that the big battalions of the world are on the side of the peace angels. To-day Germany and Italy stand for medievalism. But in the great big world of mentally enfranchised humanity there is no place for twentieth-century medievalism. Nations must get out, or get out. The swagging panache of up-to-date militarism is a panache of dear old Mrs. Partington's famous but somewhat antediluvian mop.

## A VALE OF DELIGHT

AFTER an absence of many years I revisited Frisland—a fair valley in the upper reaches of Tweed. I had almost forgotten what it was like until, on rounding the corner at Crulglaw, my memory was instantly refreshed by the scene of surpassing beauty that lay before me.

On the right nestled the steading of Hawkshaw; on the left towered high hills where berry-clad growths waved in the morning sun-shine, while dark Fruid Water flowed through meadows fair to behold. In the distance the green slopes of Hartfell melted in the skies with a softness unusual for a hill of such massive height. It is in the bosom of this mountain that the peat-stained stream comes to life.

As I made my first cast across a dark pool, memory took me back to boyhood days when my father and I filled a creel with trout one summer day. A full creel is hard to get in these days—but Fruid is a troutful stream. The air of that wild hill country has an invigorating quality I know of nowhere else; for the winds from Garet's height are pure, and the faint incense of burning peats adds a subtle charm.

The call of the curlew, the bleating of sheep, and croaking of ravens on the Crags are the music of that wonderful valley. Such a symphony, harkened to amid the quietness of

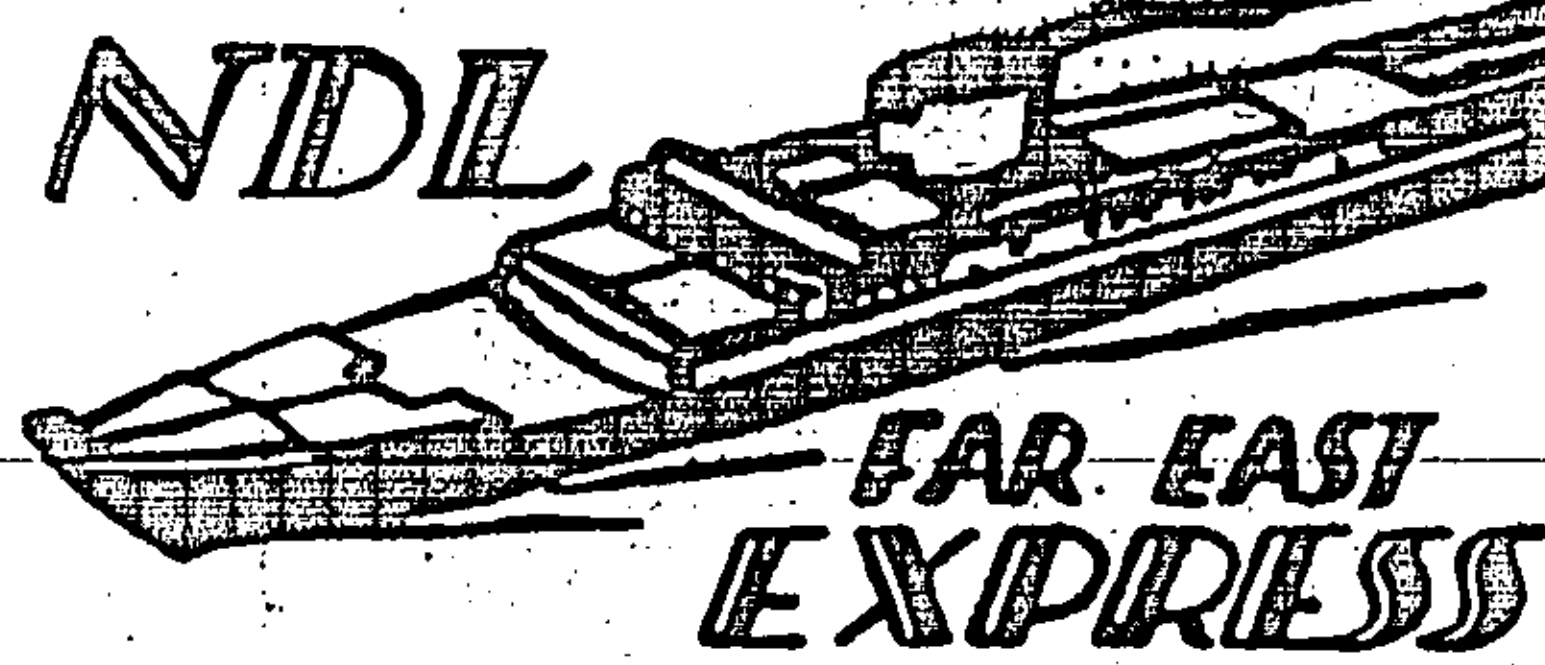
surrounding green hills, is finer far than that of the grandest orchestra in the world. There is no vanity, no stuffy atmosphere, and the applause is of the silent type felt in the innermost corner of the heart. A curlew does not crave applause; yet it's song never lessens in sincerity.

If you would have peace and a day that will hold for ever, a day's release from the monotony and worry of business life, go up Fruid in the autumn. Pray do not go, however, unless you are a lover of peace and restful surroundings. This wonderful valley in the wilds of Tweedsmuir only welcomes the man or woman who has a soul capable of harmonising with Nature in her sublimest moods.

Afternoon melted into evening, and I reluctantly folded up my fishing rod, shouldered my creel of trout, and made for the bus at Tweedsmuir. Ere I left the wonderful valley I took one last gaze over the lush meadowland to the far mountains beyond. They seemed to entreat me to stay.

I bade them good-bye—only for a season. I will return next summer when the grass grows green and the winds from Garet's height sing songs of healing and inspiration to all who would take the opportunity of visiting this valley of enchantment.

John Rae



PASSENGER & FREIGHT SERVICES.

From Hong Kong to	Vessels	Ports	Date
EUROPE .....	Scharnhorst	Genoa, Southampton, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen	Dec. 23
	Trave	Malta, Marsa, Penang, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen	Jan. 13
STRAITS & CEYLON .....	Scharnhorst	Singapore, Belawan, Colombo	Dec. 23
	Trave	Singapore, Belawan, Colombo	Jan. 13
MANILA .....	Scharnhorst	Manila	Dec. 23
JAPAN .....	Potsdam	Yokohama, Kobe	Jan. 6
NORTH CHINA .....	Fulda	Dairen, Tsingtau	Jan. 13
SOUTH SEA ISLANDS .....	Friderun	Madang, Salamaua, Tulagi, Rabaul	Feb. 3
	Friderun	Madang, Salamaua, Tulagi, Rabaul	April 1

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M.S. "PEIPING" Sailing about 27th Dec.  
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### Passenger Rates:

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(HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE)

From: ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG, GENOA, AND OTHER PORTS.

The Steamship

"GAASTERKERK"

having arrived from the above ports, consignees of cargo by her are notified that all goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra-hazardous godowns of the Holt's Wharf whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 23rd December, 1937, will be subject to rent. All broken, chafed and damaged packages are to be left in the godowns, where they will be examined at Holt's Wharf.

Consignees are requested to apply for a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable cargo is being examined. Claims against the steamer must be presented in writing within ten days after arrival of steamer, otherwise they will not be recognized. No claims will be entertained by the undersigned in any case whatsoever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by.

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LUN. N.V.

Agents.

Hongkong, 16th December, 1937.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship

"ATHOS II"

No. 2 A/38

Bringing Cargo from Marseilles

via ports etc., arrived Hongkong on

Sunday, 12th December, 1937.

Consignees are hereby informed

that their goods with the exception

of Opium, Tobacco and Valuables

are being landed and stored into the

Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon

Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kow-

loon, whence delivery may be

obtained immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me

on or before 23rd December, 1937,

or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be exami-

nated by the Company's Surveyor

Messrs.—Goddard and Douglas in

the presence of the Consignees at

10.00 a.m. on Saturday, 18th Decem-

ber, 1937.

Consignees must have a Revenue

Officer in attendance when any

dutiable goods are examined by the

Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected

by us in any case whatever.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES CO.

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**S.S. PRESIDENT MCKINLEY**  
sails Monday, Dec. 20, at Noon

**NEW YORK**

Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Suez Canal, Alexandria, Naples, Genoa and Marseilles.

**S.S. PRESIDENT PIERCE**  
sails Sunday, Dec. 19, 8 a.m.

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Chichibu Maru ..... Mon., 27th Dec.  
Taiyo Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)  
Tatsuta Maru ..... Tues., 25th Jan. (1938)

Seattle & Vancouver (Starts from Kobe).

Hiye Maru ..... Sat., 25th Dec.  
Heian Maru ..... Sat., 22nd Jan. (1938)

New York via Panama.

†Noto Maru ..... Fri., 31st Dec.  
†Nako Maru ..... Mon., 24th Jan. (1938)

South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu.

Hilo, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Bokuyo Maru ..... Thurs., 16th Dec.

Rakuyo Maru ..... Wed., 12th Jan. (1938)

London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.

Katori Maru ..... Sat., 18th Dec.

Kashima Maru ..... Sat., 1st Jan. (1938)

Yasukuni Maru ..... Fri., 14th Jan. (1938)

Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marseilles.

†Durban Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)

Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.

Atsuta Maru ..... Sat., 25th Dec.

Kitano Maru ..... Wed., 22nd Jan. (1938)

Bombay via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

†Toyama Maru ..... Mon., 27th Dec.

Tango Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)

†Hakodate Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)

Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

†Ryuun Maru ..... Sat., 25th Dec.

Kobe & Yokohama. (Omitting Shanghai)

Fushimi Maru ..... Wed., 1st Jan. (1938)

Hakozaki Maru ..... Fri., 14th Jan. (1938)

† Cargo Only.

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## NEWS IN PHOTOGRAPHS



This American, Henry Brown, from the state of New York, is demonstrating before the camera his affection for bees and their affection for him, as he lets them crawl on him without fearing that they will sting.



Sabiha Gencet, adopted daughter of President Kemal Ataturk of Turkey, is known as the "Flying Amazon." She holds a military flying certificate and distinguished herself with the Turkish air force during the Tunceli uprising.



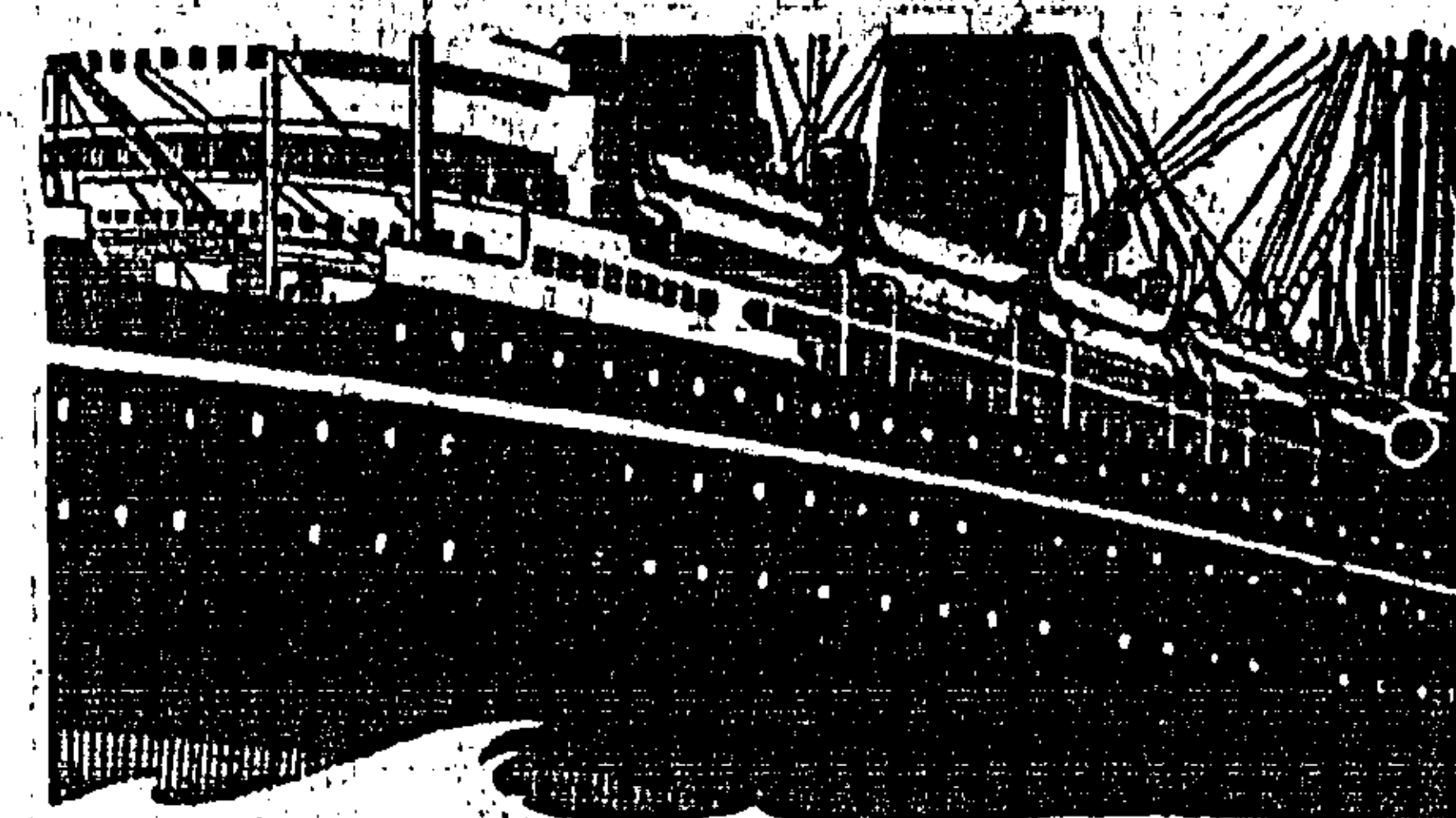
Sir Robert Hodgson, whose reported appointment as the first British agent to Rebel Spain caused much speculation throughout Britain. The move was said to have been to safeguard British lives and trade interests among insurgents.



It is difficult to say who is looking the more proud and distinguished, the rider or his camel. This old Indian Rajput landowner with picturesque beard makes long travels on his camel.



Large festivities were staged at the Exhibition in Paris in honour of the French provinces. The picture shows singers and dancers from Luchon arriving at the Exhibition in their picturesque costumes.



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**PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS**

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
*JEYPORE	8,000	21st Dec.	Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf.
RANPURA	17,000	25th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	7,000	1st Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	8th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*KIDDERPORE	5,000	15th Jan.	Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf.
CORFU	14,500	22nd Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BURDWAN	6,100	29th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
CHITRAL	15,000	5th Feb.	Marseilles, Havre, L'don, H'burg.
CARTHAGE	14,500	10th Feb.	Marseilles & London.

\* Cargo only.  
All vessels may call at Malta.

**BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS**

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
TALMA	10,000	1st Jan.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
SIRDHANA	8,000	15th Jan.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
SHIRALA	8,000	20th Jan.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	12th Feb.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SANTHA	8,000	26th Feb.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

**EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS**

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Jan.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NELLORE	7,000	29th Jan.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
TANDA	7,000	5th Mar.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.

**SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN**

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
SIRDHANA	8,000	24th Dec.	Amoy & Japan.
*BURDWAN	6,100	25th Dec.	Japan.
CORFU	14,500	24th Dec.	Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	4th Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.
SHIRALA	8,000	6th Jan.	Amoy & Japan.
CHITRAL	15,000	7th Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	20th Jan.	Amoy & Japan.
CARTHAGE	14,500	21st Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.

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PATROCLUS sails 11th Jan. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam, & Glasgow.  
DEUCALION sails 20th Dec. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow.

**LIVERPOOL SERVICE**  
ANTILOCHUS sails 21st Jan. for Havre, Liverpool and Bromborough.

**NEW YORK SERVICE**  
ADRASTUS sails 22nd Jan. for Boston, New York, Philadelphia & Baltimore via Cape of Good Hope.  
(via Dairen, Kobe, Nagoya and Yokohama)

**PACIFIC SERVICE**  
TALTHYBIUS sails 18th Jan. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle.

**INWARD SERVICE**  
MEMNON Due 24 Dec. From U. K. via Straits.  
TITAN Due 23 Dec. From Europe via Straits.  
AGAPENOR Due 28 Dec. From U. K. via Straits.  
ANTENOR Due 1 Jan. From U. K. via Straits.

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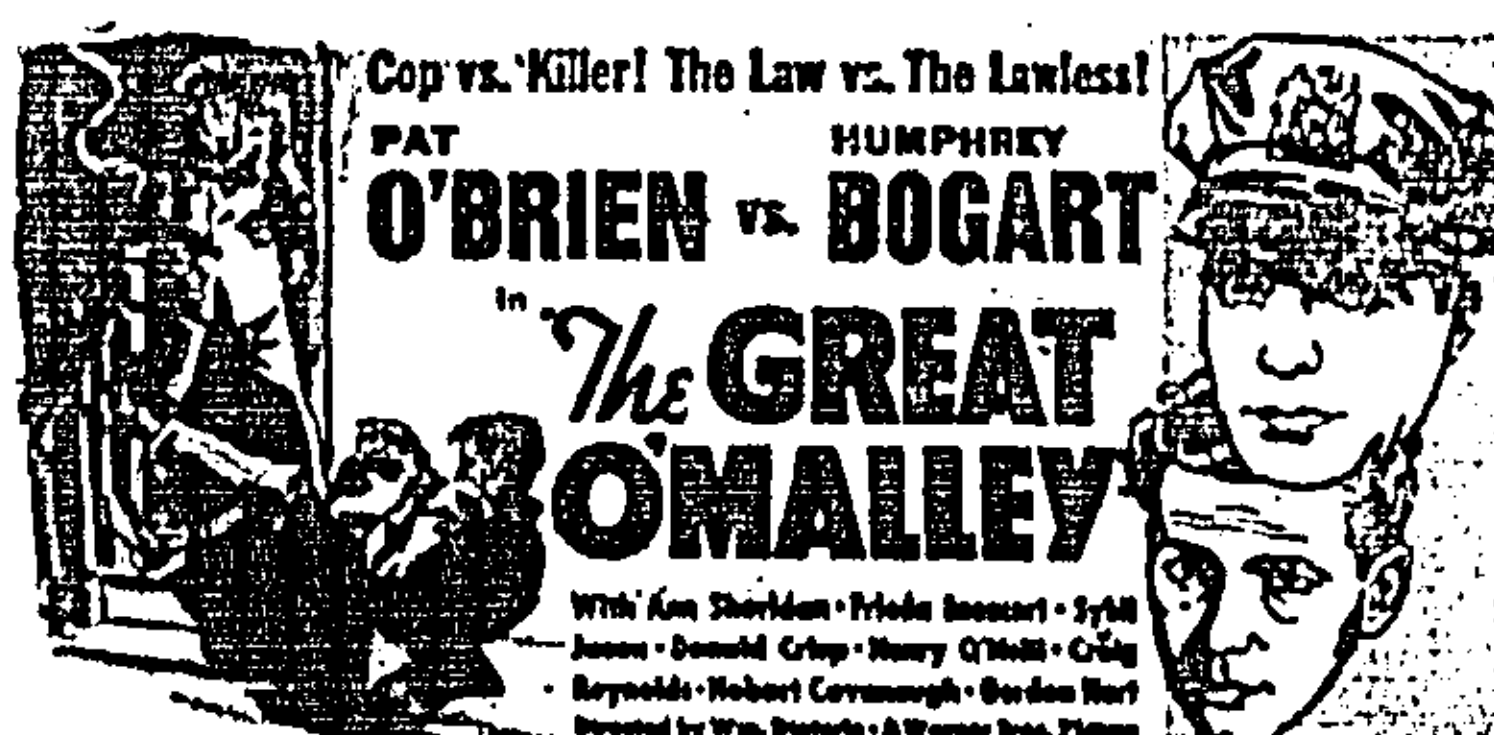
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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
A DYNAMITE-PACKED GANGSTER DRAMA!



COMMENCING TO-MORROW  
**CLARK GABLE** and **JEAN HARLOW** in "SARATOGA"  
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

## GAMES EVENING TO BE HELD

A Bridge and Mahjong Drive will be held on Monday, January 17, at 3 p.m., in the Peninsula Hotel in aid of the Hongkong Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

H.E. The Governor Sir Geoffrey Northcote and Lady Northcote have intimated their desire to be present. Tickets for this function (\$1.50) may be had from Mrs. J. T. Smalley, 51 Kadoorie Avenue, Kowloon. Anyone booking a table should notify Mrs. Smalley, so that the table may be numbered and identified with that person's name. Those in charge of tables should also bring his or her own playing cards, or mahjong sets. It is anticipated that a humorous auction will terminate the proceedings.

## MANY HOMELESS FROM FLOODS

7,000 IN ITALY NEED ASSISTANCE

Rome, Dec. 17. Seven thousand people are now homeless or dependent on public assistance as a result of the floods in the suburbs of Rome, due to nine days of heavy rain.

Several people were drowned in the Rome province, and the River Tiber is now 34 feet above normal level. Water has covered the arches of the Milvio Bridge and is level with the roadway. Crowds are wading from the banks to see if the bridge will fall. Part of the city is under water causing big delays in the train service. Firemen in boats rescued 200 dogs from the Rome Municipal Lost Dog Home just before water overwhelmed the kennels. Many acres of land are swamped, grain destroyed and many sheep and cattle drowned. —Reuter's Special.

## WARSHIPS TO VISIT HERE

Macao, Dec. 16. Early in the coming week the first-class sloop Bartholomew Dias, under the command of Commander F. Ribeiro, and the second-class sloop Goncalo Velho, in the command of Commander H. O. Pinto, will be leaving Macao on a visit to Hongkong.

The two Portuguese men-of-war arrived from Lisbon a few months ago, the Bartholomew Dias having been here since late October and the Goncalo Velho preceding it by about a month.

Both vessels will remain in Hongkong for three or four days before returning to Macao. —Our Own Correspondent.

## NO RESTRICTION ON FIREWORKS FOR HALF HOUR

Regulations prohibiting the use of fireworks in Hongkong will be suspended on New Year's Eve for half an hour.

The Colonial Secretary's Department announces that fireworks (other than unlawful fireworks) may be left off without police interference between 11.45 p.m. on December 31 and 12.15 a.m. on January 1.

Hongkong Chinese will be able to celebrate the passing of the old year for half an hour without hindrance. Then, at 12.15 a.m., sharp, the heavy hand of the law will once again descend.

## OFFICER OBTAINS DIVORCE

A divorce case of interest to naval circles in Hongkong was heard in the Divorce Court in London on December 6, when Mr. Justice Langton granted a decree nisi to Paymaster Lieutenant-Commander Alan Colquhoun Burnett, of Portsmouth and late of H.M.S. Terror II in Singapore.

## DIPLOMATS DISCUSS BOMBING

But Saito Brings No Communication To Washington

## Two Wounded In Bad Plight

Washington, Dec. 17. The Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Hiroshi Saito, discussed the Panny affair with Mr. Cordell Hull to-day, but said he had not brought a specific communication from the Japanese Government.

Admiral Yarnell reported to the Navy Department that the condition of two of the sailor wounded during the bombing of the Panny was critical. The condition of three others was serious and the condition of six others favourable. —Reuter.

## Admiral Mitsunami Recalled

Tokyo, Dec. 17. It is confirmed here that Rear-Admiral Teizo Mitsunami, who has been in charge of the Japanese air force in China waters, has been recalled in connection with the Panny incident. —Reuter.

## STOP PRESS NEWS

## New Water Pipes For Harbour

Recommendations contained in a Report on the Water Supply of Hongkong, tabled in Legislative Council last April, are being put in hand by Government with one radical alteration.

Instead of adopting the recommendation for the construction of a new 18-inch harbour pipe-line, at an estimated cost of \$200,000, Government has decided to construct two 21-inch mains across the harbour bed, at a much greater cost.

Notice of proposal to construct the new pipe-lines is contained in this morning's Government Gazette.

Work has already commenced on dredging the harbour bed to take the lines, which will be laid down slightly to the westward of the existing pipe-lines.

As soon as the new 21-inch mains are completed, the existing lines will be abandoned.

Examination early this year by a P.W.D. diver revealed that the 12-inch pipeline laid across the harbour in 1929-30 has practically reached the limit of its useful life. Corrosion has so affected the metal that in the event of a fracture of the pipeline it is doubtful if reinstatement could be effected. Serious corrosion has also taken place in the existing 18-inch main. The mainland makes a considerable contribution to the City's water needs, and the importance of the security of cross-harbour pipelines is recognised to such an extent by Government that it has decided to secure adequate supplies for many years to come by laying down two new 21-inch mains, instead of one 18-inch pipeline, as recommended.

The Report tabled in Legislative Council last April revealed that any damage to existing pipe-lines across the harbour would leave the island in a serious position. These lines it was stated, form a vulnerable section of the Island's "lines of communication."

## M.G. SIGNALS AT DINNER

Subsections "A" and "B" of the Machine Gun Signals, I.I.K.V.D.C. held an informal dinner at Volunteer Headquarters on Thursday evening. Every member of the unit was present and some thirty-five men sat down to dinner.

In the course of a speech, the O.C., Lt. A. N. Braude, emphasised the valuable work done by the unit during combined operations in the spring. The experience gained during the four days in the field was the equivalent, in his opinion, of six months training on the parade ground at Headquarters.

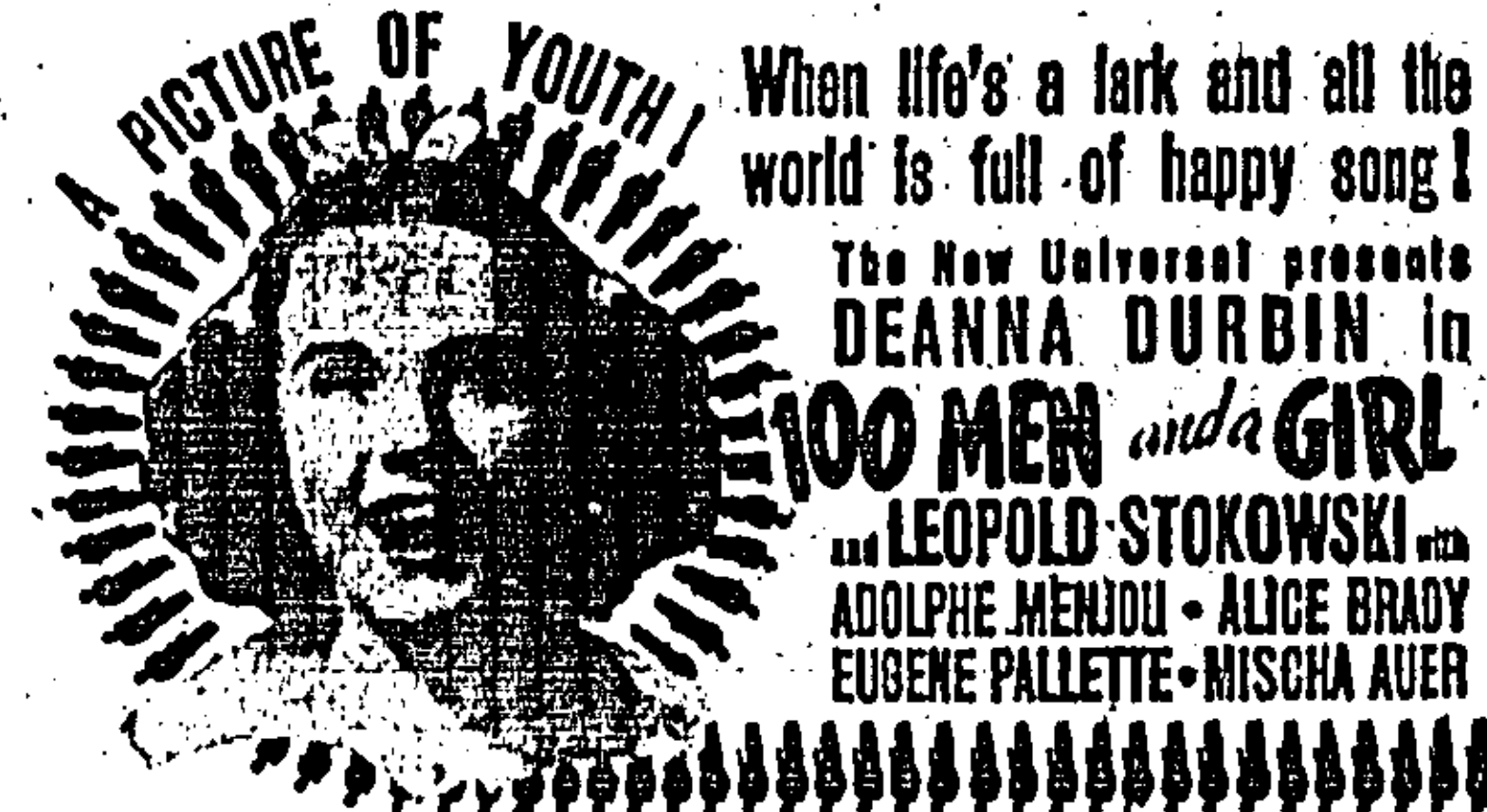
The enthusiasm at Camp, this year, proved that it was a very necessary part of the Volunteer Training programme, and he could trace a dropping off in keenness in other units as well, to the lack of camp in 1936. However, the M.G. Signals had been lucky inasmuch as week-end camp had been arranged at Whitfield Barracks.

In welcoming the number of new men to the unit, Lt. Braude emphasised the need for more recruits, particularly for the European Detachment. He felt that if this branch were more widely known to the motorcycling fans in the Colony, there would be no difficulty in bringing this subsection up to full strength.

In the course of the evening, several films were shown on a projector belonging to Sgt. King. These included the Coronation procession and ceremony and the Naval Review at Spithead.

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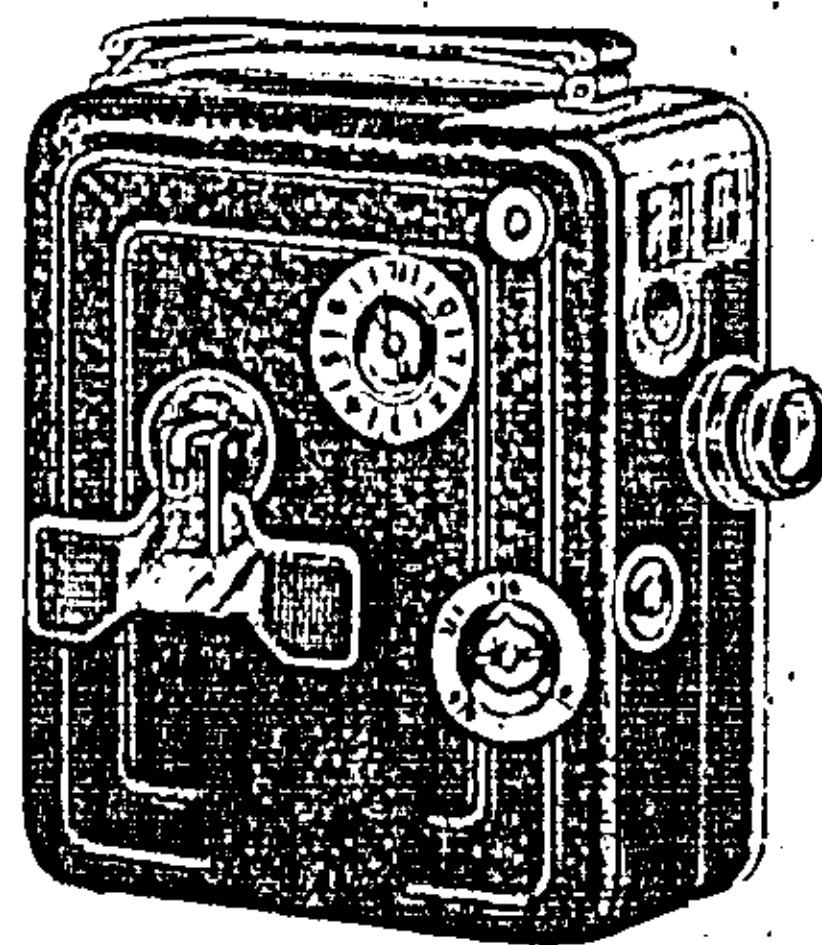
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High Water: 14.34.

# The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1861 大拜禮 號八十月二十年英港香 SATURDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1937. 日六十月一十 SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS \$3.00 PER ANNUM

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## FEVERED WAR ACTIVITY IN NINE PROVINCES

### Impossible To Tell Where Japan's Army Will Land Next Blow

#### Terrible Tale Of Fall Of Chinese Capital

#### REFUGEES ABREADY EVACUATING KWANGTUNG; SOME GOING ABROAD

Shanghai, Dec. 18.

A deadly military chess game is being played by the Chinese and Japanese armies as the opposing forces manoeuvre their war machines for impending big battles. As the pace of the real-life war game quickens, foreign and Chinese observers are finding the strategy of the rival forces a matter for great speculation. While both sides rush men, ammunition and supplies to the war zones, observers are finding difficulty in naming the definite points where the Japanese army will strike.

There are nine provinces where feverish manoeuvring is taking place: Kiangsi, Kiangsu, Chekiang, Shantung, Hunan, Hupeh, Anhwei, Fukien and Kwangtung.

Meanwhile driving northward along two routes, Japanese army units, according to Chinese reports, seem to be making a bold bid for Hsuehchow in northern Kiangsu, which is located on the Tientsin-Pukow railway close to the Shantung border. This ambitious move is said to be developing slowly, enabling the Japanese to march into Shantung from the south and to aid in completing the link which the Japanese military leaders claim will stretch in an unbroken line from Peiping to Shanghai. —Reuter.

#### Tells Of Battle For Nanking

Shanghai, Dec. 18.  
An awe-inspiring spectacle of terrible fury was seen from the roof of the Italian Embassy on the afternoon of December 12 when the Chinese defence at Nanking collapsed, says Mr. L. S. Smith, Reuter's special correspondent, who returned to Shanghai aboard H.M.S. Ladybird, yesterday after covering the siege of Nanking from beginning to end.

Mr. Smith revealed that the Purple Mountain, a well-known landmark north of the city, was blazing as bursting shells set fire to trees on its summit. To the south three great fires sent towering columns of smoke to the sky, while Nanking vibrated with the impact of shells crashing on the waterworks hill west of the city where Chinese batteries vigorously replied. Two Japanese balloons directed the Japanese fire.

A sudden change in the situation occurred at 4.30 p.m. when panic was observed among the Chinese civilians who were seen diving into dugouts and crying out "The Japanese are in the city!" Chinese troops were then seen pouring northwards towards the waterfront. Some were well disciplined, other were throwing their arms away, but all were hurrying. Almost an entire division streamed past the American Embassy and reached a point not far beyond when scattered shots were heard. Then the troops came back reluctantly, the better-trained men of the 88th Division having forced their return.

#### Retreat Resumed

Soon the retreat was resumed with the support of other divisions of interior provincial troops. The Chungshan Road, a main artery leading to the waterfront, was a solid mass of retreating troops and pack animals with guns, many men shedding equipment of grenades, rifles, ammunition. (Continued on Page 11.)

### JAPANESE ADMIT REVERSES Forced To Retire In Shansi

#### Thousands Of Men Withdrawn

Peiping, Dec. 18.

Close observers of the Sino-Japanese conflict believe that Hankow need not fear immediate attack through the Peiping-Hankow railway, as the Japanese have not advanced beyond Changteh in north Honan, where they have been at a standstill for several weeks, while in Shansi a withdrawal is admitted. The Japanese troops there at present are on the defensive 30 miles south of Taiyuanfu, and a Japanese spokesman admitted that the forces were insufficient to take the southern half of the province.

Attacks on the railways to points within 20 miles of Peiping are frequent, but it is believed impossible that the Japanese will drive even as far as the Yellow River on the Peiping-Hankow line without leaving the right flank seriously exposed. The Chinese have destroyed 20 miles of railway south of Changteh, and the fact that 75,000 Japanese troops have been withdrawn from North China during the past two months is taken to indicate that no big southern drive is at present envisaged. —Reuter.

### CHINESE HUNTING SAFETY

#### Stowaways Crowd H.K. Ships' Holds

Fearing that Japanese operations will spread to South China, hundreds of Chinese refugees are evacuating already.

Of 1,000 passengers brought to Hongkong from Canton by the river ferry Fatshan yesterday, over 200 are said to have booked passages for other countries. Approximately 400 of the Fatshan passengers were refugees from Hankow.

Immigration laws in the Philippines, Straits Settlements and elsewhere in the Far East are preventing the exodus from Hongkong becoming general.

Knowing the horrors of unemployment, famine and aerial bombardment, from which many refugees do not believe Hongkong is safe, hundreds of Chinese are stowing away at this port in an effort to reach centres more remote from the scene of conflict.

Last month more than 100 Chinese stowaways were discovered by Singapore immigration officers. Throwing open the hatches of one ship which arrived in Singapore from Hongkong recently, immigration officers, carrying torches, searched the holds and found a batch of 80 stowaways. They were all nearly overcome by the rigours of the journey, deep down among a cargo of dried fish, cheese, fruit and vegetables.

Legitimate entry into Singapore has been rendered more difficult by a recent announcement that the Chinese monthly immigration quota is to be reduced from 6,000 to 3,000 from January 1. The Straits Government has been forced to make this reduction through the marked falling off in the number of Chinese returning to China since the beginning of hostilities.

Formerly, quota ships brought more than 1,200 Chinese a week back to Hongkong and China, but since the war they are only bringing a few hundred.

### Dr. Koo Warns Powers Against Japan

#### MADE DANGEROUS TRIP



Mr. A. W. Martin of Hongkong recently drove from Shanghai to Nanking and back and in the story below relates the adventures of the trip. Twice he lay flat in paddyfields to escape Japanese airmen.

### H. K. MAN TELLS OF DANGEROUS NANKING DRIVE

#### Japanese Planes Drop Out Of Clouds Upon Nervous Motorists

Mr. A. W. Martin, Gestetner's manager here, was recently obliged to make the risky journey to Nanking from Shanghai by motor car in order to remove valuable stock belonging to his company from the path of the war in China's capital. He was in Nanking just before the siege commenced.

Yesterday, just back in Hongkong, he told his story to a Hongkong Telegraph representative.

"We ran the gauntlet through the Sino-Japanese war areas," he said. "We had a lot of stock up there and it was necessary for me to get it out. We started out at night, my driver and I, but were stopped at the gates of the French Concession and told the journey was 'much too dangerous' and that there was shooting on the road. This, of course, was true, but actually they wanted the highway clear for Dr. H. H. Kung, the Finance Minister, who was going through that night."

"We argued about it until 3 a.m. and then I wandered about until 5 a.m. and finally got through. For the first 30 miles we travelled in total darkness and at dawn were crossing a ferry."

"The first 100 miles were terrible. The most ghastly road you could imagine, all covered with flint and stones, and with my tyres which seemed all right when we started but were really perished. Nevertheless we made good progress all morning, hardly stopping to eat. We had the hood down to watch the sky for raiding Japanese airmen which had been constantly machine-gunning automobiles on the highway."

#### Planes Roar Down

"Sure enough, they came at us out of the clouds and roared down almost before we could realise they were actually heading for us. We had been watching so carefully, and were arguing as to whether we had taken the right turning, and had slowed to ask a coolie on the roadside. He pointed to the sky, and ran into a paddyfield. We realised the danger, looked up and there they were—two Japanese machines diving on us. I did not even stop the engine. (Continued on Page 11.)

### Eight New Flying Boats For Empire

London, Dec. 17.  
Imperial Airways has ordered eight big, four-engined, all-metal flying boats from aeroplane manufacturers at Rochester, Kent. They will be the same type and also as the famous Empire flying boats, but there will be differences in detail as a result of experience gained. The new machines are ordered to cope with the ever-growing traffic on the Empire routes.—Reuter.

### British Crew Strikes

#### Liner Sails Without Passengers

New York, Dec. 17.  
The liner Queen of Bermuda sailed from New York to-day without her 500 passengers and with a skeleton crew, owing to a walk-out by 250 members of the crew, who protested against the recent dismissal of 72 of their comrades, and the refusal of the employers to recognise the men's Union.—Reuter.

### MAY CARRY WAR TO NEW FIELDS

#### Hopes U.S. Will Join Britain and France To Safeguard Peace

Paris, Dec. 17.

Dr. Wellington Koo, principal Chinese delegate to the League of Nations, addressing the Academy of Diplomacy to-day asked: "Will Europe and America always refrain from acting?" when he historically reviewed the Japanese advances since 1931.

He said that to all appearances the Powers had become silent spectators of a drama which may not only affect China, but vitally modify the future world.

"If Japan ever controls China's tremendous manpower and natural wealth, she will not hesitate to carry arms to other countries," exclaimed Dr. Koo.

The Sino-Japanese conflict was really a test of the solidarity of the forces for peace against those of aggression. He hoped that Franco-British co-operation would develop a world-wide collective peace through the accession of a great democracy across the Atlantic.—Reuter.

#### Boycott Pressed

London, Dec. 17.

Society women, novelists, students and clergymen took part in an anti-Japanese poster parade in crowded Oxford Street this afternoon. The demonstrators paraded with sandwich boards bearing the slogans "Buy No Japanese Goods And Help To Stop Japan's Aggression". Thousands of slips bearing the words "Don't Buy Japanese Goods" were distributed to Christmas shoppers.—Reuter.

#### Press For Damages

London, Dec. 17.

At a meeting in London of the China Lullian Committee of the Federation of British Industries, including representatives of the China (Continued on Page 11.)

### STOP PRESS

### TRIBUTE TO ROYALNAVY

A high tribute to the courage of officers and men of the Royal Navy involved in the recent Yangtze bombing incidents has been paid by Admiral Harry Yarnell, Commander-in-Chief of the U.S. Asiatic Fleet. A signal addressed to Admiral Sir Charles Little, the British Commander-in-Chief, was personally delivered to the Senior Naval Officer in Shanghai and received in Hongkong to-day.

The message expresses "the deep appreciation of myself and the personnel under my command for the prompt and courageous assistance rendered to the personnel of the U.S.S. Panay."

It continues: "The British naval officers with unselfish disregard for their own safety proceeded immediately to the scene of the bombing and in the face of threatened force and armed opposition, rendered all possible aid until all Americans were out of danger."

The action of Rear Admiral Holt and Captain O'Donnell and officers and men of H.M.S. Beagle, the fine cooperation of Vice-Admiral Crabbe and Captain Dundas and the welcome assistance of Lieut.-Commander Barlow and officers and men of H.M.S. Ladybird, exemplify those high standards which are the proud tradition of the Royal Navy."

(Further Stop Press News on Page 11.)

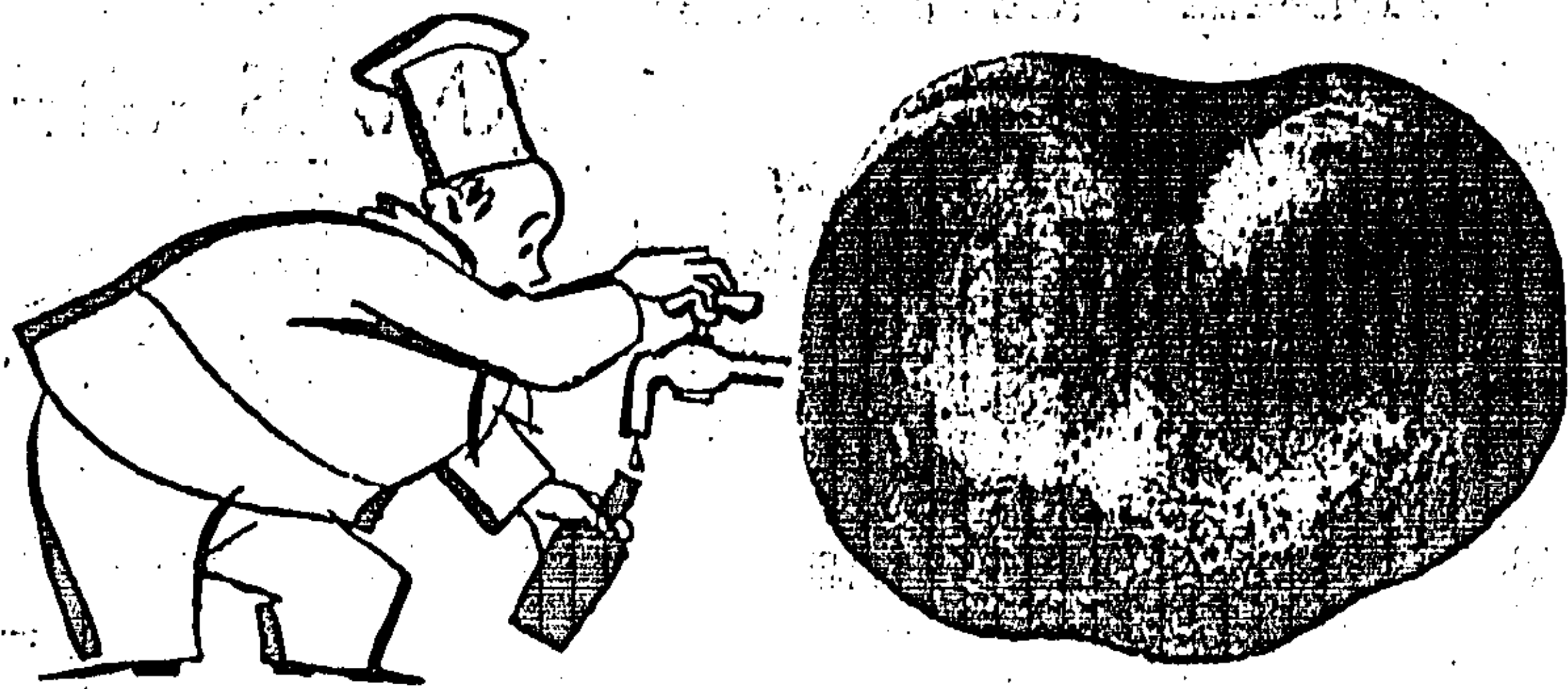
### Inspecting Navy Bases

#### Lord Of Admiralty Making Tour

London, Dec. 17.  
Colonel J.J. Llewellyn, Civil Lord of the Admiralty, will shortly inspect naval establishments in the East, combined with a visit to Australia as the principal delegate of the Empire Parliamentary Association at the 100th anniversary celebrations of New South Wales.

Colonel Llewellyn will sail from Toulon by the steamer Oransey on December 24 and will call at Aden on January 2, and at Colombo on January 6, where he will inspect naval establishments. He arrives in Fremantle on January 10 and in Sydney on January 25. He is due to leave Sydney on February 4, arrive in Singapore on February 6, where he will inspect the dockyard and naval establishments, and will return to England by air on February 10, calling at Rangoon, Calcutta, Delhi and Alexandria.—Reuter.





LESSON FROM HOME PAGE COOK ON

# How to make APPLE WINE

O H, good morning, Mrs. Wimblestraw. —with other assorted advice for dear Mrs. Wimblestraw

here! We haven't met for ages, have we? Yes, hasn't it been nice? No, I mean, isn't it delightful to see each other after such a long time?

You have such a lot of questions to ask me, have you? And you don't know where to start? So long as you know where to stop, my dear Mrs. Wimblestraw, fire away.

## Cider is Complicated

YOU have got a lot of wind-fall apples, and you want to know if you can make cider of them. You cannot, unless you like to turn half the house into a cider factory. I am tired of seeing recipes for so-called cider.

To make cider you want, first of all, a cider press. Have you got one? No, I thought you hadn't.

So take my advice, and make some apple wine. This is a very pleasant, refreshing drink, but, when giving it to your friends, please don't tell them that it is cider. Some of them might know different and would say that you were an old fraud.

For each gallon of water slice up

## Baking Soda Uses

WHEN stewing wild fruits add a quarter of a teaspoonful of baking-soda to every pound of fruit. Only two-thirds of the amount of sugar normally used is then required. Add it during the last five or ten minutes of cooking.

If a pinch of baking-soda is added to an egg white before whisking it will come up better. A pinch can also be added to whole eggs required for cakes and puddings and to baked milk puddings such as rice and tapioca. It makes them creamier, but it must not be more than a pinch or it may taste the pudding.

Baking-soda and cream of tartar can be substituted for baking-powder in any recipe. For every teaspoonful of baking-powder use a teaspoonful of cream of tartar and a small half teaspoonful of baking-soda.

For ginger-bread, cakes and puddings containing asyrup, or treacle, baking-soda alone will raise them.

There is an advantage in using baking-soda, and cream of tartar (if necessary), when cakes or puddings cannot all be cooked at once. Baking-powder begins to act at once in a moist mixture, but when the two ingredients making it up are added separately the mixture can be left for a little time before it is cooked. Remember this when you come to make Christmas puddings.

W. H.

## CORNS?

stop that pain instantly with  
**GETS-IT**  
the infallible corn cure.

Better because it's liquid.

## Try Daggett & Ramsdell's Perfect Cold Cream as I did —

and you will see your skin become softer and lovelier every day

Your first jar of Daggett & Ramsdell's Perfect Cold Cream will be a revelation. No cream you have ever used will cleanse your skin so thoroughly. It will penetrate into your pores so deeply will remove every trace of grime and make-up so quickly Daggett & Ramsdell's Perfect Cold Cream will leave your skin so clear, soft, and youthful, that you will never again be without it. Start using Perfect Cold Cream and watch your complexion grow lovelier every day.



Look your best with DAGGETT & RAMSDSELL

## When and How To Be Frank

TWO women between whom there I had begun to develop a deep friendship, suddenly parted and, on my expressing surprise about the position to one of them, she vouchsafed an explanation. "She was mortally offended because I told her that her laughter sounded harsh," she told me.

Knowing the speaker I understood that nothing was further from her remark than "cattiness." She had genuinely admired her former, short-tempered friend, and consequently she had broached the subject of the harsh laughter so that the friend might correct the defect.

But her good intentions availed naught. Her friend took the criticism in a spirit of resentfulness and became cool. In such a mood, it was inevitable that many things her friend did should jar on her, and it was not long before the association disintegrated entirely.

### A Delicate Point

The question of frankness is one of the most delicate points of contact between human beings. It is so easy, if not actually to antagonise anyone by one remark, at least to start a little wound which is easily aggravated by some other. Most men and women are sensitive, some excessively so. It is all very well to assert jocularly the old adage about sticks and stones. Some people are as forcibly hurt by words as by sticks.

A woman who happens to be exaggeratedly "straight," expressed the opinion that she did not see why she should "play up to" people. She said she wants to be frank, and that's all there is to it; why should she restrain her opinions?

Here is the typical outlook of the people who go in deliberately for being frank. Such people consider it almost a breach of their convictions to be anything else.

People, however, have a right to expect, to a certain extent, the kind of treatment that best appeals to their temperaments, just as they have the right to be called by some particular name they have selected for themselves, and just as, when they are the guests of anyone, their hostess will do her best to consider their special tastes and requirements.

Without becoming unduly sentimental, charm and goodwill do make

life more pleasant. Most of us enjoy making our friends physically comfortable and happy, so why should we not employ this principle to make them mentally happy, too?

There are some people, of course, who are so constituted that they do not object to derogatory remarks. With them, contact is plain sailing. We can give free rein to our thoughts, but with those who are apt to feel hurt, a milder approach is called for.

### Gliding the Pill

Then, again, there is the question of the manner in which we utter an unlooked opinion. That we know has a great deal to do with its reception. It is sometimes possible for the same remark to be taken either in good or in bad part, according to whether it is delivered in a spirit of gentle suggestion or in one of dogmatism.

Another thing I have noticed is that some people are only sensitive about certain things. They may be quite capable of taking destructive criticism about their looks, say, yet they may be deeply wounded by an attack, however mild, on their sense of humour. Still on the principle of meeting out to people the treatment they prefer, the right course here is, obviously, to keep clear of those points about which they feel keenly.

### A Reforming Instinct

Many people are frank from a desire to reform. The reforming instinct, incidentally, is quite a powerful one in human nature. Unfortunately, it is not one which is welcomed. The major part of humanity hates being bludgeoned into righteousness. It is a much wiser course to leave reforming and correction to those officially engaged in it.

A curious fact about reform fans is that they hate their own medicine. They prescribe it freely for others, but just attempt to give them some of it! No, correction is not always a pleasant potion.

Frankness is a thing about which we have to use our judgment. We have to consider the subject, the matter, and the manner, then act, or rather speak, accordingly.

Roma Lobel

## COAL ECONOMIES

IT pays in the long run to have the most modern and economical grates fitted in all your rooms if your house is rather old-fashioned, and this has not already been done, if it is beyond your means, however, there are other ways of saving coal which entail no outlay.

To begin with, there is that slack which accumulates so quickly in the cellar and which deadens a fire when it is shovelled on mixed up with the coal as is so often done by economically-minded persons.

It will not detract from the heat of your fire at all, though, if it is used skillfully. Mix it in a corner of the cellar with some water until it is a wet mass, and fill a spare bucket with it. Keep it handy, and place a shovelful of the mixture two or three times daily on the back of your open grate fires whenever they are burning well.

Heat at the back of a fire, particularly at the base, is not needed like it is at the sides and the front, and half of it, anyhow, is wasted up the chimney, so you will not feel its loss while the mixture is slowly burning through.

It will cake well if you do not allow it to get too dry, and if you ram it down hard. Use discretion in the amount you put on at one time, and it will not be long before the flames at the front are licking all over the top of it and sending a good heat out into the room.

Have you ever considered that you can practically quarter your coal bill by religiously sifting the ashes every day to save cinders? A filthy job?—yes, when done in the ordinary way, and that is why those who cannot bear to waste anything, ever bother to do it.

It can be done without one being smothered with dust, though, with a sifter, and a large piece of old sacking which can be kept for the purpose.

Before commencing to sift the ashes over the dust-bin, cover the sifter with the sheeting. If large enough, you will find that it not only covers the sifter but falls naturally all round the outside of the dustbin

## CHICKEN LORE

IF you wish to keep an uncooked chicken and do not know if it is perfectly fresh, you can keep it in condition until ready to use by placing an unpeeled onion inside it. Renew the onion after three days, and replace with a fresh one, should you require to keep the chicken that long.

Should you have to pluck a chicken, you will find the feathers come away much more readily if the bird is dipped in and out of hot water. But this must not be done if the bird is not to be cooked at once.

Where the age of a "chick" is doubtful, to make certain it will turn out tender, partly boil for about one hour before roasting. When finishing off in the oven, affix with a skewer a piece of fat on the top.

Delicacy of flavour, the small-boned, short-legged bird is best, provided its span of days has been brief. This you can always ascertain by plucking once or twice at the skin beneath the wing. It is does not tear readily. Fowl would better describe it, and it must be dealt with as a fowl to make the most of it.

When cooked chicken is put away in the larder, care should be taken, for it is likely to get hard soon. To avoid this the bird should be put on a clean dish, wrapped in a cloth, then placed in the coolest part of the larder, where it will keep beautifully fresh and tender to the last.

Finally, a good value-for-money test to apply to chickens is to look for one with thin skin and pliable breastbone. The toes, also, should be pliable.

Ivle P. Holden

As you shake the sifter over it. The dust can thus escape nowhere but into the bin.

The cinders saved in this way can be mixed very judiciously with the coal so that the fire is never appreciably dented.

R. R.

## Smartly Tailored Costumes by ROLNY

The Costumes to be seen in this winter.

Good quality materials, Wide Choice, Smart Cut, Expertly Finished, — and you'll be surprised at the reasonable prices.

Also in stock a complete line of coats and other ladies' apparel ready for immediate wear.

VISIT US TO-DAY

**ROLNY**

12 Des Voeux Road Central. The White House. Tel. 21040.  
OPEN FROM 8.30 a.m. to 7 p.m.

## CHOOSE THE RECORDS FOR YOUR PARTY

FROM OUR UP-TO-DATE STOCK OF

PARLOPHONE & REX RECORDS

The latest Fox Trots, Waltzes, Tangos, One Steps & Big Apple Dance.  
Jolly Polkas, Veletas and Old Fashioned Waltzes.

and

## DURING AFTER DINNER, COFFEE & LIQUEURS

MAKE YOUR GUESTS LAUGH

with RONALD FRANKAU (The Ace of Humourists)  
in his witty and naughty Monologues.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY

Marina House, 19 Queen's Road C.  
Tel. 24648.

## Viyella for Men

Suits — THAT WILL WASH

Socks

Pyjamas

Shirts

Underwear

Golf-Hose

THE BEST IN THE LONG RUN



FG31

## THE HONGKONG

PENINSULA HOTEL;  
HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;

&  
SHANGHAI

ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;

HOTELS

LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

## SPECIAL for XMAS

Toys, Food, Money

Urgently needed to help those kiddies & families who have nothing.

Thankfully Received.

MONDAYS & THURSDAYS

from 10—12 noon

HONGKONG BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

11 Ico House Street.



# City Clerks Fight For Charter

## TOO MANY BEARS IN ENGLAND

THERE are too many bears in England. The Zoo has over 30 in London and Whipsnade and cannot even give any of them away.

When Mr. Gerald Iles, manager of the zoo at Belle Vue, Manchester, visited Regent's Park the other day he was offered some bears—as a gift.

He declined them. Belle Vue has all the bears it wants.

The two young Wrangel Island bears recently acquired from Moscow are still in the sanatorium.

A home for them in which the public could see them cannot be found in any enclosure which is safe for bears.

### PIERCE WHEN ANGRY

Bears can be exceedingly disagreeable with other bears and are fierce fighters when roused.

At first it was hoped to place the latest arrivals with the four little Russian bears at present in the sanatorium, who were shown (but not played with for long!) in Pets' Corner.

This idea has wisely been abandoned as care has to be exercised in providing a home for young bears.

They are strong, mischievous, destructive, and, if stirred by curiosity, will probably try to break out. Thus, a temporary home is apt to be too temporary to be safe.

The public will therefore have to wait patiently till the housing problem is solved before the Wrangel bears are on view.



Kay Stammers, British tennis player, is seen examining the result of her screen tests at Hollywood. In spite of tests Miss Stammers has denied that she will leave the tennis court for the motion picture field.

## DRESSING LIKE FILM STARS ON 45/- A WEEK

(By Jan MacKay)

Startling disclosures of the wages of City clerks and the conditions under which some of them have to work in "underground dens" were made last month.

The occasion was the opening meeting of a campaign to establish an office workers' charter.

Mr. George Ridley, M.P., himself a railway clerk's representative, contrasted the good conditions which the railway unions had won for their members with the shameful conditions of many men and women in outside commercial business.

"There are," he said, "in this country wooden offices, underground offices, badly ventilated, badly furnished and hideous in which hundreds of men and women are gasping their lives out in an early grave." He referred to the brutal and contemptuous way in which rationalisation was throwing thousands of clerks on to the scrap heap and to the queues of blackcoated workers outside the employment exchanges.

### WOMEN: PAY AND DRESS

Miss Ann Godwin, Women Clerks Association, said there were thousands of girls in a great city like London trying to live on 35s. a week.

"How they do it God only knows," she went on, "but when they get as much as 45s. a week they are expected to dress like Marlene Dietrich."

Miss Godwin announced that a trade union deputation met the Minister of Labour (Mr. Brown) in the morning to urge him to abolish feathering private employment agencies.

They gave him evidence that some clerks were charged as much as 10 per cent. of their year's salary in return for a job.

Mr. Brown, however, she declared, refused to act and stated quite definitely that in his opinion these agencies were a quite legitimate form of private enterprise.

### PRE-WAR SNOBBERY

Mr. H. H. Elvin, chairman of the Trades Union Congress, and secretary of the National Union of Clerks, said that before the war the failure of clerical workers to organise was due to snobbery.

Apathy to-day was due to lack of knowledge of what organisation could do for them.

Trade union action had more than

## 20-Year Sentence On Girl To Stand

Richmond, Va., Nov. 19. Twenty-three-year-old Edith Maxwell, school-teacher, jailed twenty years for murdering her father, to-day had her application for a third trial rejected by the Supreme Court of Appeals.

Miss Maxwell stayed out late with a boy friend one summer evening, and when she returned to her home in the Blue Ridge Mountains her "hill-billy" father tried to beat her for breaking the "Mountain Code."

She struck him on the head with a high-heeled shoe, and he died some hours later.

Though evidence was given that Edith Maxwell was drunk and threatened to kill his wife as well as punish his daughter, a jury of hill-men found her guilty of first degree murder. She was sentenced to twenty-five years.

At a second trial, Miss Maxwell was found guilty of second degree murder, sentenced to twenty years.—United Press.

doubled clerks' salaries since pre-war days. Fear of victimisation kept many clerks out of their unions.

He announced that steps were being taken to bring the National Union of Clerks and the Women Clerks' Association into closer contact—a hint that the two organisations are to be united.



GUESSING CONTEST

TRY TO WIN A RADIO

FOR 1938

A BIRTHDAY OFFER

BY THE SINCERE COMPANY, LTD.

To-day until 7th January, 1938.

EVERY PURCHASER OF GOODS TO THE VALUE OF \$1.00 OR MORE, IS ENTITLED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONTEST - - - AT NO EXTRA COST.

A Giant "ZENITH" Tube is displayed at our Radio Department for customers to guess as to how many pieces of "Lung Ngan" fruits are contained in it.

RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED ON THE 8TH JANUARY, 1938, THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SINCERE CO., LTD.

Full Particulars on Application.

DO YOUR XMAS SHOPPING AT SINCERE'S THE STORE FOR GIFT VALUES PLUS HOPE FOR THE FREE BIRTHDAY GIFT.

THE "1938" ZENITH ARM CHAIR RADIO (Model 55237)

THIS MODERN RADIO MAY BE YOURS as a prize of the Contest.

BRING YOUR CHILDREN TO VISIT SANTA CLAUS AT THE SINCERE CO., LTD.

## HOW DO YOU BREATHE?

(Be Careful of Your Answer)

Where do you breathe? According to whether you draw your breath from above or below your waist line you are more or less of a thinker or shrinker.

This claim is made by Mr. M. E. J. Semadeni, a London scientist who has invented a robot recorder of human reactions through breathing.

Says Mr. Semadeni: "The more any one tries to hide, the more he reveals. Breathing is an involuntary action and cannot be disguised, as tone of voice and facial expression can."

The robot has already been used to discover the cause and cure of disagreement between husbands and wives, engaged couples, relatives, and people working together in business.

It is a large and complicated piece of machinery with certain slight resemblances to a hairdresser's permanent wave. Its scientific name is "pneumograph," because it makes a graphic record of the breathing of those it contacts.

GRAPHS TELL The "victim" lies on his back and the robot touches him with sensitive "fingers," lightly at three different points.

As the subject breathes he automatically moves the robot's "fingers," which cause three pencils

to trace three graphs, red, blue and green on a long roll of paper.

Chest breathing shows emotion; abdominal breathing reason. The diaphragm strikes the balance between the two.

Unless colour reactions are recorded, the subject of an experiment is blindfolded so that he may be quite unaware of, and unprepared for, what is going to happen.

For the first few minutes nothing does happen; he breathes normally and his "basic type" is established by the relentless tracing of the coloured pencils.

Then comes the application of "stimuli." Paper is rustled close to the breather's ear, hands are suddenly clapped, something is dropped, a cold finger is laid on his neck, a motor horn is sounded violently, an abrupt personal question is put, and the red, green and blue lines on his chart begin to assume strange mountainous shapes.

Of the hundreds of graphs the robot has already traced no two are exactly alike, although the same "stimuli" are applied in all cases and in the same order.



Our LADIES' WINTER COATS offer an impressive collection comprising many interesting models of all wool boucle, knop tweed, richly surmounted with collar and epaulettes of squirrel, baby skunk and seal coney; also plain camel hair.

\$45.00, \$95.00, \$150.00 and \$280.00

Ladies' Salon

Whiteaway-Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

For evening dress

\$4.90

Black satin court with leather sole.

\$6.90

New design of gold or silver dancing court with strap.

\$4.90

Black patent leather men's dancing oxford with light sole.

**Data**

**MORE** good pictures

Kodak

COUNT THE "TELEGRAPHS" EVERYWHERE



# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00  
for 3 days prepaid  
WANTED KNOWN.

**JAVA RESTAURANT**, specialist of Java Riceable, the famous tropical meal. Savoury, tasty, appetizing and delightful. Carefully delivered if required. Reservation phone 32494. Lockhart Road, Hongkong.

# NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

SWAN, CULBERTSON &  
FRITZ LATEST REPORTS

New York, Dec. 17.  
S. C. & F. Dow Jones summary of yesterday's markets:  
There is a feeling of holiday dreariness on the market and a decline in steel production is expected. Youngstown production down about 12 points. Mercantile shares ignored the improvement in Christmas retail buying of from four to ten per cent. over the whole week plus indications of lowered inventories in many big shops. Motor shares reflected the dip in auto production, while rails reflected the recent low car-loading figures.  
Bonds were irregular, with Government issues higher. Curb stocks were irregularly lower and the market was dull.

S. C. & F. New York correspondent cables:  
Stocks: The market drifts narrowly, maintaining a firm tone and the outlook is unchanged. Bank clearings for the week were off by 24%.  
Cotton: The reaction to-day was attributed to hedging against a moderate increase in spot sales. Forwardings to mills totalled 212,000 bales.

Wheat: The possibility of a heavy carry-over here, if exports should fail to improve, causes hesitancy on the part of buyers on any advances, pending further export developments. Pressure from the Southern Hemisphere is expected to increase soon, with its quality probably a large factor in our export position.  
Corn: The market was quiet and demand was slack, with exports lighter.

Rubber: The market is quiet and the position is unchanged.  
Sugar: The market is stagnant.  
Wall Street Journal morning comment:  
The "Journal" says that investors bought substantially yesterday.

Brokers have reported some European buying, including copper shares and second-grade railroad bonds.  
Radio distributors report fair business, although sales are about 15 per cent below expectations.

Traders' sentiment with regard to steel shares has improved.  
It is reported that investment trusts were recently heavy buyers of oil issues.  
Dow Jones Ave. Dec. 16 Close  
30 Industrials 125.75 124.88  
20 Rails 31.08 31.43  
20 Utilities 21.57 21.42  
40 Bonds 93.42 93.44  
11 Commodity Index 53.70 53.40

# NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CHINA LIGHT AND POWER  
COMPANY, LIMITED.

**NOTICE**  
THE NINETEENTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS will be held at the Head Office of the Company, St. George's Building, Chater Road, Victoria, Hong Kong, on Monday, 20th December, 1937, at 12 o'clock (Noon), for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Directors for the financial year ended 30th September, 1937, and electing Directors and Auditors.  
The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from Friday, 26th November 1937, to Monday, 20th December, 1937, both days inclusive.  
By Order of the Board of Directors,  
**NOEL BRAGA**,  
Secretary.  
Hongkong, 26th October, 1937.

**COURSE OF NINE PUBLIC LECTURES**  
on  
**Air Raid Precautions**  
The Third lecture of this course will be given in the  
China Fleet Club Theatre  
on  
Monday, 20th December, 1937,  
at 5.30 p.m.

Subject:—Effects and characteristics of and measures for protection against, high explosive bombs.  
Lecturer:—Major R. H. Edwards, M.C., R.E.  
Open to all members of the Public without charge.

Programmes of the course of lectures may be obtained on application to the Extra Assistant Colonial Secretary, Colonial Secretary's Office.

**WHEELLOCKS (HONGKONG) LIMITED**  
Intimate that their Shipping Office is situated in ST. GEORGE'S BUILDING, under the Management of CAPTAIN R. A. YOUNG. Telephone No. 26919.

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# G. R.

**PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS**  
of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 20th day of December, 1937, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Pokfulam, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 21 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

**PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.**

No. of Sale, 1. No. of the Lot, 2. Locality, 3. Boundary Measurements, 4. Area, 5. Use, 6. Price.

As per sale plan. About 22,000 sq. ft. or thereabouts. \$1,100.

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES  
LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York, Dec. 17.  
The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuters:

**New York Cotton**  
January ..... 8.20/10 8.13/13  
March ..... 8.30/30 8.21/21  
May ..... 8.34/35 8.25/26  
July ..... 8.39/39 8.31/31  
October ..... 8.44/44 8.37/38  
The First Notice Day for January Cotton is Dec. 27 and the Delivery Date Jan. 3.

**New York Rubber**  
December ..... 15.05 N 15.05/25  
March ..... 15.37/35 15.25/25  
May ..... 15.45/48a 15.30/30  
July ..... 15.58/59 15.45/45  
Sept. .... 15.65/70a 15.57/57  
Sales for the day—unreceived.  
The last Notice Day for December Rubber is Dec. 29.

**Chicago Wheat**  
Dec. .... 94 1/4/94 94 1/4/94  
May ..... 91 1/4/91 91 1/4/91  
July ..... 85 1/4/85 85 1/4/85  
Thursday's Sales: 26,859,000

**Chicago Corn**  
Dec. .... 57 1/4/57 57 1/4/57  
May ..... 59 1/4/59 59 1/4/59  
July ..... 59 1/4/59 59 1/4/59  
The last Notice Day for December Grains is Dec. 30.

**Winnipeg Wheat**  
Dec. .... 126 1/4/126 126 1/4/126  
May ..... 117 1/4/117 117 1/4/117  
July ..... 113 1/4/113 113 1/4/113  
The last Notice Day for December Winnipeg Wheat is Dec. 31.

**Business Done During The Week**  
Hongkong Bank \$1,505, \$1,510, \$1,505, \$1,500  
Union Insurance \$310  
Steamboats \$220  
Docks \$220  
Hotels \$220  
Tramways \$130  
Bauhinia \$124  
China Lights (Old) \$11.30, \$11.15, \$11.20, \$11.25  
China Lights (Old) Rights \$3.50, \$3.50, \$3.50, \$3.50  
Cement \$12.50, \$12.50, \$12.50, \$12.50  
Sandakan Lights \$14.50

**STOCK MARKET REPORT**  
The Hongkong Stock Exchange weekly report issued yesterday says: The market was extremely dull during the week, with some prices inclined to give way.  
Far Eastern issues in London were little changed over the period, whilst the Manila market displayed signs of easiness.  
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Union Insurance \$310  
Steamboats \$220  
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China Lights (Old) Rights \$3.50, \$3.50, \$3.50, \$3.50  
Cement \$12.50, \$12.50, \$12.50, \$12.50  
Sandakan Lights \$14.50

**EXCHANGE RATES**  
Dec. 17. Dec. 18.  
Paris ..... 147.17/64 147.11/64  
Geneva ..... 21.01 21.01/4  
Berlin ..... 12.30/2 12.30/2  
Athens ..... 547 547 1/2  
Milan ..... 05.5/32 05.5/32  
Copenhagen ..... 22.40 22.40  
Stockholm ..... 19.40 19.40  
Oslo ..... 10.00 10.00  
Helsinki ..... 22.04 22.04  
Shanghai ..... 1/2 1/2  
New York ..... 4.00 4.00  
Vienna ..... 20 20  
Amsterdam ..... 0.00 1/4  
Prague ..... 142 1/4  
Madrid ..... Nom. Nom.  
Lisbon ..... 110 1/2  
Hongkong ..... 1/3 1/3  
Bombay ..... 1/0 1/0  
Montreal ..... 4.00 4.00  
Brussels ..... 20.41 20.41  
Yokohama ..... 1/2 1/2  
Belgrade ..... 210 210  
Montevideo ..... 30 30  
Rio de Janeiro ..... 2.22/32 2.22/32  
Silver (Spot) ..... 10 1/4  
Silver (Forward) ..... 10 1/4  
War Loan ..... 104 1/4  
—British Wireless.

**EXCHANGE**  
Selling  
T.T. London ..... 1s. 2 1/2  
T.T. Shanghai ..... 1s. 2 1/2  
T.T. Singapore ..... 104 1/4  
T.T. Japan ..... 52 1/2  
T.T. India ..... 100 1/4  
T.T. U.S.A. ..... 30 1/2  
T.T. Manila ..... 0 1/4  
T.T. Batavia ..... 0 1/4  
T.T. Bangkok ..... 14 1/2  
T.T. Saigon ..... 0 1/2  
T.T. France ..... 0 1/2  
T.T. Germany ..... 0 1/2  
T.T. Switzerland ..... 133 1/4  
T.T. Australia ..... 1 1/4  
Buying  
4 m/s L/C London ..... 1/3 1/4  
4 m/s L/C do. .... 1/3 1/4  
4 m/s L/C U.S.A. .... 1/3 1/4  
4 m/s France ..... 0 1/2  
4 m/s India ..... 0 1/2  
U.S. Cross rate in London ..... 4.00 1/4

# CHURCH NOTICES

**METHODIST CHURCH**  
Christmas Services, Dinners  
And Parties

**MR. TREVAN TO SPEAK**  
The following are the forthcoming services, etc., at the English Methodist Church, Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hongkong, (opposite Royal Naval Hospital).  
Sunday Services, December 10, 1937.  
Preachers:—Morning, Rev. J. E. Sandbach; evening, Mr. S. N. Trevan.  
Morning Parade Service at 10.15 at the English Methodist Church: Hymns, 85, 132, 212, 221.  
Evening service at 7 p.m. at the English Methodist Church. Hymns, 142, 117, 118, 122, 133.  
Notices for the Week  
1. Following the Evening Service a Social Hour will be held at the S. & S. Home. Refreshments at minimum charges. Servicemen and Civilians are warmly welcomed.  
2. On Monday, Dec. 20, the Hongkong St. David's Society will hold its Annual Xmas dinner and party for members of the Welsh community and Welsh Servicemen, at the S. & S. Home. The list may be signed at the S. & S. Home.  
3. On Wednesday, Dec. 22, Our Annual Dinner and Party for Servicemen will be given at the Home. Applications will also be welcomed from Civilians, who will be charged \$1 per head.  
4. On Christmas Morning there will be a Carol Service at the English Methodist Church, Wanchai, at 10.15. Preacher: Rev. J. E. Sandbach.  
A Xmas Dinner and Party will be given to Boys from His Majesty's Ships on Xmas Day, commencing at 6 o'clock.

**UNION CHURCH**  
Rev. K. Mackenzie Dow To Preach To-morrow  
The following are the forthcoming services, etc., at Union Church, Kennedy Road:  
While the Church is being repaired and renovated, services will be held in the Church Hall.  
The Morning Service is held at 10.30 a.m. Evening Service at 8 p.m.  
Preacher at both services: Rev. K. Mackenzie Dow.  
The Soldiers' and Airmen's Christian Association is held in the Church Hall on Tuesday evening at 7.30 p.m.  
The Holy Communion is held on Friday morning at 10.30 a.m.

**LESSON SERMON**  
First Church of Christ, Scientist, Hongkong  
The subject of the Lesson Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, to-morrow, December 19, will be "The Universe including man evolved by Atomic Force".  
The Golden Text will be, "Thou, O Lord, shalt endure forever; and Thy remembrance to all generations. Of old hast Thou laid the foundation of the earth; and heavens are the work of Thy hands."  
Among others the following citations from the Bible will be read, "Praise ye the Lord. Praise ye the name of the Lord; Praise him, O ye servants of the Lord. For I know that the Lord is great, and that our Lord is above all gods. Whatsoever the Lord pleased, that did he in heaven and in earth, in the seas and in all deep places. (Ps. 135).  
The Lesson Sermon will also include the following passages from the Christian Science Textbook "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "God creates and governs the universe, including man. The universe is filled with spiritual ideas which He evolves and they are obedient to the Mind that makes them. Only by understanding that there is but one power, not two powers, Matter and Mind,—are scientific and logical conclusions reached. Few deny the hypothesis that intelligence, apart from man and matter, governs the universe; and it is generally admitted that this intelligence is the eternal Mind or Divine Principle, Love." (Pages 295-297).  
Announcement  
First Church of Christ, Scientist, Hongkong, a Branch of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., Macdonnell Road, close to Tram Station, Sunday Service, 11 a.m. The Sunday School is held at 10 a.m. Testing Meeting, Wednesday, 6 p.m. A Reading Room is located at 11 a.m. East Asia Building, 10 Des Voeux Road Central, and is open daily 10.30 a.m. to 1 p.m. Saturdays 10.30 a.m. to 12 p.m. Evening except Wednesdays and Saturdays Literature is available. The Reading Room. The public is cordially invited to attend the services and to visit the Reading Room.

**LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE**  
YESTERDAY'S CABLED QUOTATIONS  
London, Dec. 17.  
War Loan 3 1/4% (Red. after 1933) ..... 101.11/10 101.11/10  
Chinese 4 1/2% Gold Loan, 1928-47 ..... 74 1/4 74 1/4  
Chinese 5% Gold Bonds, 1925-47 ..... 74 1/4 74 1/4  
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Chinese 5% Crisp Loan, 1913 ..... 71 71  
Chinese 5% Reorg. Loan, 1913 (Lan. In. 1913) ..... 71 71  
Chinese Imperial Ry. 5% 1911 ..... 70 70  
Hankow Ry. 5% 1911 ..... 70 70  
5% 1913 ..... 24 1/2 24 1/2  
Shanghai-Nanking Ry. 5% (Brit. Supd.) ..... 42 42  
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Brit. Supd.) ..... 42 42  
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Ger. Supd.) ..... 42 42  
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Brit. Supd.) ..... 42 42  
Tientsin-Pukow Ry. 5% (Ger. Supd.) ..... 42 42  
Japan 5% Sterling 1924 ..... 35 1/4 35 1/4  
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Chartered Bank 11 1/2% & 8 1/2% Banking (bearer) ..... 16 1/2 16 1/2  
China Corporation ..... 11 1/2 11 1/2  
Fekin Syndicate ..... 4 1/2 4 1/2  
Shanghai Electric Construction ..... 32 1/2 32 1/2  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "A" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "B" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "C" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "D" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "E" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "F" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "G" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "H" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "I" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "J" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "K" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "L" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "M" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "N" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "O" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "P" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "Q" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "R" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "S" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "T" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "U" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "V" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "W" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "X" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "Y" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "Z" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.

**SHIPS IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION**  
The following ships are expected to be in wireless communication with the Radio Telegraph Office:  
Sarpedon, Santhia, Koeln, Tricolor, Ferncastle, Shinkyo, Maru, President Hoover, Shuntien, Michael Jensen, Gustav Diederichsen, Sirdhana, Empress of Canada, Halchling, Sinkiano, Kulsong, and Kwelyang.

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Shanghai Waterworks Co. "L" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "M" ..... 20 20  
20 Nom. 20 Nom.  
Shanghai Waterworks Co. "



# XMAS GIFTS

## Shirley Temple Dolls



"Give your Baby a Shirley Temple Doll! Children tell me they love it most!"



Hundreds of other Dolls for your Selection!

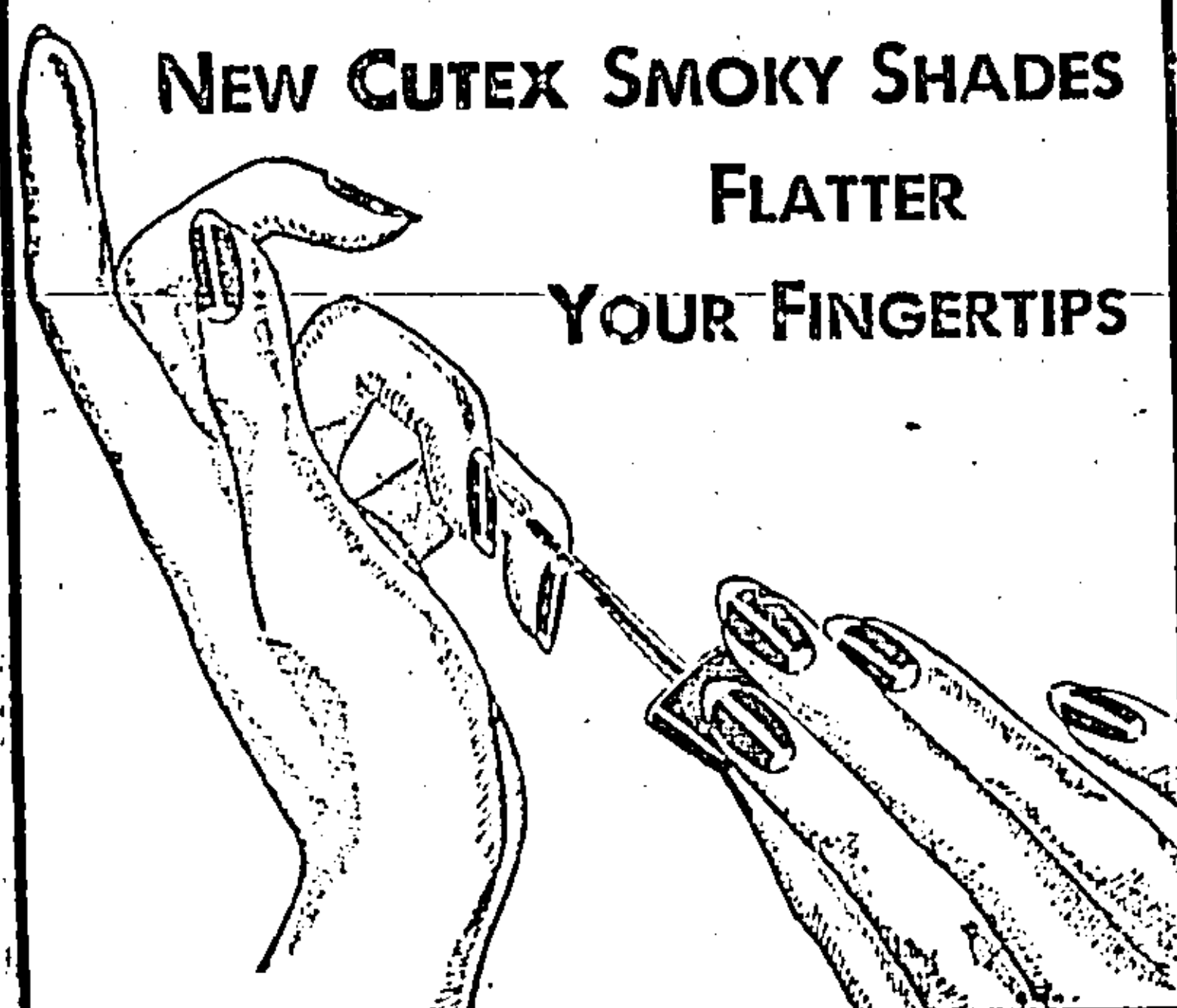
Come with your Children for Inspection!

# LE BEAU

ENTERTAINMENT BLDG. D'AGUILAR STREET.

## NEW CUTEX SMOKY SHADES

FLATTER YOUR FINGERTIPS



Again Cutex is first with Liquid Polish shades that everyone admires. New "smoky" shades are soft and vibrant and very chic. They give a glamour to your finger tips without being bizarre. Ask to see these at your favourite shop . . . in the new Cutex Polish that resists thickening in the bottle—usable to the last drop. Old Rose, Mauve, Rust, Robin Red.



# CUTEX

LIQUID POLISH

Sole Agents for Hongkong and South China W. H. Leung & Co. (China) Ltd.

## HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

The estimated expenditure for carrying out the Society's work among the children during the financial year ended 31st October, 1937 is

**\$30,000.00**

The Society is in urgent need of funds and asks for donations from the public towards this expenditure.

Mr. D. BLACK, C.A., c/o Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming, 6 Des Voeux Road, Central.

Mr. KWOK CHAN, c/o Banque de L'Indo China, Hongkong. December 4, 1937.



## WILL FUTURE BATTLESHIPS HAVE 14-in. OR 16-in. GUNS?

### Japan Places Smoke-Screen Over Activity

Japan, which is not a signatory of the London Naval Treaty of 1936, does not agree with the principle enunciated in Part III of the Treaty whereby, to prevent competitive building, the Naval Powers were required to exchange advance information of their naval programmes, particularly in regard to the numbers, tonnage, armament, and speed of future ships.

Indeed, a complete smoke-screen has been spread over Japanese naval activity. However, she is believed to be building, or about to build, four battleships armed with 16-inch guns. Whether or not her ships carrying this armament can be built to the 35,000-ton limit of the Treaty to which Britain, the United States, France, Russia, and Germany have agreed remains to be seen, says the naval correspondent of the Sunday Times, London.

In the meantime, America's two new battleships, one of which has just been laid down and the other is to be started early in the new year, are to be vessels of 35,000 tons each armed with nine 16-inch guns, the same armament as the Nelson and Rodney.

#### ADMIRALTY DECISION

Anticipating general agreement to the 35,000-ton 14-inch gun limits suggested in the London Naval Treaty, the Admiralty decided that the five new British battleships now under construction, the King George V, Prince of Wales, Anson, Jellicoe, and Bantley, are to mount 14-inch guns.

In connection with this decision it must also be remembered that plans for future construction are prepared a long time in advance. The design of a new battleship takes at least a year to complete, and the main armament must be decided upon and the plant for constructing it assembled. As France, Italy, and Germany were already building 35,000-ton battleships, it was necessary that the Admiralty should be ready to lay down our new ships as soon as possible after the expiry of the battleship "holiday" imposed by the London Naval Treaty of 1930; i.e., on December 31, 1936.

#### EQUAL TO ANY

Ship for ship, our five new battleships with their tonnage of 35,000, their 14-inch guns, their speed, endurance, and protection, are authoritatively considered to be fully the fighting equivalents of any of the six 35,000-ton vessels now being built in Europe—two each in France, Germany, and Italy. All of these will mount 15-inch guns; to which the British 14-inch are not inferior in range or hitting power, particularly if mounted in greater numbers. However, the same argument cannot apply when comparing the 14-inch with a 16-inch firing a projectile approximately 500 lb. heavier.

It seems probable that two or three new battleships will be sanctioned in the Navy Estimates due to be presented next March, and others in 1939.

#### GUN CALIBRE PROBLEM

The matter of the maximum gun calibre is most important, since increased gun calibre, with the extra weight of mountings, machinery, and ammunition, usually means increase in the size of the ship. Indeed, it may be impossible to construct a 35,000-ton "balanced" battleship carrying nine 16-inch guns, which combines all the necessary attributes of speed, fuel, protection, anti-aircraft armament and the like. Japan's secrecy and her insistence upon the 16-inch gun may therefore bring this weapon into general use and create a consequent demand for an increase in the size of battleships to 40,000 or 45,000 tons; an era of competitive building which the London Naval Treaty of 1930 was expressly designed to prevent; and a great increase in the price of individual ships and the provision of the necessary docking accommodation.

## Five Years' Work By Doctor Restores Him To The Medical Register

Five years' work by a woman whose life he saved resulted in Dr. Harold Burt-White being restored to the medical register recently.

He was struck off because of "secret and improper associations with a woman patient," referred to as "Mrs. B," which he denied.

A petition bearing scores of signatures of former patients—appeals have been organised year by year—went before the General Medical Council, when it made its decision recently.

Behind that petition was Mrs. Louisa Pottersman, of Elmstead-avenue, Wormley, Middlesex. "I feel that I want to dance my feet off. It is the best news I have heard for years," she told the Daily Herald.

"Ten years ago, when Dr. Burt-White was little more than a boy (he was then 28) I was given up for dead. I had an internal complaint which baffled the doctors.

"He operated. I recovered, and now I am as fit as I have ever been in my life.

"I determined to move heaven and earth to get him back on the register so that others might benefit.

"Early in the mornings I went to the hospitals at which he had served. I collected his patients' signatures, and asked them to let others know.

"I neglected my home, but my husband and my family backed me up.

"At the end of the first year I put in about 200 signatures. The application was refused, but I declined to be discouraged and have gone on steadily ever since.

"Dr. Burt-White's patients have written to me from all over the country. They include some very rich and many very poor.

"Up to the present session of the General Medical Council I had submitted signatures from 520 of his patients and many touching letters."

Dr. Burt-White returned to his flat at Westbourne-terrace, Faddington, recently hearing the G.M.C. decision.

He ran up to his first floor flat two stairs at a time and hurriedly entered to find awaiting him a pile of telegrams of congratulation. Messenger boys arrived every few minutes with them.

Among the first to congratulate him was his sister Miss Dallas Burt-White, one of his staunchest supporters, who travelled up from Brighton to London.

Dr. Burt-White holds six degrees, gained many prizes, and was a specialist in midwifery and gynaecology, and practised at six London hospitals.

A month before he was struck off, he made a dramatic 1,000-mile journey to operate on a patient.

On a holiday cruise off the Spanish coast, he was taken ashore in response to a radio message, travelled by car to Barcelona, and from there by express to Paris where he caught a plane for London. He patient recovered.

## INDICTED OF MURDER

An Amazing Cast

Dublin, Nov. 17.

For the third time Thomas Kelly faced a jury on a charge of murder here to-day.

Once he was sentenced to death; then the Appeal Court ordered a new trial; and at his second trial the jury disagreed.

His counsel to-day made another effort to secure Kelly's freedom.

An application that the indictment of murder be quashed on the ground that it was perjured without jurisdiction, failed.

Kelly again pleaded not guilty, and after counsel had begun outlining the prosecution case, the trial was adjourned.

#### "NOT GUILTY"

Here is the diary of this amazing case:

December 13, 1935.—Charred body of Patrick Henry, aged 65, found in his padlocked home at Great Meadow, Royle, Co. Roscommon.

At the inquest it was stated that Henry died from head wounds.

Kelly, who was stated to have lived with him, could not be found.

June 5, 1936.—Kelly arrested at Conbridge, Scotland. Later at the police station, he was found to be suffering from throat wounds and was taken to hospital.

#### DEATH SENTENCE

November 14, 1936.—Kelly convicted at Dublin Central Criminal Court and sentenced to death.

February, 1937.—Dublin Court of Criminal Appeal, after proceedings lasting over six weeks, quashed conviction and orders a new trial.

April 24, 1937.—At second trial jury fails to agree after three retirements and is discharged. Kelly put back for his third trial.

And now Kelly is still fighting for his life.

# Gifts for all

## Christmas Gift Guide



WHITEAWAYS—RECOMMENDED BY SANTA HIMSELF

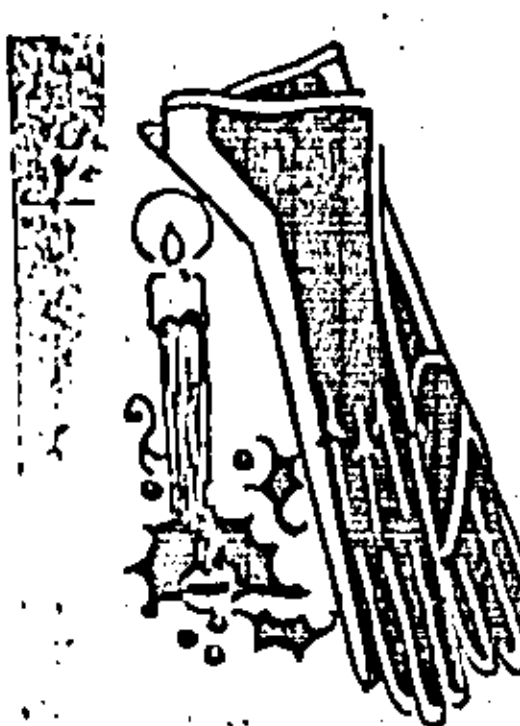
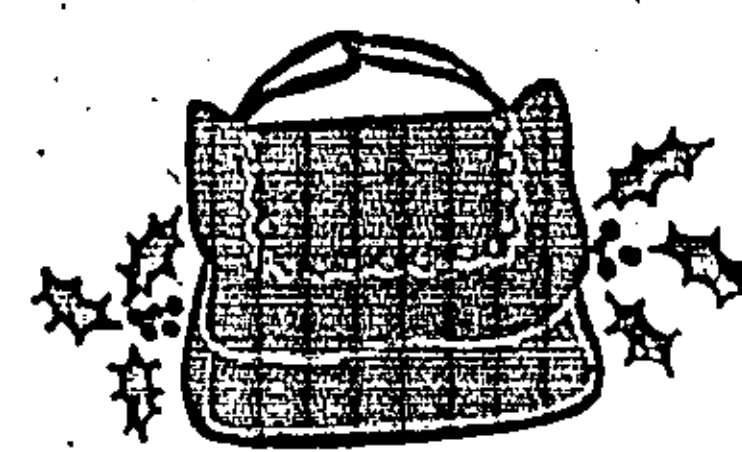
GIFTS that seem luxurious may often be inexpensive and these attractive presents will delight every heart. Come in and shop around. You'll find a wealth of gift suggestions in our holiday burdened departments.



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LINGERIE SETS  
Laced trimmed, very dainty ..... from \$6.95  
WORK BOXES ..... from \$3.95 to \$7.95

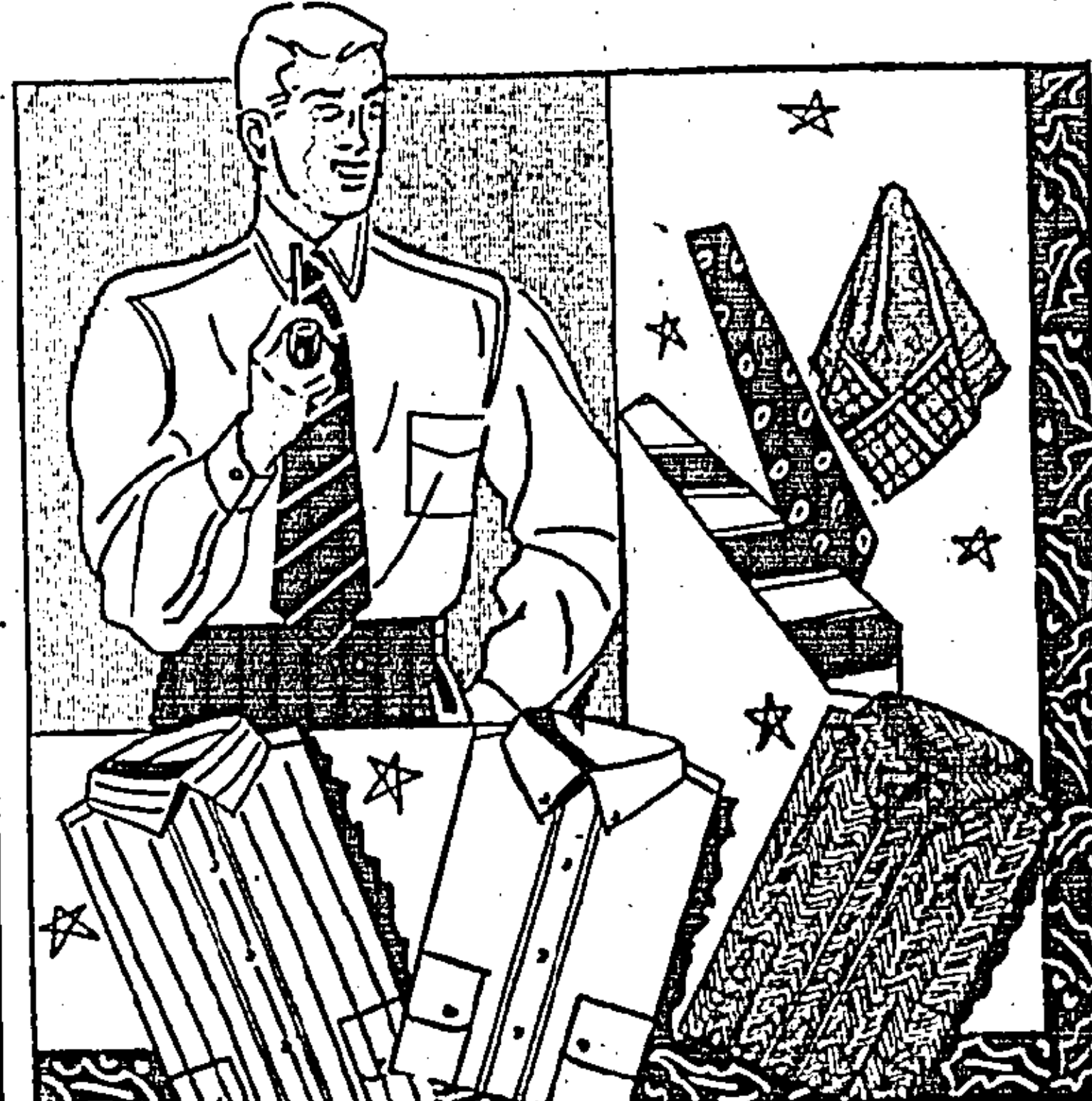
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GLOVES  
Navy, Brown Suede ..... \$10.50, \$11.50  
Glaze Kid ..... \$6.95  
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Long White Kid ..... \$8.95  
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SOCKS Appropriate gift for the golfer, in dainty plaids or neat full-fashioned all wool ..... \$4.25 pr.  
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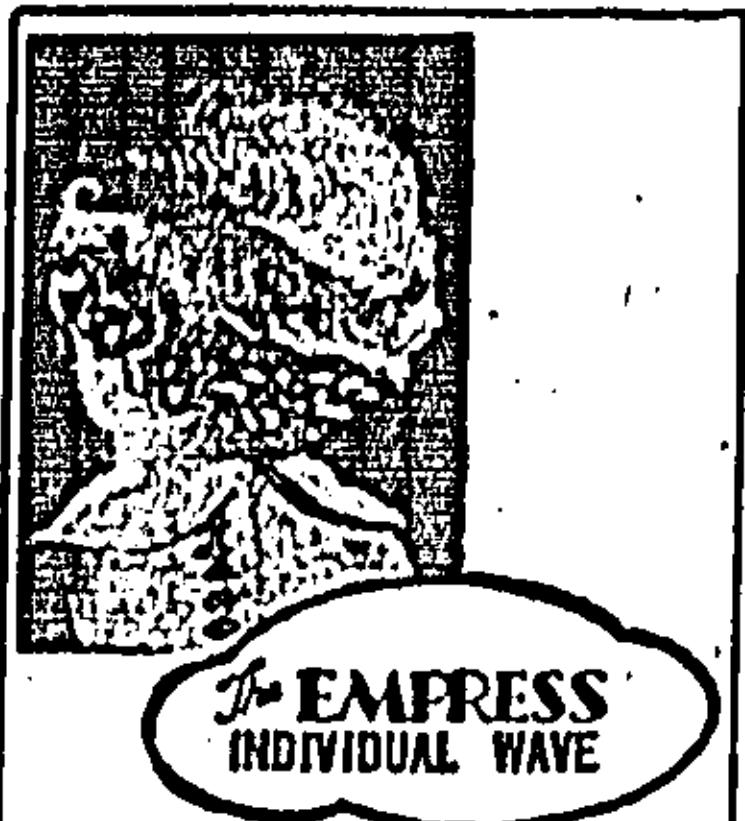
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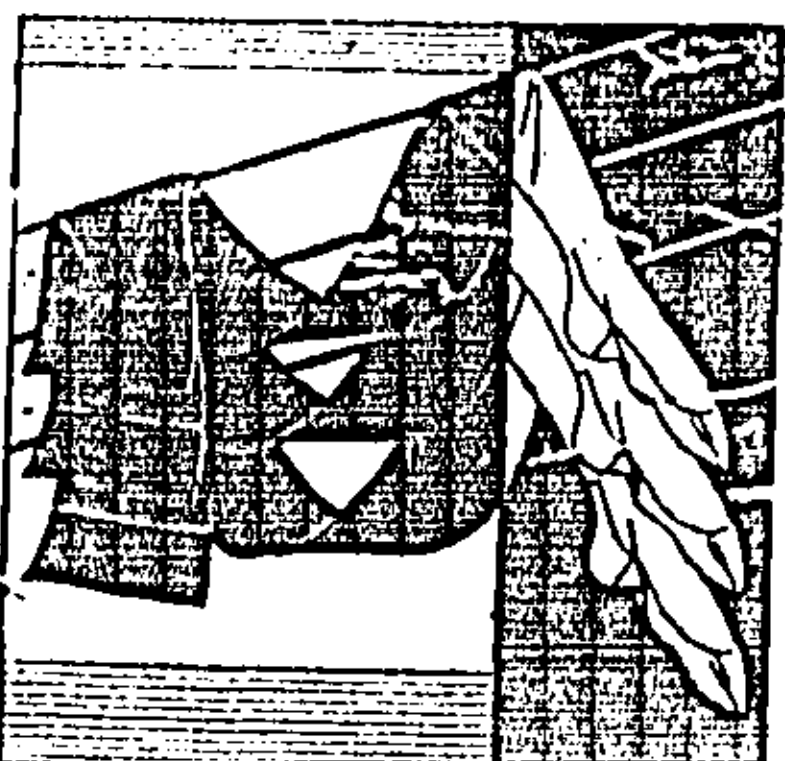
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APB2

## London Hospitals : £8 A MINUTE Facing Deficit of £88,000

IT costs over £8 a minute to run London's 145 hospitals. They need between them £11,600 a day. More than half this sum they get from patients' payments and from income on investments.

But £4,900 a day must be raised by gifts.

Last year the 145 hospitals were £200 a day short on the voluntary gifts side.

There are prosperous hospitals among them which show a steady surplus; but the aggregate receipts in 1936 for all of them showed a deficit of £64,000. There were 86 hospitals with surpluses, 59 with deficits.

This is the first net aggregate deficit since 1926, the year of the General Strike, and it is ascribed "largely to the adverse fortunes of some of the 12 general hospitals which run medical teaching schools."

Their £88,000 deficit outweighed the fact that the number of hospitals which had returned a surplus for the year was actually greater.

Even so, the income would have covered expenditure had it not been for a drop in the amount of legacies. The report of the King Edward's Hospital Fund for London—the co-ordinating authority—announces a total general fund income of £4,106,000, the same as in 1935. But expenditure rose from £4,075,000 (in 1935) to £4,260,000 last year.

### WHERE MONEY GOES

More beds (there are now 10,160) and new treatment for patients have been costing larger sums. The four principal items in the joint hospitals bill were:

Salaries and wages	£1,635,000
Domestic	£699,000
Provisions	£612,000
Surgery and dispensary	£527,000

During the year the average number of beds occupied (15,100) increased by 100. There were 280,200 new in-patients (8,100 more), and 1,941,000 out-patients (increase of 60,000).

Out-patients attended the hospitals 10,005,000 times, against 9,811,000 in 1935.

## M. P. SUSPENDED FOR BAD LANGUAGE

Mr. David Kirkwood, Clydeside Socialist M.P., who in 1922 was one of five who carried the vote in favour of electing Mr. Ramsay MacDonald leader of the Parliamentary Labour Party and thereby helped to make him Premier two years later, flew into a rage in the House of Commons recently and was suspended by a vote of 178 to 104.

Mr. Kirkwood, whose eyes were moist with tears at the death of Mr. MacDonald, his close friend, muttered and mumbled when a Ministerial reply to a question did not suit him.

Captain Fitzroy, the Speaker, rose and said: "If Mr. Kirkwood cannot behave himself I shall have to ask him to leave the House."

Mr. Kirkwood: "I don't give a damn." The Speaker asked him to withdraw.

Mr. Kirkwood: "I will not withdraw."

The Speaker: "I shall have to name Mr. Kirkwood"—i.e., name him as disobedient to the Chair, and

therefore liable to suspension. Mr. Kirkwood sat for a few moments, then rose and walked out, which is the technical acceptance of the Speaker's order to withdraw.

But as he reached the line between the public debating chamber and the private areas of the Parliament buildings he whipped round and exclaimed to the Speaker: "Don't lecture me. Do you think you are going to get treating me like a boy? That is what you would like to do. I don't give a damn."

Mr. Neville Chamberlain, sitting ready to deliver his personal tribute to his former chief, had no alternative but to move the suspension of Mr. Kirkwood.

### Deer Choose Right Deadline

Frankfort, N. Y. Three deer were reported placidly grazing with cattle in Frank W. Hausner's pasture while just a few miles to the north deer hunters' shots echoed through the woods. The deer were safe, however, because Frankfort is on the south bank of the Mohawk river, and deer hunting is prohibited south of the river.

### Volunteer Firemen, Irked

Greybull, Wyo. The volunteer fire department of Greybull answered an alarm by rushing to their fire house to get their engines, but the blaze destroyed a residence before they arrived. Somebody had broken into the fire hall and siphoned all the gasoline out of the fire engine tanks.

# PAIN and HEADACHES

The  
QUICKEST  
Way to  
BANISH  
THEM IS

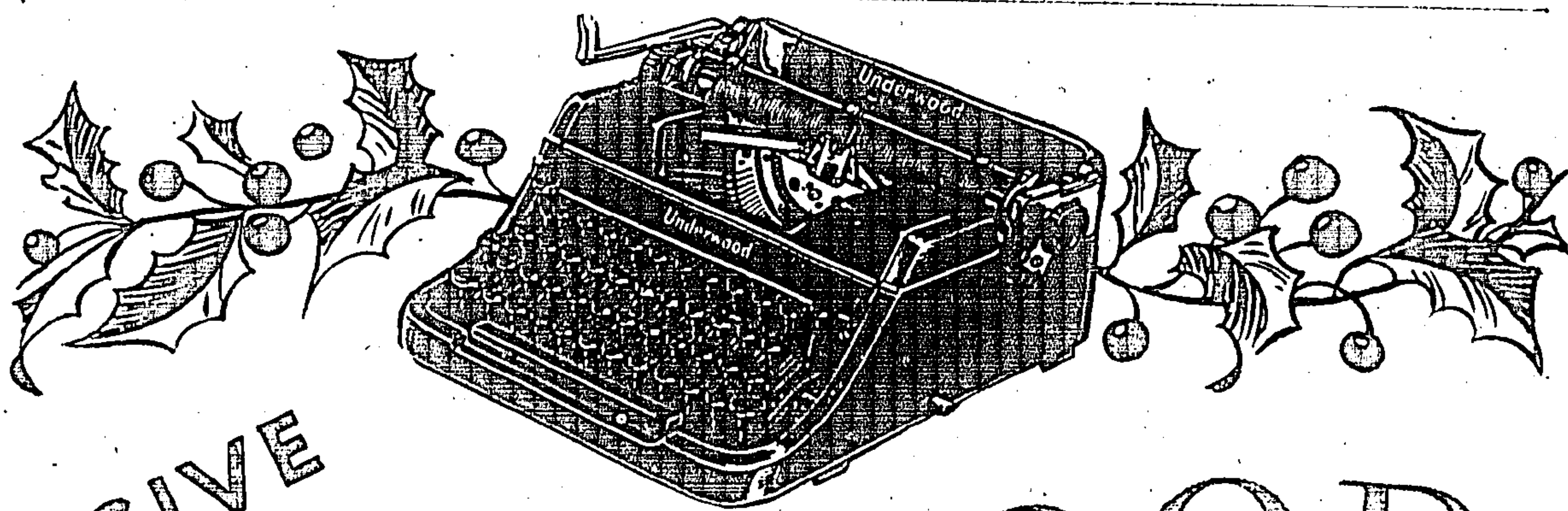
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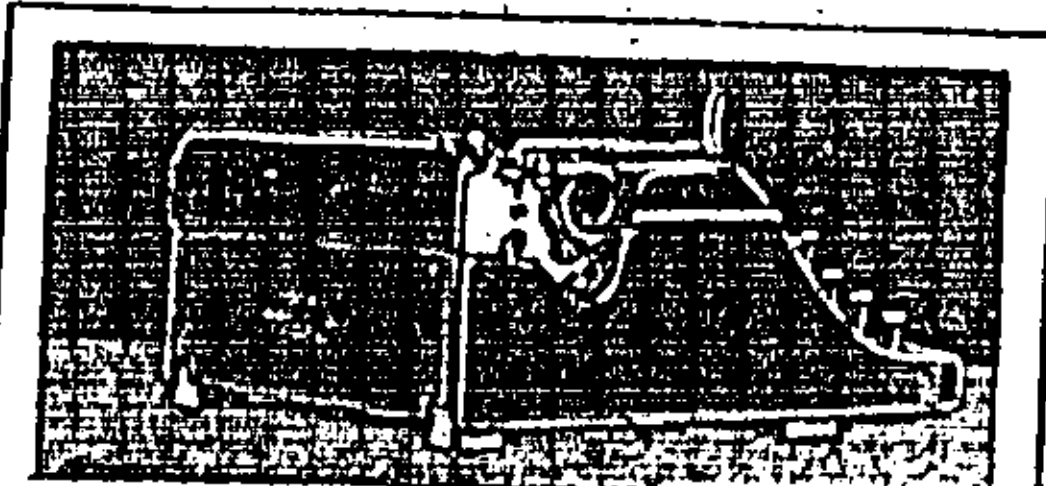
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# GRIPPING TALE OF PANAY'S LOSS

## BOMBERS' ATTACK WAS ENTIRELY DELIBERATE

Shanghai, Dec. 17.

As H.M.S. Ladybird and the U.S.S. Oahu, bringing survivors of the Panay to Shanghai, passed the Japanese flagship Idzumo to-day, she did not salute or dip her flag in the customary gesture.

Hundreds of foreigners lined the Bund and joined in the cheering as the two warships, with their attendant fleet of merchant vessels, appeared. Huge British and American flags painted on the top of the warships and their starboard sides were visible several blocks away.

The Ladybird is at present lying alongside H.M.S. Folkestone and the Oahu alongside the Augusta. As the Oahu passed the Japanese flagship Idzumo to-day, she did not salute or dip her flag in the customary gesture.

Mr. Weidman James, United Press correspondent, who was one of the passengers on the Oahu stated: "The deliberate bombing and machine-gunning of the Panay by nine Japanese bombers was the most sudden and most appalling disaster of the whole war. New episodes in the annals of American bravery were furnished by the thrilling demonstration of how the United States Navy reacts to unexpected attack.

"All was quiet and peaceful. There was not even the sound of an aeroplane to be heard. Then came the cry 'Planes sighted!' and in an instant there were the most eerie whistling sounds as three heavy bombers, at an altitude of 3,000 feet, released four or six bombs simultaneously, scoring a direct hit on the Panay's forward gun. One bomb fell on the port side, hitting the warship below the waterline, and another in the vicinity of the Standard Oil Company's vessels close by.

"There was a terrific detonation as if the whole world was blown up. The bomb which hit the Panay burst up towards the bridge, hurling Captain Hughes many yards, breaking his leg and blackening his face. Fragments cut the chin and arms of Chief Quartermaster Lang and wounded many others throughout the ship.

### HOPES DASHED

"For a split second everyone was stunned and horrified, then there was the roar of motors as six light bombers dived down bombing and machine-gunning in a manner which dissipated the momentary hope that we had been accidentally struck. The terrible realization dawned that

were wounded, carried on until the order was given to abandon ship, between 10 and 20 minutes after the first bomb had been dropped. Captain Hughes and Lieut. Anders were both informed that the ship was sinking and the former gave the 'Abandon ship' order from the engine-room and Anders by pencilling the order on a chart.

"The bombing continued as the ship's two boats—a motor-launch and an open launch—splashed down. Captain Hughes, under protest, was among the first of the wounded to be taken off.

### LAUNCH MACHINE-GUNNED

"The most unpardonable incident of the whole affair occurred when the Japanese planes machine-gunned the open launch while it was half-way to the shore bearing Electrician Karl Birk, Seaman Shroyer, Seaman Green and Machinist A. Kozick, all of whom were wounded. Kozick received additional wounds in the chest. The bullets made three holes in the boat necessitating bailing out with helmets throughout the remainder of the trips from the ship to the shore.

"Before the hell began I was standing with several others aft on the boat-deck sunning myself, and scrambling because I was nowhere. Then came the shout that planes were above us and then that eerie whistle which recalled to me the Sincere bombing in Shanghai. All of us, except Roberts, dived for the sick bay when the ear-shattering first explosion occurred.

"The explosion flared us all and shattered the glass in splinters. I saw Roberts, who was standing with glasses unfastened outside the doorway, picked up and thrown horizontal on the deck with the second detonation. At the sound of the roaring motors Robert jumped up and pointing to sky indicated the Japanese markings on the planes.

"There was a momentary lull and others dashed out of the sick bay which afforded little protection. I followed and saw the Melchior burning almost alongside. Then came another explosion and the other civilians on board darted into the sick bay again and lay flat. The air was filled with curses and prayers.

"Then I felt Sandro Sandri (Italian journalist) tugging at me and saying 'I am hit' and Herbert Ros, of the Italian Embassy, making the sign of the Cross and jitters 'We will all die.'

### CRIES OF WOUNDED

"Hearing the bombing continuing I attempted to soothe Ros and Sandri, all of us fastening out each time we heard the roaring motors and all cursing the Japanese. Ros crossed himself again and prayed to God 'If I die make it quick.'

"It was then 1.45 p.m. At that moment a dozen occupants of the sick bay vanished to the lower decks. Sandri and I were alone. He was begging piteously not to be left alone and asking for water. Barzini and someone returned and

## Carol Singing To-morrow

### Christmas Concert To Be Held In University

The tenth annual Christmas Concert arranged by the Hongkong University Christian Association, will be held in the Great Hall of the University to-morrow at 9 p.m. under the able leadership of Mr. Rupert Baldwin, A.R.C.M. There is no more appropriate way of starting Christmas week, and it is hoped that there will be a large attendance at the concert, a feature of which will be the inclusion of a number of carols for community singing. There is no charge for admission, but a collection will be taken at the end of the concert, the proceeds of which will go towards local charities.

took Sandri down. I raced to the engine-room between bombs. That was the safest spot for the wounded civilians. There seemed to be an eternal repetition of scenes mentioned above with the wounded survivors groaning and others cursing and yelling. Then someone shouted 'Here it comes!'

"The newscast men can only be described as 'fall of puts'. Alley and Nagell were darting out between bombs to film the planes flying up and darting in again. I was half-sitting, holding a steel pillar with one hand and being raked up inches at every explosion.

"When I did not hear the planes bring I went to the sick bay where I picked up my practically smashed camera and finished taking a roll of film. I gathered up blankets, coats, cigarettes everywhere and went back to the sick-bay where I got my possessions and found wreckage everywhere. Some objects were smashed beyond recognition.

### WATER OVER DECK

"I threw down the stuff into a motorboat and helped the badly wounded. Rice, a sailor, tossed me a life-jacket. There were already three inches of water over the main deck.

"With Birse and other naval men I boarded the last boat going out at 2.50 p.m. We were nearly capsize. We were breathlessly awaiting the planes return. The boat raced to the north shore, nearly a mile distant. I reached the shore with the warmest feeling of gratefulness at being unhurt and alive.

"Here the wounded were scattered along the beach, the survivors attending them. The company was completely disorganized. Some landed 100 yards down river and calmly watched the Panay slowly settling, when suddenly we spotted two Japanese military launches making for the Panay. They were the same type of craft which stopped (Continued on Page 18.)

## RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 11.)

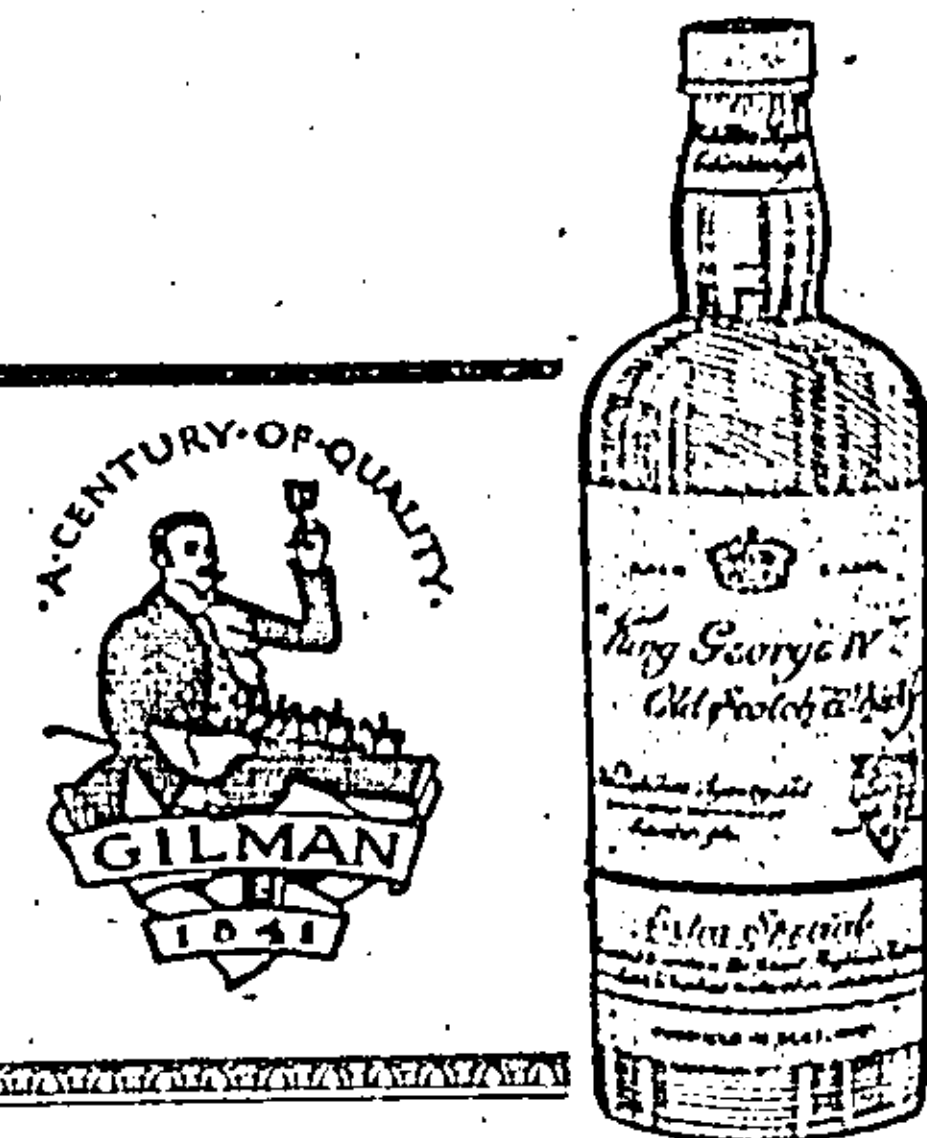
11.15 Interval of recorded dance music from Z.B.W.  
11.20 17. Tus Ojos; 12. Olvidada Pa Tu Bien; 19. Karaball; 20. Clavilezna.  
11.35 Interval of recorded dance music from Z.B.W.  
11.45 21. Sing a song of London; 22. I'm Feeling like a Million; 23. Yours and Mine; 24. Your Broadway and my Broadway.  
12.00 midnight. Close Down.

## DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

7.30 a.m. 'Monologues in Melody.'  
7.35 a.m. 'As I See It.'  
7.45 a.m. The BBC Empire Orchestra.  
8.40 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 8.45 a.m.  
8.55 a.m. Organ Recital by Arnold Goldsmith, from the Concert Hall, Broadcasting House.  
9.10 a.m. Big Ben. Recital by Vivian Joseph (Violoncello).  
9.20 a.m. 'Circus in Prospect.'  
9.30 a.m. 'Marry the Girl.'  
9.40 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.45 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 11.15 a.m.  
11.25 a.m. 'Sprites and Goblins.'  
11.35 a.m. Big Ben. 'London Look' by Cyril Gardiner.  
11.45 a.m. Scottish Dance Music.  
11.55 p.m. Sportsmen's Talk.  
12.10 p.m. Queen's Palace, at the Organ of the Trocadero Cinema, Elephant and Castle, London.  
5.35 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 5.45 p.m.  
5.55 p.m. 'Marry the Girl.'  
6.05 p.m. Big Ben. 'Scratchbook for 1938.'  
6.15 p.m. 'As I See It.'  
6.25 p.m. 'London Look.'  
6.35 p.m. 'Dancing Time.'  
6.45 p.m. 'For the Colonial Service.'  
6.55 p.m. For the Children: The White Coats.  
9.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 9.45 p.m.  
9.55 p.m. Big Ben. The BBC Military Band.  
10.15 p.m. Pianoforte Interlude.  
11.10 p.m. Rugby League Football: England v. Australia. A commentary by Lance D. Todd, from Huddersfield Rugby Ground.  
12.15 a.m. Dance Music.  
12.35 a.m. Jack Hill and his Music, with Alex Penney (Soprano).  
12.50 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 12.45 a.m.  
1.20 a.m. 'London Look.'  
1.30 a.m. Sydney Lipton and the Grosvenor House Dance Band.  
2 a.m. Big Ben. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 2.15 a.m.  
2.25 a.m. The North-West Silver Band.  
2.35 a.m. Rugby League Football: England v. Australia. A commentary by Lance D. Todd, from the second half of the Third Test Match, from Huddersfield Rugby Ground.  
3.30 a.m. 'In Town To-night.'  
3.40 a.m. 12th Edition.  
4 a.m. Music Hall, including Bennett and Williams (two jovial boys with their phonograph), Billy Bennett (the 'Gentleman'), and Wee Georgie Wood (the Peter Pan of Vaudeville). With the BBC Variety Orchestra, conducted by Charles Shadwell.  
5 a.m. Interval.  
5.15 a.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 5.30 a.m.  
5.35 a.m. Antonio Stradivarius (born 1644; died 1707). A commemoration of his achievement. Arthur Catterall (Violin).  
6 a.m. Sports.  
6.10 a.m. The BBC Theatre Orchestra.

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The Man Who  
Could Swallow  
Anything

HADJI ALI, the man who could swallow anything—watches, lighted cigarettes, live goldfish, handkerchiefs, petrol—is dead.

He died a month ago, the secret was kept until recently.

The Rockefeller Institute, it was claimed, had offered £10,000 for his stomach after death. Now he lies embalmed at Wolverhampton, waiting to be taken in the Queen Mary to America. There, after negotiations, he may be handed to the Rockefeller Institute.

Hadji Ali, fifty-two-year-old Egyptian, was one of the most remarkable "acts" on the music-hall stage.

One of his favourite tricks was to drink thirty pints of water, then a pint of petrol, and set fire to the petrol. Another of his feats was to swallow three dozen hazel nuts and one almond. He could always "find" the almond.

He died without making a will. Mr. F. Ellis Lincoln, legal adviser to the daughter, known on the stage as Princess Almira Ali, has taken out a grant of administration on her behalf.

"TELEGRAPH"  
PRIZE-WINNERS

Here are two of the recent prizewinners in the Telegraph Children's Competition. Top is Helen Ng and below Roy King (Photos by Photogen Studios).

figures amounting to millions will not bother about shillings and pence.

"Thus a sum of £20 10s. 6d., would be recorded as £20.525.

"All calculations are done by machine, so that every two shillings is 1 and every penny .004.

"At present the system is only applied to the published accounts. We do not expect our contractors to submit their tenders in decimal form yet."

HE HAD RHEUMATISM  
15 YEARS AGO

But No Sign of it Now

How many men of 74 can say they are as well now as at any time in their lives? Here is one who can—although he had rheumatism fifteen years ago. Kruschen Salts soon stopped that, and they have kept him fit ever since. This is an extract from a letter just received from him:—

"I have been taking Kruschen Salts for many years, because I had rheumatism in my shoulders about fifteen years ago. I am now 74 years of age, and have no sign of anything now. I am quite as well in that respect as ever I was in my life. I have been an out-of-doors worker all my life in the building trade. I attribute my good health to taking Kruschen Salts regularly every morning before having anything else."—T.H.

Kruschen is a combination of six natural salts which stimulate your liver, kidneys and digestive tract to healthy, regular activity. They ensure internal cleanliness and keep the blood-stream pure. New and refreshed blood is sent coursing to every fibre of your being. Rheumatism, headaches and indigestion all pass you by.

IRIUM THRILLS MILLIONS  
WITH NEW LUSTER ON TEETH

PEPSODENT alone of all tooth pastes contains IRIUM which so amazingly restores natural brilliance to teeth!

Irium is the new modern way to remove dull, dingy film—make teeth sparkle, and keep the mouth clean and fresh.

So effective is IRIUM that one good brushing with Pepsodent tooth paste leaves enamel cleaner and more radiant than you have ever before experienced.



Antie Louisa, star of WALKER BROTHERS' PICTURES, appearing in "THE GO-GETTER"

## PEPSODENT TOOTH PASTE

known and sold around the world

FIRST TOWN TO  
USE DECIMALS  
INSTEAD OF £ s. d.

Torquay, Nov. 14.

Mr. Edwin C. Riding, treasurer to the Borough of Torquay, has startled "official bodies" by issuing his abstract of accounts for the year ending March 31, 1937, in decimals.

To-day he expressed to me his enthusiasm for a system which he describes as "infinitely more simple to use than our present pounds, shillings and pence method."

Mr. Riding's publication, which is the Borough's "blue-book," giving detailed references to all matters relating to the use of public money, is the first of its kind to be issued in Britain.

Said Mr. Riding:

"All I have done is to publish this abstract of accounts in decimals of £ instead of in the usual way. 'The time is coming, I am certain,

when there will be in this country a decimal coinage—it is so simple.

"I had considered the publication in this form for some time, and, with the consent of my Council and the approval of many of my colleagues, I decided to take the first step to encourage the public to use the decimal system.

"My abstract is purely a book of reference. People quoting from it in

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UNTIL 6 P.M.CHRISTMAS-EVE  
UNTIL 7 p.m.THOUSANDS OF GIFTS AND MORE AT YOUR  
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UNTIL 7 p.m.

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FROM THE LADIES' SALON

Perfumes by "Chanel", "Worth", "Lanvin", "Lentheric" and "Jean Patou." "EBE" Bath Powders and Flowers. "Elizabeth Arden's" Beauty Boxes, Vanity Cases, etc., and Novelties of all description.

Convey Your Compliments with Home Gifts.

FROM THE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT. Fancy Cushions covered in Art Silk, in all colours and smart styles. Bedspreads, Tea Wagons, Card Tables and "Old Bleach" Bed Linen and Knapery.

## LASTING GIFTS FROM THE JEWELLERY DEPARTMENT.

For "Milady" Brush Sets in Silver and Coloured Enamel, Silver Manicure Sets, Scent Sprays and Vanity Cases in Silver and Coloured Enamel. also "Rolex" Watches. For "HIM" Kromentz Dress Sets, Gold Link and Stud Sets, Silver Cases and Boxes, Swizzle Sticks, Key Chains, Penknives, Cocktail Shakers and Cocktail Sets, also "Rolex" Watches.

PRACTICAL GIFTS. Westminster Chiming Mantle Clocks in the most modern shapes. Ladies "Aristoc" Silk Stockings in the very latest shades and qualities. Ladies Day and Evening Handbags in exclusive styles. Men's Fancy Leather Pyjamas Cases with and without Zip Fasteners. Men's Silk wide end Neckties in all the very latest designs and colours. Men's White and Coloured Silk and Art Silk Scarves. Men's Rolls Razors, the "Classic Safety".

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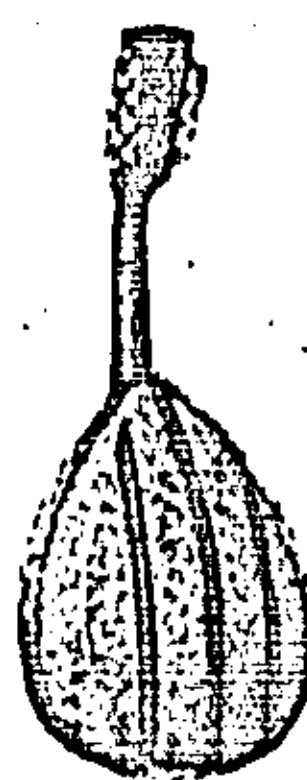
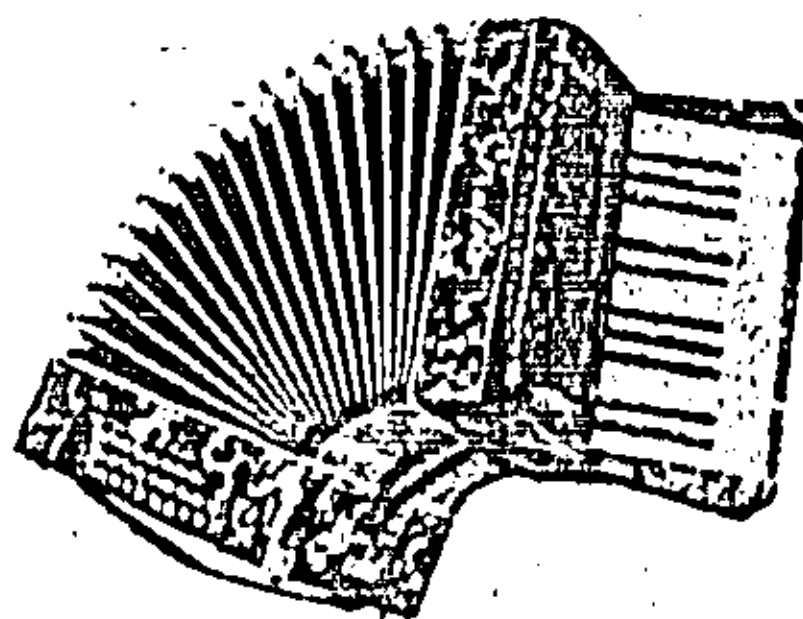
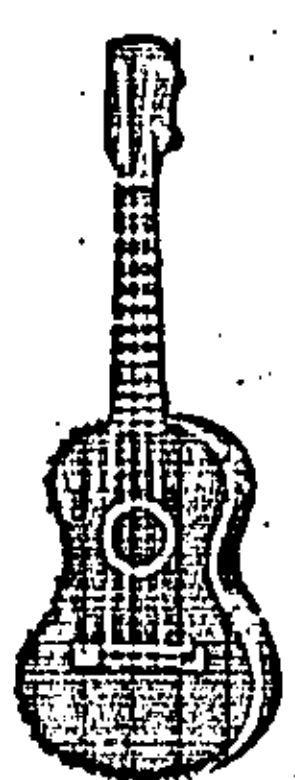
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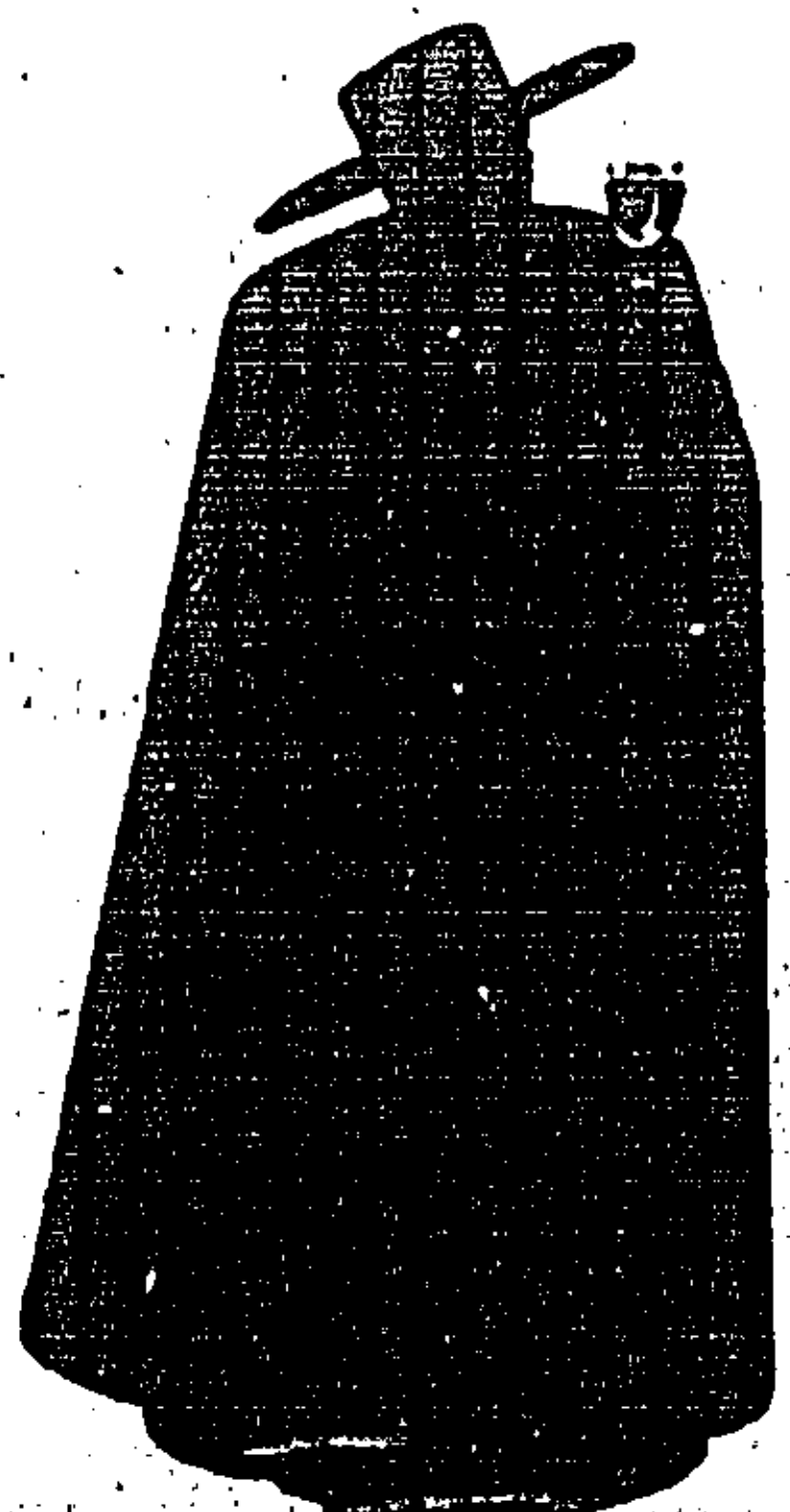
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The  
Hongkong Telegraph.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1937.

WAR MAY SPREAD

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek yesterday issued a defiant manifesto declaring that he had no intention of ceasing to resist Japan. The Japanese retort was quick, and rather to be expected. Mr. Shigeru Kawagoe, the Ambassador to China, quietly disclosed that it was possible that governments similar to that established in Peiping would be set up in Central and South China. The war was far from ended, he said. The spirit of resistance, the national consciousness, the patriotism and courage of China have not been drained away in the blood the armies have shed in her defence, he might have added.

It must be admitted that it grows increasingly probable that Japan will strike a blow at China's southern doors before very long. Where the blow will fall can only be conjectured, but it seems likely that Canton will be the target. The Japanese have less reason to love the Cantonese than the more northern peoples, for it is from the south that the hottest anti-Japanese feeling has flowed; and the weight of this stream has not been checked by the northern invasion and the capture of Nanking. On the contrary, the southerners have definitely overcome their previous animosity towards the Central authorities and are loyally fighting the invader on a dozen fronts.

Admitting for a moment that the attack on Canton is imminent, what will be the immediate effect upon Hongkong? It is difficult to predict with any certainty, except to say that this Colony will undoubtedly be flooded with thousands of refugees; that trade will be seriously affected and the "back garden" on which we largely depend for fresh foods will be closed to us. There is naturally a certain element of danger for the Colony in any war waged close to its borders. In the first place there is the risk of "incidents," and there is good cause for apprehensiveness on this score. But it would seem that the chief difficulty facing the authorities would be the

TWO of the things that we relics of the Victorian Age most deplore in the modern world are the gradual disappearance of the horse and the almost complete disappearance of the street ballad-singer.

It is true that the ballad-singer was on his last legs even in the days of our youth. But he was still to be found here and there howling his wares and selling a sheet of paper containing the doggerel he had sung for a penny.

Often the ballad-singers worked in couples. A man and a woman, who looked as if they had slept in a ditch, would stand opposite each other in the middle of a crowd of listeners and yell their songs in the most merciless fashion into each other's faces.

They sang without pause from the start to the finish of the ballad, for the man would let the woman sing the last half-line of each verse by herself in order to fill his lungs with air and be able to bellow out the beginning of the next verse from his twisted face before the old verse had died a painful death on the woman's lips.

It was in Kilkenny, I think, that I heard two ballad-singers singing a harsh and satiric doggerel about old-age pensioners when pensions first came in. It began:

Some people used deny their age—  
You often could them hear—

protection of the frontier, not against the Japanese, perhaps, but against a Chinese force which might mistakenly or with intent attempt to fight from British territory. It is reassuring to know that the military authorities are alive to the dangers in such a situation as that existing at this time that they are taking precautions for the protection of the border by the erection of "observation posts" and that a dependable battalion is ready for any emergency in that direction. That worry can safely be left to the competent men of the Rajput Regiment.

What should be the immediate consideration of the Government, it is suggested, is the problem of feeding the civilian population and sheltering refugees. It would be a pity if Hongkong were found unprepared for any emergency which may arise. And since it is unlikely that Canton will have any warning of attack, if it truly is intended, this Colony can ill afford to wait without action for a situation which might develop disastrously. It is not proposed that anything involving expenditure be undertaken at this stage, but it would be advisable to take stock of the resources available and to make certain that nothing can interfere with the communications upon which Hongkong depends for its daily bread.

## ROBERT LYND'S SATURDAY ESSAY

They Sang  
Without Pause

They would nearly strike you with  
their stick

If you said they were seventy  
year.

Now they are running to the parish  
books.

They do not care about wind or  
cold.

And they tell the priest now if he  
can,

To try and make them old.

A better ballad to my mind  
was that sung in the streets of

Dublin when the Census was  
first taken—a ballad beginning:

Oh, they're taking of the census  
In the country and the town!

Have your children got the maircoat  
Are your chimbleys tumbling  
down?

But that was sung long before  
I was born.

A book of English ballads, "Victorian Street Ballads" makes no concealment of the fact that he had committed the English ballad maker was condemned:

never so happy as when he had  
an execution for murder or a  
murder trial for his theme. One  
of the most grisly of the ballads  
he quotes is "The Execution of  
Alice Holt," which begins:

A dreadful case of murder,  
Such as we seldom hear,  
Committed was at Stockport,  
In the County of Cheshire.

Where a mother, named Mary  
Bailey,

They did so cruelly slaughter  
By poison administered all in her  
beer

By her own daughter.

The ballad-maker was for the  
most part a moralist, and he  
liked to make the murderer con-  
fess his guilt and go to the gal-  
lows in a repentant spirit.

In "The Last Moments of A.  
Dalmas," for example, Dalmas  
makes no concealment of the  
fact that he had committed the  
dreadful crime for which he was

condemned:

A story that's strange but true;  
Your father and I, at the school one  
day,

Met two little girls in blue,  
Two little girls in blue, lad,

Two little girls in blue,  
They were sisters, we were  
brothers.

And learned to love the two;  
And one little girl in blue, lad,  
Who won your father's heart,  
became your Mother; I married  
the other,

But now we have drifted  
apart."

What a situation, and what  
words! "But now we have  
drifted apart" seems to me one  
of the most nobly pathetic lines  
in English literature.

And now, these inglorious  
glories of a simple world have  
all but faded from the earth.  
The crooner with his "close-  
your-eyes" and his "arms-  
enfold-you" has triumphed, and  
the ballad and the music-hall  
song of the kind we once knew  
are almost as obsolete as the  
cowboy's covered waggon.

Is there any hope of a re-  
vival? I confess my heart  
leaped up with hope when I first  
heard "The Isle of Capri."

"Victorian Street Ballads,"  
Edited by W. Henderson. Country  
Life. 7s. 6d.

## BULLS AND INNERS

## From the Office Butts

The way that horse looked at  
the heroine, we thought he was  
going to take a bit between his  
teeth.

A lady was fined for leaving  
furniture in the street. This sort  
of thing is liable to discommode  
the public.

We received two contributions  
to this column this week. One  
we had seen before, and the  
other we haven't seen yet.

We wish some public bene-  
factor would offer travelling  
scholarships to saxophone  
players.

The typhoon is blamed for a  
considerable reduction in local  
bird life. We were thinking  
that they had merely returned  
to Shanghai.

According to a market report,  
tripe has fluctuated somewhat;  
eggs are strong; frogs have  
jumped considerably, while cut-  
tle-fish has hardened.

After sitting next to a lady  
wearing a fur coat, we would  
refer her to that advertisement  
which "stops falling hair."

A last adieu, my dearest daughter,  
With you I can no longer stay,  
I have received the dreadful  
anmons,

And, alas! I must obey.  
I slew one night Mrs. Macfarlane.

For which, alas, I do deplore,  
Then went away and left her  
Weltering in her crimson gore.

The principal charm of these  
old ballads, I think, is the charm  
of ingenuousness and bathos.

How can we resist the exquisite  
inept simplicity of the rhyme  
about Miles Weatherhill, the  
young weaver, who murdered  
the parson's servant at Tod-  
modern—especially the quatrain  
which runs:

With four loaded pistols, in a fit of  
frenzy,

Miles to the Vicarage did haste  
forthwith,

And with a weapon wounded the  
master,

And shot the maiden, named  
Smith.

Even in the ballads of the  
Victorian Age, however, as we  
find them in Mr. Henderson's  
collection, the influence of the  
music-hall was already beginning  
to be felt.

Luckily ingenuousness and  
bathos did not entirely dis-  
appear even after the triumph of  
the music-hall. The sentimental  
songs of the halls carried on the  
tradition of the simplicity of the  
streets. There were fewer  
songs about murder, but the  
songs of tenderness were just as  
delightful outrages on the art of  
poetry.









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In addition, the Williams Stick offers you:

- 1—a pure soap that is all soap.
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- 4—a soap genuinely good for the skin—keeps your face fit in all kinds of weather.

From every standpoint—convenience, comfort, economy—there is no other stick like Williams Shaving Stick. Buy one today.

NOTICE THE CONVENIENT CAP

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SHAVING STICK

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Marbette Case

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York Bldg., Hongkong.

## How would you like to read 11,000 BOOKS EVERY YEAR?

Asks Roger  
Pippett

IF I find it difficult to get to sleep these nights, I don't count sheep jumping over fences. I count books tumbling over publishers' counters.

New books in gay-coloured jackets, one after the other, they stream down like a miniature Niagara, flashing hypnotically in their fall. "One, two, three, four, five... fifty... five hundred... a thousand... But long before 'eleven thousand' (the round total of new books issued in a year), I am dozing off—to dream fitfully, perhaps, about a publisher.

Any morning for the past few weeks I have found ten or twelve or twenty volumes piled on my desk, awaiting my Considered Critical Opinion. And so it will continue, for this is the peak period of publishing. Longer nights, chairs by the fireside, presents for Christmas—all that means more books.



That is the publisher's dream. Of that eleven thousand, about one half are novels. Eight hundred come under "Biography and Memoirs." And six hundred are political. But, remember, more than five thousand novels.

Now, it is not only physically impossible for me to read all those books. I cannot read even half of those that look worth while.

They float away, lost in the flood of indifferent and bad books that swirls along. Victims of the indiscriminate tactics of so much publishing to-day, they point the moral of my argument here—that publishers do not sufficiently realize their duty towards the people who keep them in being by buying their books.

For publishing is no ordinary business. I should like to see written over every publisher's door: "The goods we handle here can be social stimulus or social dope."

I know publishers who choose their authors with discretion and a definite sense of their responsibility to the reading public. Firms with the high standard that goes with a social conscience.

Despite which, as that spate of literary harem and jargon so clearly proves, certain aspects of publishing are giving the profession an increasing air of irresponsibility.

Remember that the publisher is

naturally in the business—and it is essentially a chance, hazardous business—for a profit, although the economics of publishing—and still more, of authorship—are among the higher mysteries. A sale of five hundred copies of a novel has been described to me by a publisher as "a good sale for a financial failure." On a sale of two thousand the author stands to earn about £75 and the publisher £50.

Above that figure income and profits increase proportionately. A novel selling ten thousand is in the best-selling class. In the extremely rare case of a novel whose sales have reached a hundred thousand, the author should make from £2,000 to £10,000 and the publisher rather more.

Non-fiction? Well, a biography selling a thousand copies at 10s. might make £150 for its author and rather more for its publisher. But the close-packed ranks of that eleven thousand, novels and general literature, are thinned by hundreds of dead-loss casualties.



Which goes to show why the publisher's day-to-day philosophy is, "Let the successful books pay for the failures." He is, therefore, always hoping that at least one goose out of his crowding seasonal flocks will turn out to be a shining, best-selling swan.

Such successes are few and far between, but the publisher goes on hoping—and publishing. This is still a free country for publishers. Anyone, with the time and money, can launch a book, regardless of whether it is really needed or not, regardless of the ominous fact that the great bulk of contemporary fiction is, sooner rather than later, sunk without trace.

That, I am sure, is one of the main reasons why we are overwhelmed with books, choked and suffocated by them—and, more often than not, I fear, bemused and doped. For indiscriminate

publishing leads to indiscriminate reading. Some experts say it is the other way round. Anyway, there they both are, swinging along in their vicious circle.

No, what Douglas Jerrold (himself a publisher) has just called the New Dispensation in publishing has a lot to answer for.

Books are "stunted" too much and too often. Book after book is boosted clean out of its class—to the occasional demoralization of the author and the neglect of other, and often worthier, books that come out at the same time.

And long before that author is ready to write it, the publisher—and in author's public—is demanding another book from him. Very few novelists in sight—have it in them to turn out really good stuff every year for year after year. And so we get a stumbling procession of tired, underwritten tales from over-driven pens.



What with the invasion of the "expensives," the rise of the book clubs and the mushroom spread of the twopenny libraries, the immediate future of the world of publishing is supremely unpredictable.

Of one thing I am certain—the more the publisher realises his responsibility to the public, the more he discriminates between the good and bad, the original and the hackneyed, the stimulating and the merely entertaining, the better it will be for all of us—readers, reviewers and publishers, too.

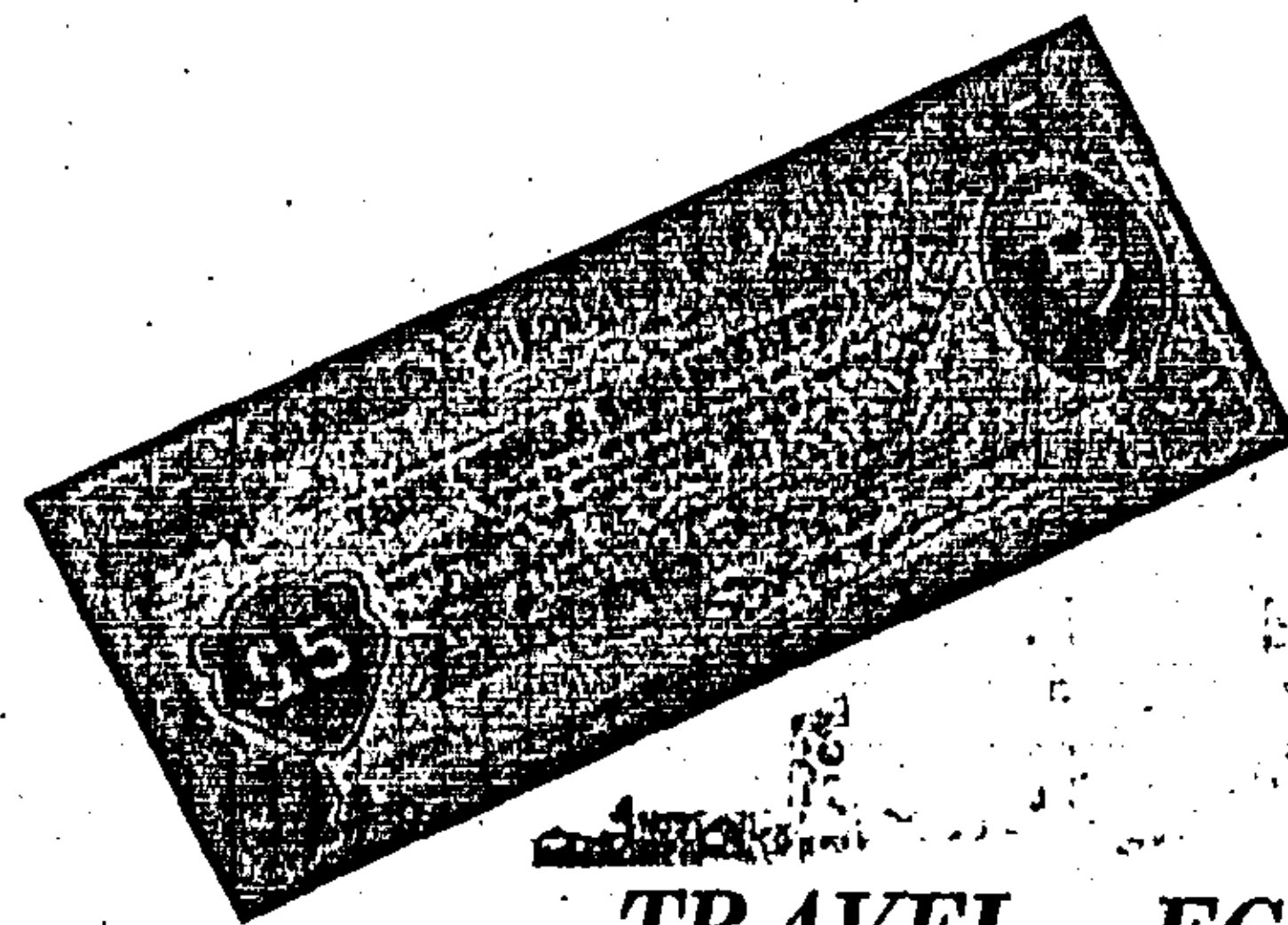
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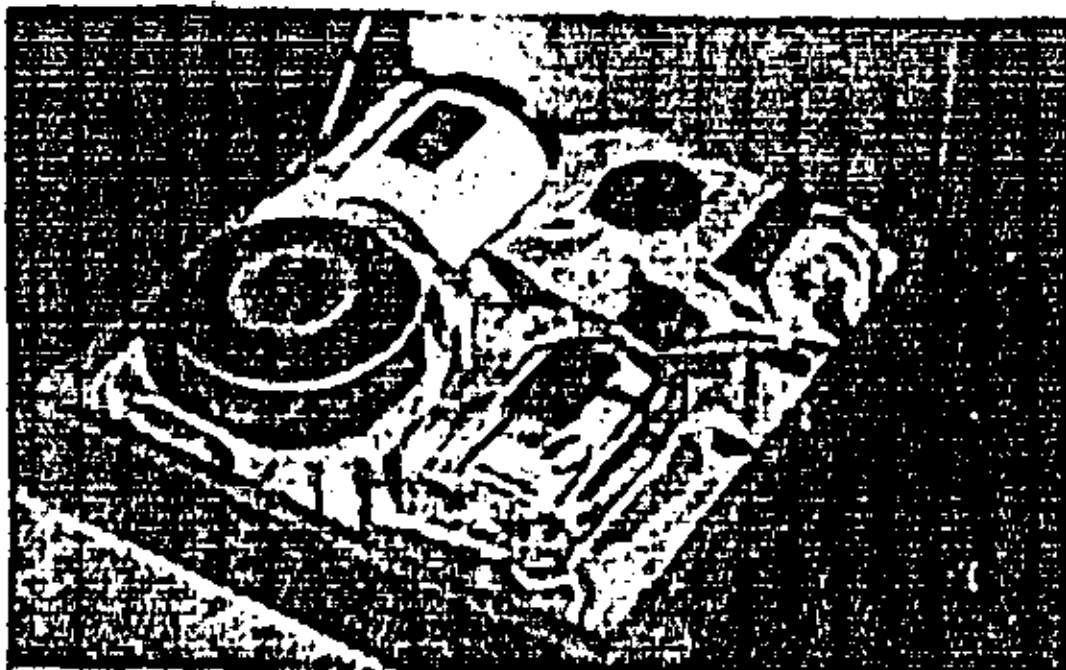
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WHEN AT HOME  
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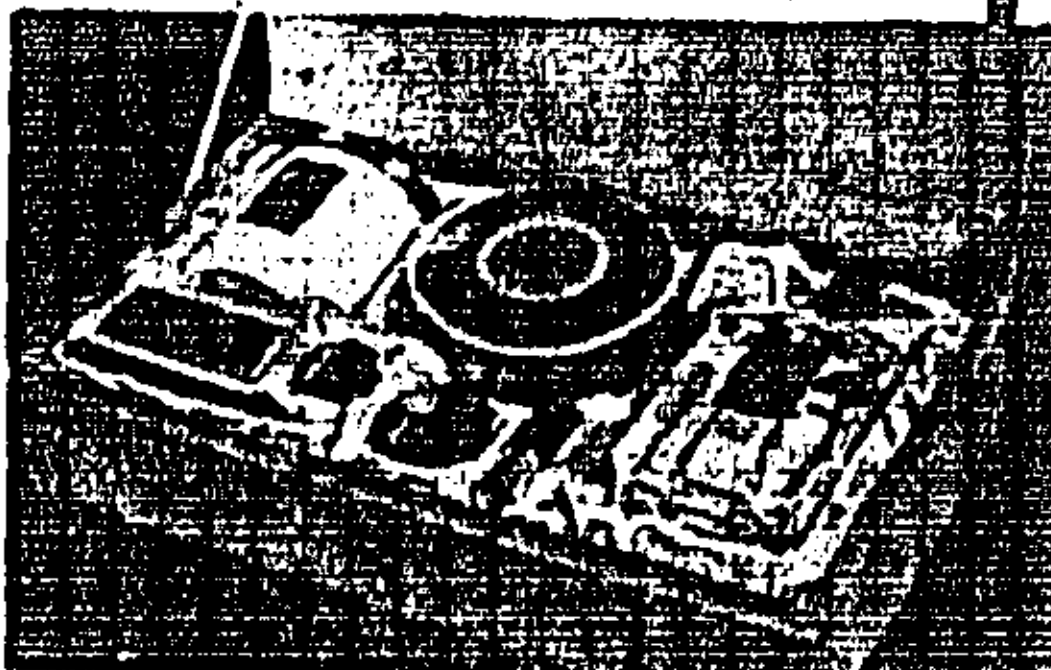
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### Christmas Gifts by

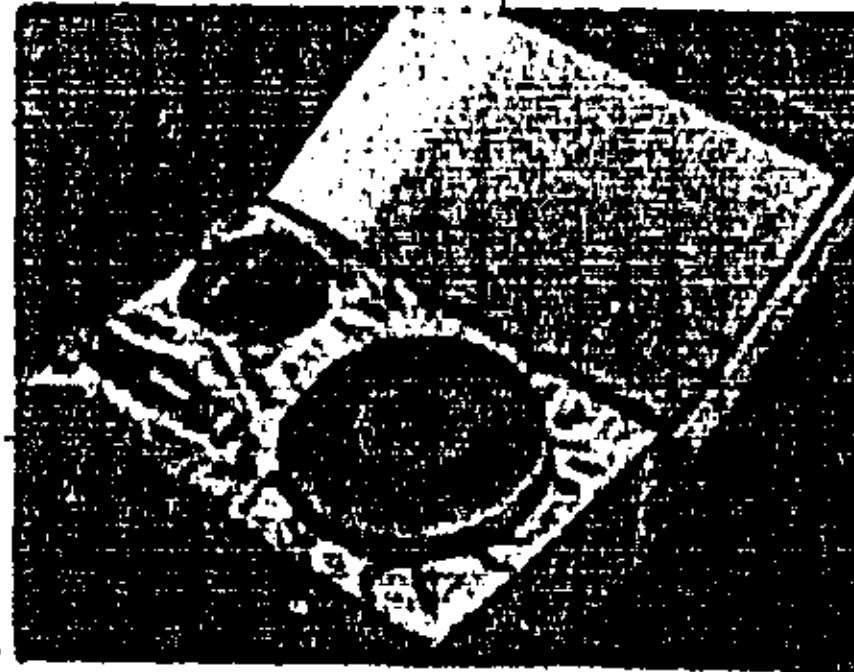
From Hollywood comes this simple solution to your gift problems! Original ideas, practical ideas in a wide variety of distinctive new Make-up ensembles that reflect the discriminating taste of those who seek the unusual... yet useful... in Christmas remembrances. Five complete Make-up sets... exactly as designed by Max Factor for famous Hollywood screen stars... NOW ON DISPLAY.



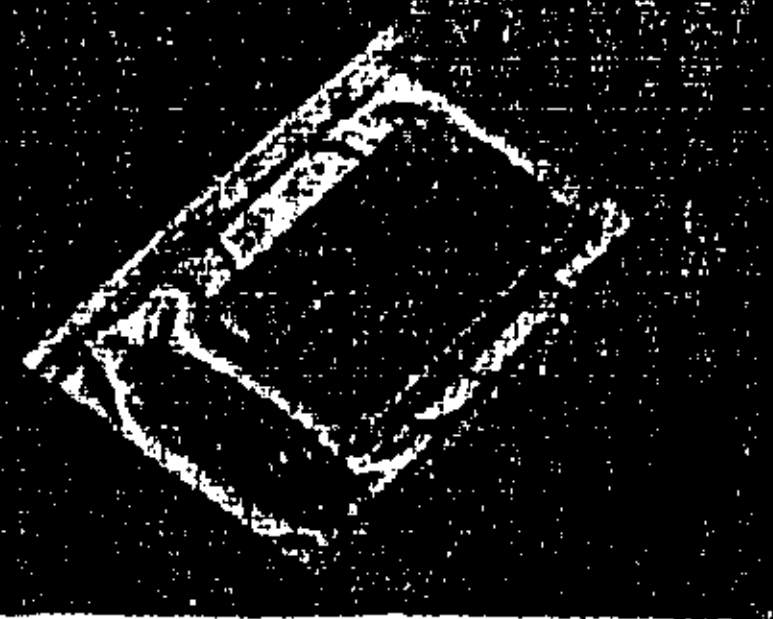
★ MAKE-UP FROM HOLLYWOOD smartly packaged in this special gift box containing Powder, Rouge, Lipstick, Melling Cleansing Cream and Skin Freshener.



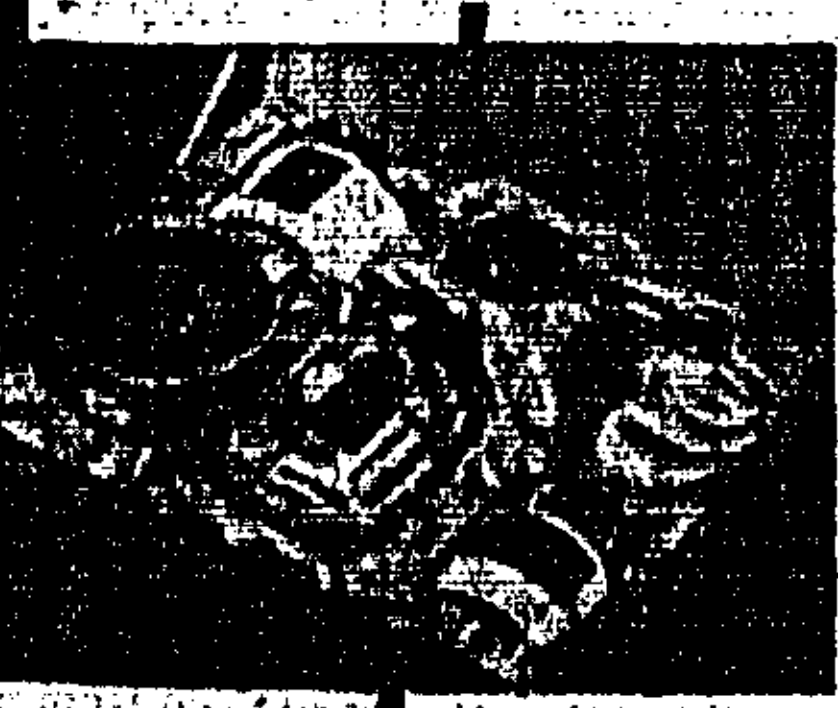
★ COSMETICS OF THE STARS in individual Color Harmony Shades complete with every necessary item for a perfect make-up, including Powder, Rouge, Lipstick, Melling Cleansing Cream, Eyelash Make-up, Eyebrow Pencil, Eyeshadow and Skin Freshener.



★ HOLLYWOOD'S SECRET for that added touch called glamour is Max Factor's new kind of Powder, Rouge, and Lipstick. Truly an appealing gift set that will be appreciated for months to come.



★ A GLAMOROUS GIFT in gay holiday box featuring a Make-up ensemble: Max Factor's Face Powder, Rouge, Lipstick, Melling Cleansing Cream, Make-up Foundation and Skin Freshener.

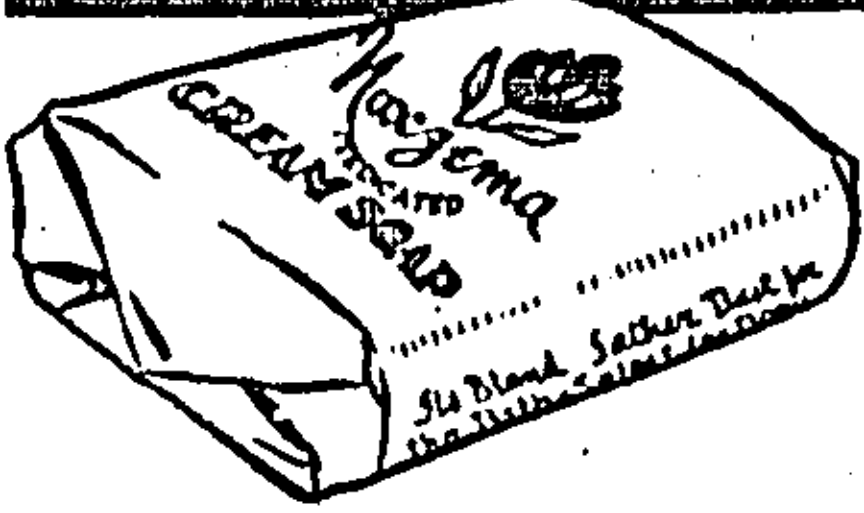


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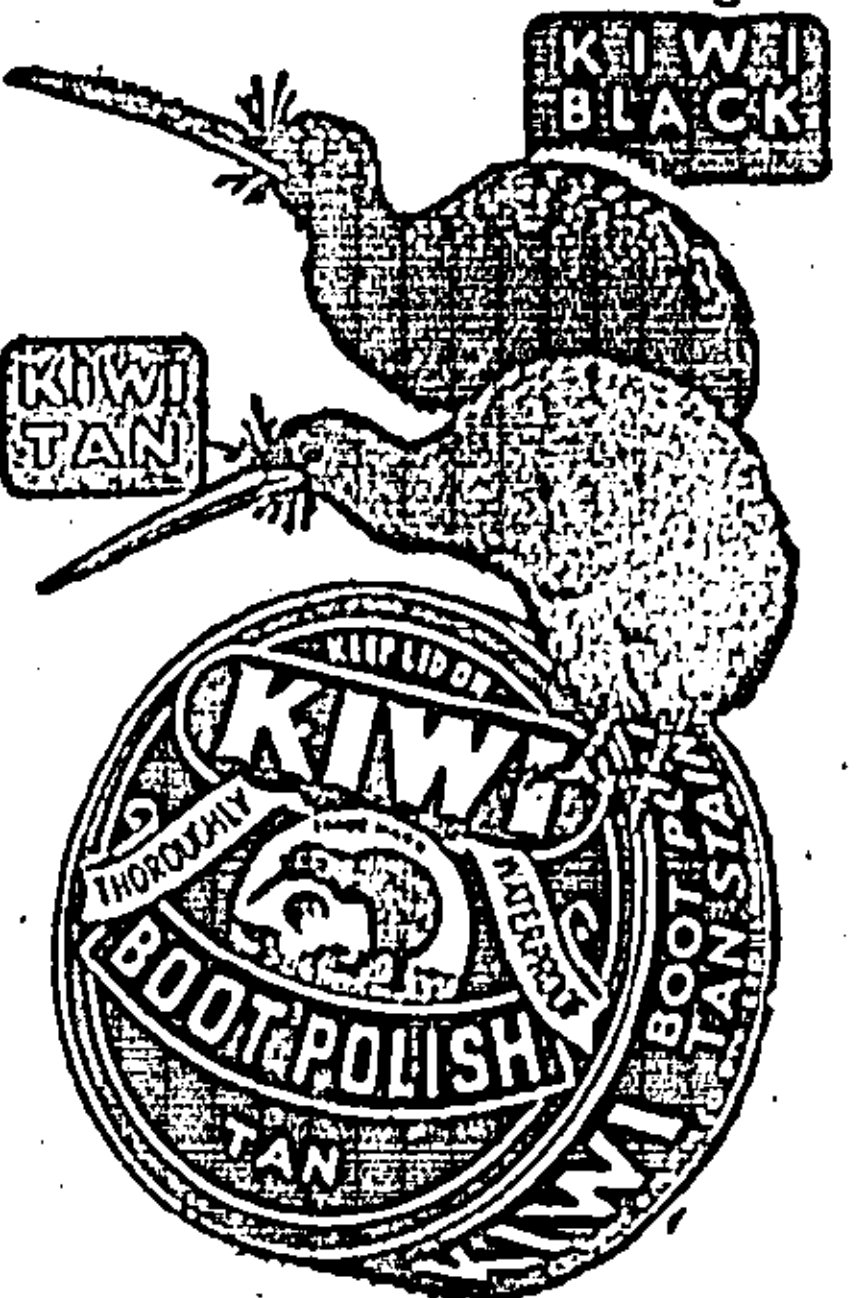


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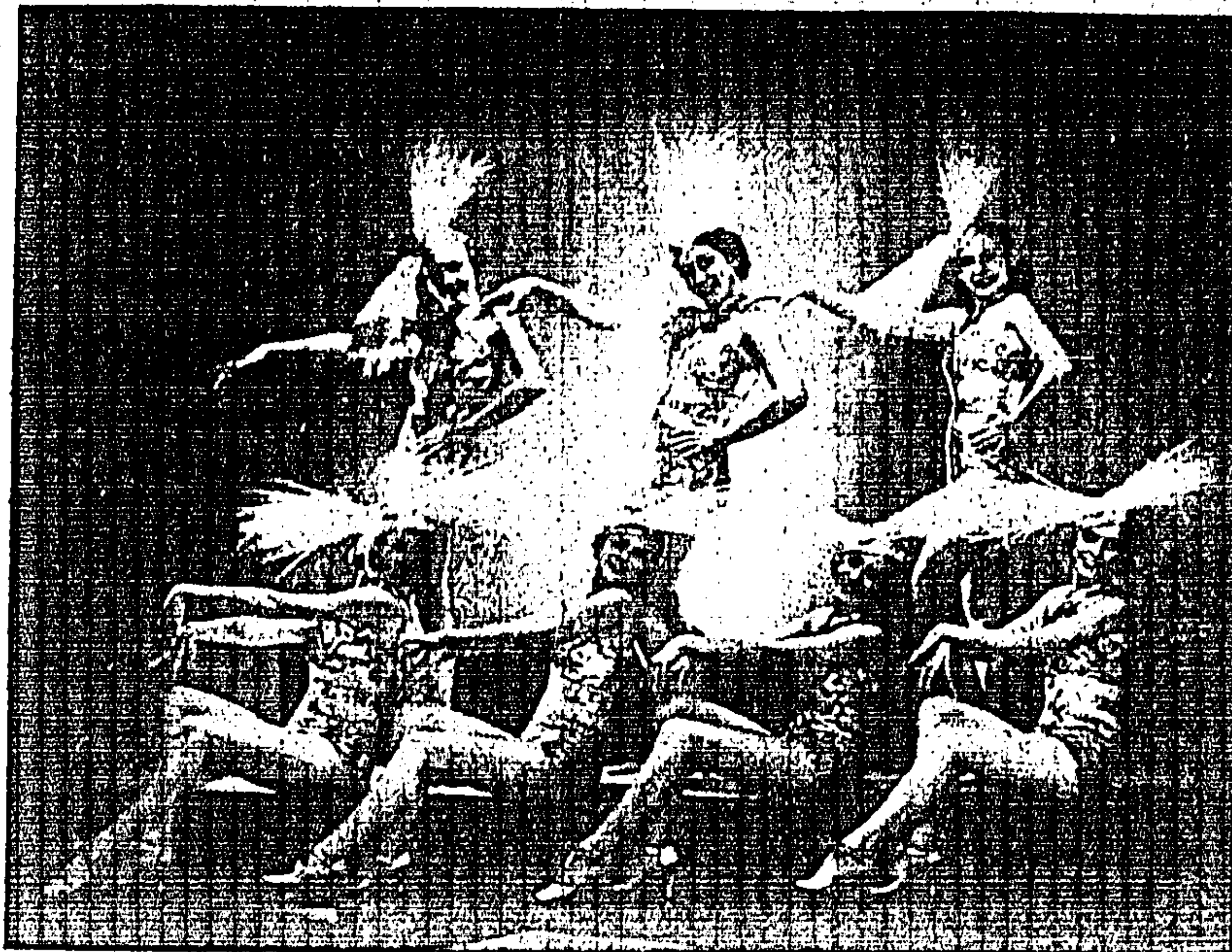
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W. R. Loxley & Co., (China) Ltd.



Here are the Midnight Follies, seven talented artists who will make their first appearance in Hongkong during Christmas, will be among the entertainment features of the Hongkong and Shanghai Hotel holiday programme.

## Gems Worth £12,000 Sought In Wreck Of Air Liner

JEWELLERY worth more than £12,000 is being sought at the scene of the air crash at Ostend which wiped out six members of the German royal house of Hesse.

It is believed the jewellery included a diamond diadem, two pearl necklaces and valuable rings and bracelets. Some of it has been found.

The gems were to have been worn by the grand duchess and the dowager grand duchess at Prince Ludwig's wedding.

Blue-eyed Princess Johanna Marina of Hesse, aged fourteen months, only member of the grand duke's family who was not killed in the disaster, is revealed as the richest child in Germany.

She played happily after the tragedy in her cot at the great lonely summer residence of a Wolfgarten, in Darmstadt, could not know that the household and the town of Darmstadt were in the deepest mourning, or that she had inherited the bulk of her dead father's fortune, says the Daily Express.

The unnamed and prematurely born infant whose body was found in the wreckage was buried in the same coffin as its mother, the twenty-six-year-old Grand Duchess Cecilia.

The new Grand Duke Ludwig, on his arrival from London, stood hand

## HOLIDAY ATTRACTIONS AT THE HONGKONG & PENINSULA HOTELS

The management of the Hongkong Hotel will, as usual, provide their guests with elaborate and exceptional entertainment for the holiday when Volsky and his Midnight Follies will make their first appearance in the city. Seven talented artists will present new and spectacular dance creations, superior to anything ever seen here before, the dances being novel and the costuming most

in hand with his bride in the mortuary of Ostend Civil Hospital.

He and his princess, with faces white and drawn, looked at the five candle-lit coffins of members of the house of Hesse, then the young bridegroom broke down.

He sobbed aloud in English: "My poor people, my poor people." His bride clutched his arm and softly said: "Ludwig, Ludwig."

elaborate. The management is to be congratulated on securing such a talented group of entertainers for the holiday season.

Szita and Anis

Patrons of the Hongkong Hotel and the Peninsula Hotel will be pleased to hear also that Szita and Anis, who have become so popular with hotel patrons, have had their engagement extended until the end of the year, and will appear nightly in conjunction with Volsky's Midnight Follies. Szita and Anis are probably the most pleasing and versatile pair ever seen here. They excel in comedy numbers as well as in straight exhibition dancing, and there is the best quality about everything they do.

On Christmas Eve and on New Year's Eve, Volsky and his Midnight Follies, together with Szita and Anis, will appear at both the Hongkong Hotel and the Peninsula Hotel.

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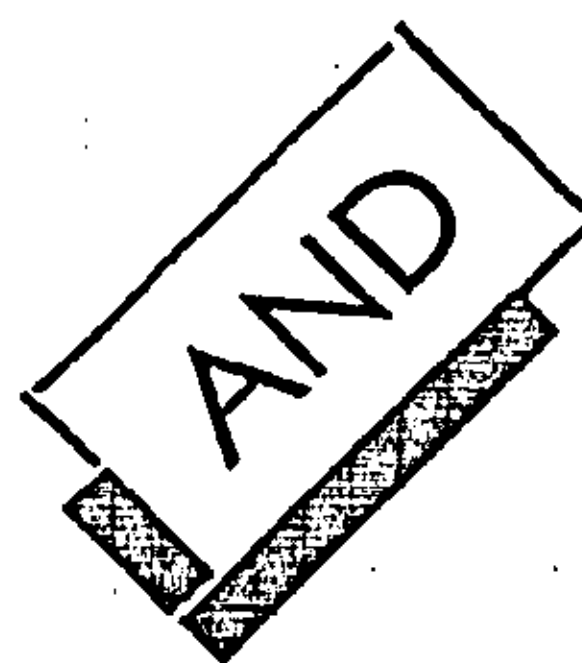
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Christmas Day

New Year's Eve

New Year's Day

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1937 - 1938

# A Happy New Year



# CLOSE BADMINTON MATCH AT TAIKOO LAST NIGHT

## SAINTS JUST BEATEN FIRST WIN FOR THE HOME SIDE

Of the three matches scheduled for the Mixed Doubles Badminton League last evening, only one was played, the other two being postponed by mutual arrangement.

St. Andrew's visited Taikoo, and though they were confidently expected to win against the home side which had not won a single point from four matches, they were narrowly beaten, the issue going to the final game.

Taikoo won because in G. A. Smith and Miss R. Summers, they had a pair who were better than any from the Saints. Smith and Miss Summers won all their three games, and a fine victory by A. Keown and Miss M. Fraser in the last and deciding game over H. Kew and Miss White gave the home team their initial victory.

C. Boyd's return also strengthened the Taikoo team quite a bit although he and his partner won only one game; this was a one-sided match against Kew and Miss White, who were beaten 21-0.

Taikoo led 2-1 at the end of the round, but at the end of the second the scores were tied at 3-3. Then E. F. Fincher and Miss Florrie Wong gave the Saints the lead by beating Boyd and Miss Cunningham. The second encounter in the last round saw a fine victory by Smith and Miss Summers over W. C. Choy and Miss Churn. Everything then depended on the final game between Keown and Miss Fraser, and Kew and Miss White, the former winning out at 21-15.

Scores:  
G. A. Smith and Miss R. Summers (Taikoo) beat E. F. Fincher and Miss Florrie Wong 21-13; beat W. C. Choy and Miss Churn 21-13; beat H. Kew and Miss White 21-0.  
A. Keown and Miss M. Fraser lost to Fincher and Miss Wong 21-7; lost to Choy and Miss Churn 21-12; lost to Smith and Miss Summers 21-15.  
C. Boyd and Miss J. Cunningham lost to Fincher and Miss Wong 21-10; beat Choy and Miss Churn 21-10; beat Kew and Miss White 21-0.

### LEAGUE TABLE

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	Pts.
Recreio "A"	3	3	0	0	23	4	6
Kowloon Tong	4	3	1	0	23	13	6
Free Lancers	3	2	1	0	15	12	4
St. Andrew's	6	2	3	0	18	27	4
University	3	1	2	0	15	12	2
Taikoo	6	1	4	0	10	35	2
Recreio "B"	1	0	1	0	4	5	0

## RECREIO FORGES AHEAD

Club de Recreio "A" advanced another step in the "A" Division of the Men's League last night when they defeated King's College by nine games to love.



Badminton players who took part in the mixed doubles match between St. Andrew's and Taikoo on the latter's court last night. Front Row (left to right):—Misses Cunningham, Summers, Fraser, Churn, Wong and White. Back Row (left to right):—A. Keown, G. A. White, C. Boyd, H. Kew, W. C. Choy and E. F. Fincher.—Photo by Ming Yuen.

## MAURICE TATE ILL

### En Route For Argentine

Buenos Aires, Dec. 17.

Maurice Tate, the England and Sussex county cricketer, who is en route to South America with a cricket team on tour of the Argentine, is reported to be suffering from pneumonia and is not likely to play during the tour.—Reuter.

(Tate recently received notification from Sussex that his contract with the county would not be renewed next year.)

### TO-DAY'S RUGBY

Two strong fifteens have been selected by the Army and the Club in their Triangular Tournament rugby match at Sookunpo this afternoon. This match, which will commence at 4 p.m., will be preceded by a game between H.M.S. Adventure and the Club "A" XV at 2.45 p.m.

P. Chan, who has strained his shoulder, was missing from the King's College team, but it is doubtful whether his presence would have made any appreciable difference to the final result.

Scores:  
H. N. Chung and W. M. Cheung (King's College) lost to L. A. Carvalho and A. M. Silva 11-12; lost to M. A. Oliveira and J. J. Remedios 13-21; lost to H. A. Alves and H. A. Barros 13-21.

K. H. Lo and W. C. Cheung (King's College) lost to Carvalho and Silva 9-21; lost to Oliveira and Remedios 10-21; lost to Alves and Barros 5-21.

H. T. Woo and K. L. Liu (King's College) lost to Carvalho and Silva 1-21; lost to Oliveira and Remedios 10-21; lost to Alves and Barros 22-21.

## FANLING HUNT RACES START TO-MORROW

### FIVE INTERESTING EVENTS ON THE PROGRAMME

(By "Captain Foster")

The Fanling Hunt and Race Club will officially open its steeplechasing and hurdling season to-morrow at Kwanti when an attractive programme of five interesting events will be presented to the public.

For the convenience of racing fans, there will be a special train at 1.25 p.m. to Fanling and return at 5.50 p.m. to Kowloon. The Railway first class return fare is \$2 including admission to the Race Course, Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1 and Service Men in uniform are charged at half price.

The Canberra Handicap, a steeplechase for Australian ponies over one and a half miles, has drawn five entries, but Sallure has never jumped before the public and this, with therefore, be her maiden run. Glorious Star is a good leaper and I fancy him to win with Lucy Glitters and Juliette following behind.

The main event is the Ambulance Cup, a hurdle race for China ponies over 1 1/2 miles, and a special sweep is being conducted on this race. Beneath, China Clipper, Election Time and Limestone Tich are new to the name of over the sticks, but a China Clipper has the making of a good jumper and it is not a bad bet to follow. Widnes and Zero are old timers, the latter being my choice.

Very poor response in the way of entries has been received for the Taipo Handicap (a steeplechase for China ponies over 1 1/2 miles), there being only three nominations. Double Chance, Estover and Jan Stewer, and they should pass the winning post in the order named.

The December Country Cup for China ponies over the country course finishing on the race course is a

knotty problem for anything may happen, but I am pleased to find the Happy Valley racer, Ebony Idol, among the list of entries. At this time last year, this blackie of Lt.-Col. Dowbiggin was second carrying a jockey of 181 lbs. in the "B" division of the December Country Cup whereas to-morrow Ebony Idol has to tip the scale at only 165 lbs. I think your money is safe on this race. However, Canary and Nebular Star are excellent country ponies and they should be well up at the finish.

The best field of the afternoon will undoubtedly be seen in the Ladies Scurry over half-a-mile sprint to be ridden by ladies. The Valley contingent is well represented by Araxy, Mac's Adventure and March Brown, the former being the winner of the Wang-Mei-Ching Stakes and is now the property of Miss P. Scott Harston—who is going to ride herself. My selections are as follows:

### CANBERRA HANDICAP

Glorious Star  
Lucy Glitters  
Juliette

### AMBULANCE CUP

Zero  
Widnes  
China Clipper

### TAIPO HANDICAP

Double Chance  
Estover

## SELECTIONS FOR RACES TO-DAY

### Three "Champion" Events

(By "Captain Foster")

There are eight races down for to-day's meeting at Happy Valley and my selections are as follows:

### H.K. AUTUMN SUB-GRIFFINS CHAMPIONS

Gordillo  
Coronation Day  
Tabby Cat  
Laggards' Handicap  
Hanger  
Hanging Heart  
Australian Boy

### HONGKONG AUTUMN CHAMPIONS

King's Warden  
Bear Claw  
Wild Life

### DILATORY HANDICAP

Ebony Idol  
National Faith  
Phillanderer

### TARDY HANDICAP

Tyne  
Jungle Jim  
Soldier of China

### QUEENSLAND AUTUMN CHAMPIONS

Able Amazon  
Gypsy Love  
Lancashire Chips

### LAST CHANCE HANDICAP

A Great Time  
Discovery Bay  
Roofly

### FINALE HANDICAP

Valorous  
Gold Coin  
Sylvandale

### DAILY DOUBLE EVENT

Tyne/A Great Time

## MIXED DOUBLES TENNIS

The semi-finals of the Colony Mixed Doubles Tennis Championship have been arranged for to-day at the Chinese Recreation Club. H.D. Rumjahn and Mrs. Chiu Chun-chiu will meet A. E. P. Guest and Miss M. Griffiths, while G. C. Burnett and Mrs. Burnett are scheduled to meet E. C. Fincher and Miss R. Perry.

The first of these games will start at 3 p.m., and the second at 4.30 p.m. It is understood that the latter may be postponed, as the time is found unsuitable.

### Jan Stewer

### DECEMBER COUNTRY CUP

Ebony Idol  
Canary  
Nebular Star

### LADIES' SCURRY

Araxy  
Mac's Adventure  
March Brown

## Senior Shield Ties This Week-End

### Fine Football Promised

(By "Abo")

Chief interest in local soccer during the week-end will be centred on the first round of the Senior Shield. Two matches will be played this afternoon and one to-morrow.

In an effort to lift the trophy, the Saints have obtained the services of four outstanding players, whose inclusion should strengthen the team considerably. Two of them are Servicemen, Pickering and Connor, right back and goal-keeper respectively of the Royal Ulster Rifles, who won the League championship last season. The other two are N. Beltrao and C. F. Remedios, two of the best half backs in Hongkong on Shanghai only a short while ago.

While Pickering and Connor are still taking an active part in the game, Beltrao and Remedios have laid off for a little time; and it is problematical what their displays will be like this afternoon when the team clashes with Kowloon at Caroline Hill. I saw Pickering and Connor two weeks ago in the exhibition match against a Colony XI, and I feel safe in saying that they will not let the team down. If both Beltrao and Remedios are fit and have not lost their form, the Saints' defence will be a great stumbling block to the Kowloon forwards, who will find it difficult to get through.

Kowloon's record in Shield competitions is second to none in Hongkong, but it will have to play very well indeed to-day to negotiate to-day's hurdle.

### CLUB STILL WEAK

The other game this afternoon is between the Club and Eastern at Happy Valley. I am afraid this game will not be a comparison with the other. The Club side does not seem to show any signs of improvement, though a Shield match may bring the best out of the players. The Chinese should win if they produce their normal form.

To-morrow afternoon, the Police will play South China "A". With the Police, it is never safe to say what they will do, even against a formidable team like South China "A". The defence is sound, but the forwards lack thrust and too often scoring opportunities are thrown away. If, however, Howlett and Johnson are on the mark, the Chinese will not have things entirely their own way. South China "A" has paid the Police the compliment of fielding its full side for the engagement.

### TEAMS SELECTED

St. Joseph's: Connor; Pickering, V. Costa; A. J. Hussain, N. Beltrao, C. F. Remedios; C. Marques, A. Ward, D. Leonard, J. Gomes and A. Alves. Kowloon: Rowlands; Souza, A. Ulrich; Evans, Bilas, O'Connor, W. Knox; Jorge, D. Knox, V. White and Honiball.

Club: Skinner; Hill, Nogalzin; Hynes; J. Skinner, Wilson, Fisher, Scott, Fowler, Bickford and Sloan. Eastern: Sammy Tsang; Lo Wai-man, Kwok Ping-chung; Tsung Chung-wan, Ng Tak-wing, Lo Wai-kuen; Chan Ping-to, Soong Ling-sing, Lee Tack-kee, Kwok Ying-kee and Hau Ching-to.

South China "A": Choo Slew-hang; Mak Shiu-hon, Li Tin-sang; Leung Wing-chiu, Lau Hing-choi, Lee Kwok-wai, Tso Kwai-shing, Lal Shiu-wing, Fung King-cheong, Cheuk Shek-kam and Cheong Moon-wing.

## AMERICAN TURFMAN RETIRES

Baltimore, Nov. 24.

Mr. Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney has temporarily retired from the turf, and 15 of his horses have been sold for \$23,020. The sale was the most important of its kind in Maryland turf history.

Mr. Whitney regards his retirement merely as temporary and said recently that when he had an opportunity to devote personal attention to his stable he would be back in racing. In the meantime his wife has expanded her stable of jumpers by taking over some of her husband's former flat racehorses, which will be put to jumping.

The horse which won most money was Dauber, which was sold to Mr. W. Du Pont, jun., a member of the Jockey Club, for \$20,000 (about £3,600), while The Chief, which was rated as Dauber's superior at the beginning of the season, was sold to Mr. Maxwell Howard for \$14,100 (about £2,820).

## Three Horses In Dead-Heat At Cairo

Cairo, Nov. 25.

Three horses dead-healed for first place in the Aboukir Handicap for thoroughbreds, run here to-day over seven furlongs at the Helopolis Racing Club.

Lemna, owned by the British Ambassador, Sir Miles Lampson, and ridden by Gibson, an English jockey, was leading near the post, but was caught by Mr. T. P. Corzha's Ballycarname and Baron J. Empain's Crazy Weather.

The last time a triple dead-heat occurred on the English Turf was at Newmarket in 1924, when Hope Deferred, Vaddy and Buddha finished together in the Long Course Selling Handicap.

### CRICKET TEAM

The following will represent the Hongkong Cricket Club 1st XI in their friendly match against the Royal Navy to-day, at 2 p.m. on the town ground:

F. L. Hayward, F. H. Stokes, M. F. L. Haymes, L. D. Kilbee, M. R. Swain, H. Owen Hughes, T. A. Pearce, J. H. Fox, G. A. Stewart, R. E. H. Nelson and A. C. I. Bowker.

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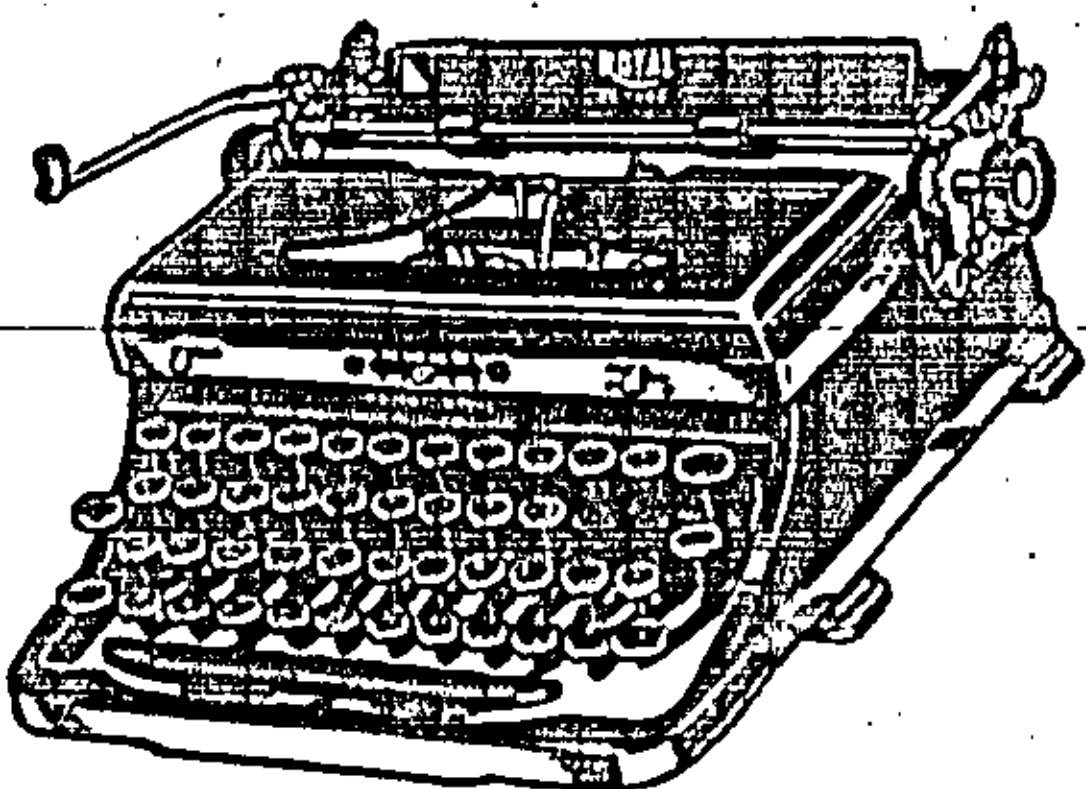
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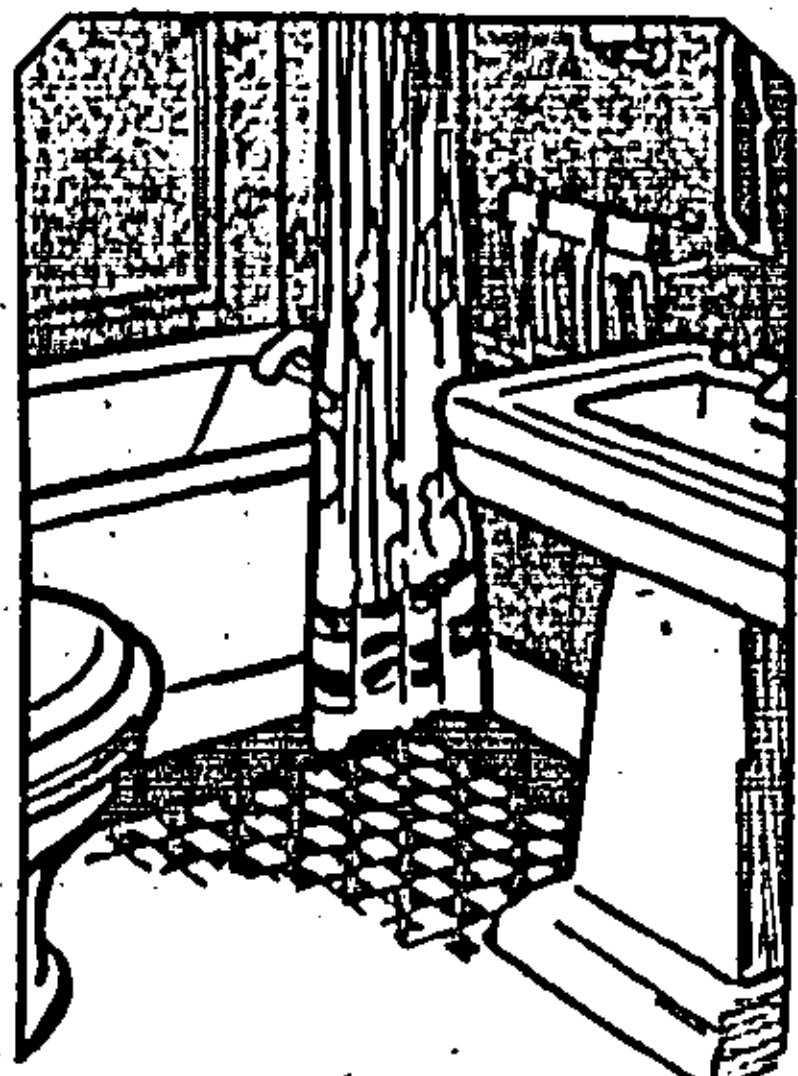
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SUGGESTION MADE BY  
MR. H. A. SABELLI

By F. R. Burrow

Nearly ever since the service ceased to be underhand, and the introduction of the overhead—or, as it was then called, overhand—service was greeted with shrieks of disapproval on the ground that it would "ruin the game," attempts have been made to lessen the server's advantage. These attempts have mainly been concerned with hampering the server as much as possible by defining with the utmost strictness where and how he is to stand to deliver the service, and what movements of his feet he may and may not make during the time that elapses between his taking up his position and the actual striking of the ball with his racket.

The rules in which these attempts have resulted, however, are not wholly satisfactory because not more than one umpire in a hundred will take his courage in his hands and enforce them strictly. Consequently, suggestions have from time to time been made in the direction of limiting the server's advantage either by altering the measurements of the court so as to reduce the area of the service court, or by making him stand farther away from the net behind the baseline so as to increase his margin of error. This last idea was suggested in drawing a new line a foot behind the baseline, and allowing the server to go through any antics or contortions he liked in delivering the service so long as both his feet were behind that line at the moment of impact of racket and ball.

### UMPIRE'S DIFFICULTIES

If this suggestion had met with approval it is doubtful whether the server would have been materially disadvantaged, but not in the least doubtful that the difficulties of the umpire would have been increased, since the server would be farther away from him, and the exact position of his feet (on which the whole difficulty arises) even harder to determine. Besides, the addition of more lines to the court—even outside it—was not looked on favourably. The measurements of the court have been exactly as they are to-day for a long way over fifty years. The game has been built up and developed on those measurements, and there has been a general feeling that if the advantage possessed by the server is to be curbed it must be done in some other way than by altering the measurements of the court. A suggestion that the service-line should be brought a foot nearer the net was, for the same reason, dismissed. It would have operated much too severely against the server who has learnt and developed a severe service, since services of the "cannon-ball" type are pretty well bound, from their trajectory, to pitch within a few inches of the service-line; and if that line were brought a foot nearer the net all these would be faults, and the time and energy spent on acquiring a really good service wasted.

A year or two ago a further suggestion was made by the secretary of the L.T.A., Mr. H. A. Sabelli, that, instead of shortening the service court, it should be narrowed. To carry this into effect Mr. Sabelli suggested that each service-court should be narrowed by eighteen inches on each side of the centre-service line, thus leaving a space of a yard wide down the middle of the court in which, if any service pitched, it would be a fault. This suggestion, while giving the server the advantage of his "cannon-ball" in every direction save one, gave the receiver a measure of protection in that he would no longer have to be forearmed against one of the most acrobatic services of all, the very fast

ball straight down the middle of the court. But it decreased the space into which the server could direct the ball, even more than the bringing of the service-line a foot nearer his net would have done; and, worse still from the point of view of the "traditionalist," it necessitated a great change in the marking out of the court. I believe that it was tried, though it certainly cannot have been fully tested; in any case, the suggestion passed into the limbo of forgotten things.

### FRESH PROPOSAL

But the fertile brain of Mr. Sabelli is not one to be discouraged by disappointment. He has recently made a fresh proposal, in his desire to put an end to the eternal controversy over the foot-fault rule (or, rather, the rules dealing with service—the word "foot-fault" is not to be discovered anywhere in the Rules of the Game). This consists in allowing the server, while keeping one foot on the ground behind the baseline during the delivery of his service, to swing the other as far over it as he chooses, or can do without losing his balance. In compensation for this liberty of action, he draws a foot or fifteen inches behind the cross-service line. Any first service that pitches beyond this new line is not to be a fault but a point scored to the receiver; no second service, in the case, is to be allowed. A first service that pitches between the new line and the ordinary cross-service line is to be a fault, and another service (as at present) is to be permitted.

It seems to me that almost the only disadvantage to Mr. Sabelli's proposal is the one on which other proposals have struck and foundered—the addition of a fresh line to the court. There may be others: for example, the indifferent player, who either uses his first service as a sighting shot or else slams it wildly down in the pathetic hope that it may be good, will certainly lose a great many aces right off and a good many more by "doubles." That the service linesman (if any) would have two lines to watch instead of one is true enough but need present no great difficulty. But the umpire in the chair, would be in much less difficulty than he is now, because it is the "swinging foot" that is, at present, the chief cause of his troubles. Also, the proposal has the great advantage of not altering the dimensions of the service-court in any way.

### THE MULTITUDE WINS

It would be well worth while to experiment with Mr. Sabelli's plan; pretty well anything that would put a stop, once and for all, to the eternal bickering over the foot-fault rule would not only be an advantage to the game but a saver of time spent in inconclusive arguments at meetings of the various ruling bodies of the game. All the same, I am entirely with my old friend, the late

H. S. Scrivener, in deploring what he called "tinkering with the rules." And I am particularly opposed to legislating for (and against) the "crack" player, who, after all, is not more than one in ten thousand of those who play and enjoy the game as it stands. The general body of players ought to be remembered and considered when alterations to the rules of the game (in which the measurements of the court are an integral part) are being suggested; how such alterations will or may affect them is at least as important as how they will affect the player who has a chance of a championship.

After all, in this particular instance, the battle between the server and the receiver is an age-long battle; sometimes this server has the better of it, sometimes the receiver finds the proper counter. In a long series of singles I should doubt if the server, in any case, has more than a 60 per cent. advantage. In doubles it is very much higher, but not because the service is more powerful but because the server has a partner to guard half of the court against the return of the service. In any case, though experiment with Mr. Sabelli's proposal would be interesting, translation of it into acceptance must be far distant; the International Federation alone can alter the rules of the game, and as it proceeds by the method of committees to consider and report, and the circularising of the report to the thirty-odd nations which comprise the Federation for their consideration and report, and the reception of their opinions, and referring the matter back for further consideration and report—well, I should be surprised if the Centre Court at Wimbledon presents any different appearance ten years hence from what it does now!

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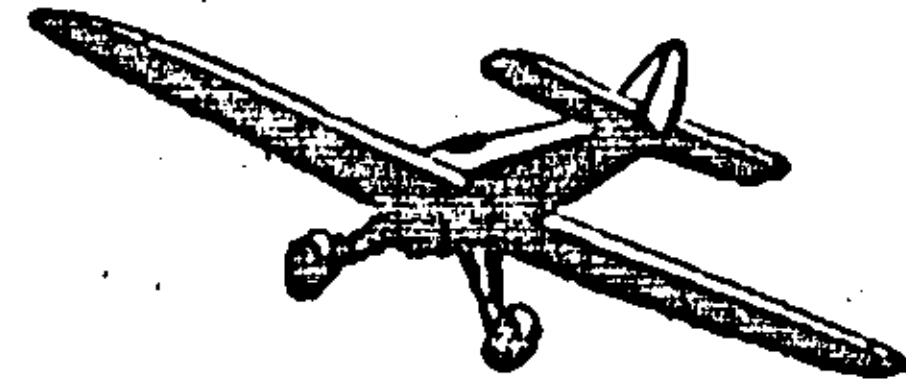
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NEXT ENGINEERING TERM COMMENCES JANUARY 3, 1938.

## Communion Ban For Innocent Divorcees May Follow Remarriage Bill LAITY FIGHT BISHOPS 'Gravest Issue' Raised Today

London, Nov. 19.

A FEW hours before bishops, clergy and laity meet at Church House, Westminster, to thrash out the Church's attitude to divorce and remarriage the Divorce Court president will end 165 marriages for ever.

The making absolute of these decrees not granted six months ago will take the president, Sir Boyd Merriman, only a few minutes.

As soon as that is done two divorce judges will deal with fifty-one undefended cases set down for hearing to-day.

When the courts are closing for the day the Church Assembly will meet at Central Hall to discuss a proposed measure which would forbid clergy to marry any man or woman concerned in a divorce case without regard to innocence or guilt.

The bishops are expected to favour the measure the lay members of the Assembly to fight against it.

Lord Hugh Cecil will move:—

**RESOLUTION TO BAN**

**CHURCH REMARRIAGE**

"That a committee be appointed with an instruction to prepare and introduce a measure for prohibiting the use of the service for the solemnisation of holy matrimony contained in the Book of Common Prayer in respect to the marriage of any person whose spouse by a former marriage is still alive."

Mr. Arthur S. May, authority on marriage in church, who acted as legal assessor when this question was brought before the joint committee of the two Convocations, yesterday described the proposal as "raising the gravest issue since the Revised Prayer-book."

The Church Assembly sit in three houses—the House of Bishops, House of Clergy, and House of Laity.

Mr. May said: "The bishops will certainly favour the measure. Most of them have already expressed the view that no divorced person—innocent or guilty—be permitted to re-marry in church."

"Several bishops have recently warned their clergy not to conduct such marriages."

"It would seem that the opposition to this measure must come principally from the laity."

**PUNISHING THOSE**

**NEEDING SYMPATHY**

"My own view is that it is one thing to refuse to marry a guilty party—quite another thing to punish one who may be deserving of sympathy."

"The law allows divorce. Public opinion, in my view, is firm to-day that some right to divorce is required by morality."

"I have heard the view expressed—and I believe it is very widely held—that while Christianity sets before us the ideal marriage for our example it does not seek to put a yoke on humanity which it is not able to bear."

"It is right to discourage divorce. It is wrong to deny that sometimes, for some people, it is the only way out—and the right way out."

Mr. May said that if Lord Hugh Cecil's proposal is accepted another measure dealing with the admission of divorced persons to Holy Communion will probably follow.

"I believe," he said "that the sequel would be that a proposal should be brought forward to ban divorced persons, innocent or guilty, unless they were ready to seek the permission of the bishop and express regret."

"There may be, in the end, no place whatever for divorced persons in the Church of England."

**ONE BISHOP SAYS**

**'POLICY UNSOUND'**

One bishop at least does not agree that the church should "treat the innocent like the guilty."

Dr. H. H. Benson, Bishop of Durham, speaking on the Matrimonial Causes Act at Durham Diocesan Conference on Saturday, said he considered such treatment "unsound in principle and policy."

"It is clearly my duty frankly to dissociate myself from it," he said. "I do not understand why the Church should treat as offenders against the Law of Christ, those Christian people—themselves in no merely technical sense innocent merely—who have exercised the liberty of marriage after divorce, which from the Apostolic ages has been allowed in churches and which is to-day everywhere allowed outside the Papal obedience."

"I suggest our rigorists should reflect on the requirements of the Third Commandment and make sure that in their zeal they are not taking the Lord's name in vain."

## SAILORS' WIVES WHO HAVE TO DRAW RELIEF

There are men serving in the Royal Navy whose wives and children are having to draw relief from public assistance committees, Mr. J. E. Lane, hon. treasurer of the Royal Naval Benevolent Trust, told the annual meeting of the trust in London recently.

Many young husbands in the Navy, he said, were able to give their wives and families only 16s. a week. "It is an absolute public disgrace," he added.

Just before Mr. Lane spoke, Mr. Duff Cooper, First Lord of the Admiralty, had told the meeting that never had the importance of the Navy been greater than to-day. Never had the future of this country and the fate of the whole world depended more upon its efficiency and strength.

The efficiency of the Navy depended not only on the strength and equipment of battleships, cruisers, and submarines, but upon the hearts of the men sailing in them.

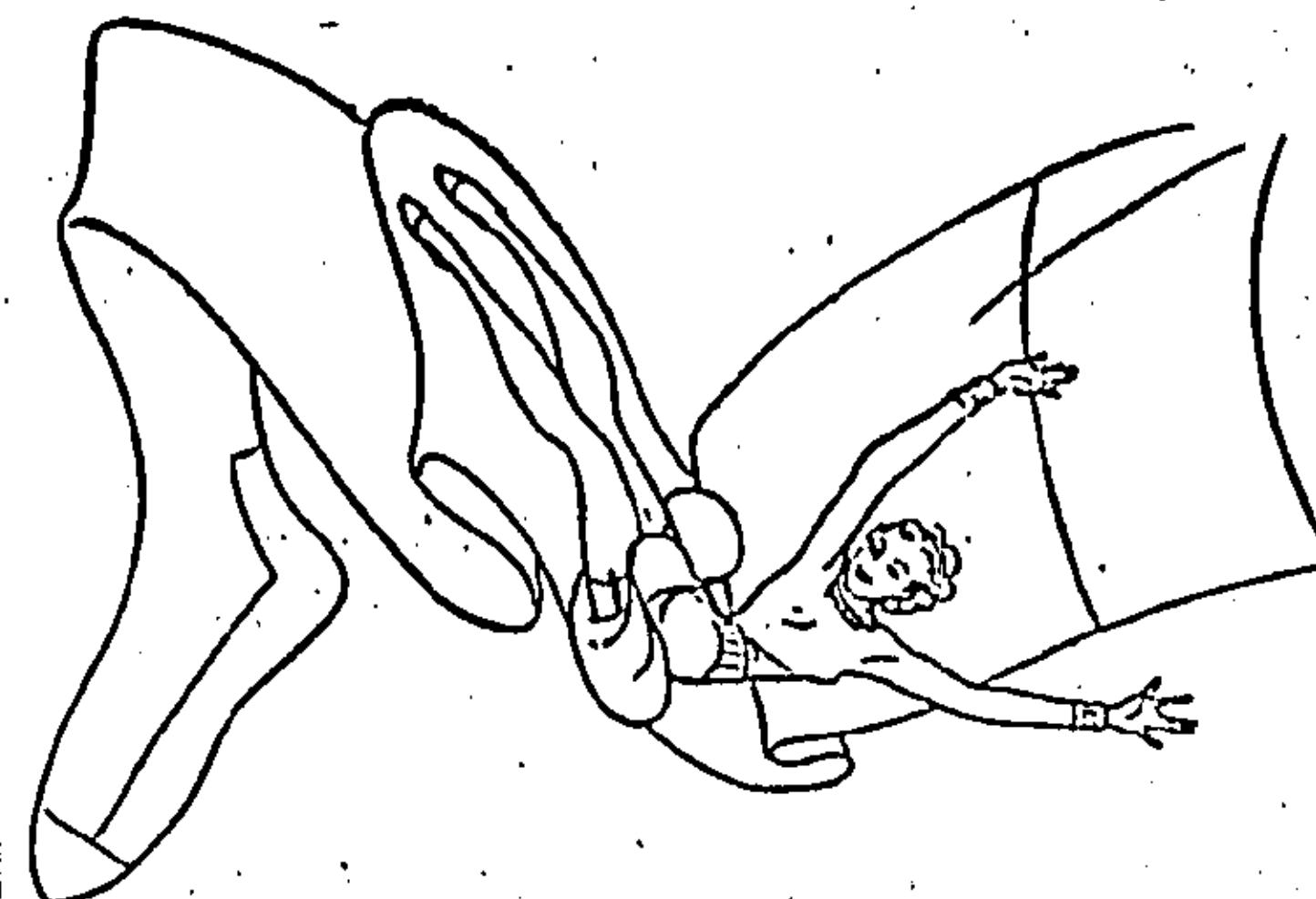
A political career, he said, opened one's eyes to so many different de-

partments of national life. He was more and more impressed by the tremendous voluntary services which Englishmen gave, without any recognition or reward, for their fellow-citizens.

"The Royal Navy as a Career and How to Join It," issued by the Admiralty last year, gives 14s. a week as the minimum pay for ordinary seamen, ordinary signalmen, ordinary telegraphists, sick berth attendant probationers, assistant cooks, and assistant stewards. Allowance for a wife is 10s. for a wife and one child 15s., two children 18s., three children 20s.

The Royal Naval Benevolent Trust is staffed and run by men of the Navy to deal with cases of distress.

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## GOLF CLUB MEETING

### Mr. G. S. Archbutt Captain For Ensuing Year

Despite extensive repairs necessitated by the September typhoon, the Royal Hongkong Golf Club experienced a satisfactory financial year, besides effecting improvements in club houses and courses during the year, according to the Captain's report presented at the annual general meeting, held in the S. C. M. Post Board Room yesterday.

In the absence through indisposition of Mr. D. J. Gilmore, the Hon. Mr. E. Davidson was elected to the chair, and he read out the statement prepared by the Captain, as follows: Considering all things, I trust the year under review may be considered a satisfactory one, although you will observe from the statement of accounts that our working profit amounted to \$8,883.53 only, compared with \$18,084.23 in 1936. After allowing for the usual depreciation etc., the loss of \$3,331.65 was transferred to Reserve Account.

Comparison with last year's figures in considering turnover is extremely difficult owing to the fall in exchange and the consequent increase in the price of imported goods. This is specially emphasised in our Trading Account where the turnover has increased by no less than \$20,000 while our profit under this heading has increased by \$1,400.04 only. This however is due in some slight measure to reductions in prices of drinks, etc.

The figures in Working Account are, however, not affected in quite the same manner, and here we find that receipts are up by \$2,410 due to an increase in subscriptions.

In Residents Subscriptions, however, there is a drop of \$1,351, whilst subscribers show an increase of \$2,701. It will be remembered that in the winter of 1934-35 we saw very little of the Royal Navy.

Ladies' subscriptions have also increased by \$1,105, whilst absent fees, always variable, have this year decreased by \$258.

The liquid assets of the Club have increased from \$61,245.55 to \$73,488.94, a gain of \$12,243.39. (These liquid assets do not include stocks of machine spares, linen and crockery or payments in advance).

#### Building Fund

The Fanling Building Fund has increased by \$11,517.13. All shares held have been disposed of, and as fixed deposits fall in, these are transferred to a special account on which the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank pay us good interest.

Six members who left the Colony within one year of election had half their entrance fee (\$75 each) refunded.

The Junior Section continues to be very popular. It is at present considerably over strength, and there is a fairly long waiting list.

Expenditure on upkeep of courses shows an increase of no less than \$15,000 due chiefly to the extra expenditure on maintenance at Fanling, improvements on the Old Course, and repairs made necessary by damage caused by the typhoon.

The opening of the year found the alterations to the club houses nearly completed. Several small changes were subsequently made in the

ladies' club house, and in the men's the bar was shifted once again. Electric heaters were installed in both club houses, and the increased comfort seems to be appreciated. Considerable expense was incurred during the year in replenishing our stock of crockery, cutlery, linen, etc.

#### Typhoon Damage

A new Fordson tractor was purchased, also a new spiking machine, both of which have proved satisfactory.

Whilst on this subject I might mention that the Club owes a great debt of gratitude to the Kowloon-Canton Railway and their Chief Mechanical Engineer, Mr. J. Smith, for undertaking repairs to tractors and machines—no small job.

The car park at the ladies' club house has been considerably increased; the one near the men's club house has at times proved inadequate and steps are being taken to enlarge it; at the same time I may say that a good many more cars could be accommodated on the present space. If owners would exercise a little more care in parking.

Damage caused by the typhoon was considerable, and accounts for about half the amount of \$9,103.68 appearing under the heading of repairs and renewals. The roof of the Deep Water Bay club house and other damage there have been repaired, and considerable improvements have been made in the kitchen and pantry.

The provision of nets to keep flies out of club houses seems to have been a good solution of a difficult problem. The club house has also been done up. This was Mr. Butterfield's last act of many years' grand service as Honorary Architect at Deep Water Bay. Before Mr. Butterfield sailed for home I took the opportunity of expressing to him in writing the Club's appreciation and thanks for the valuable service he had rendered during a long period of years. (Applause).

#### Dimples for Pimples

My predecessor Mr. Dodwell, in his speech a year ago, stated that he and the out-going Committee took special pride in accomplishing the removal of the pimples which had so long disfigured the fair face of the Old Course.

Gentlemen, we have gone one better in the beauty treatment and made its fair face smile with dimples, some of which cause a few of the greens almost to grin. (Laughter).

I have heard nothing but praise for the alterations which have been carried out in the Old Course, and our thanks are due to Mr. Lissaman as Convenor and the Greens Committee as a whole for their admirable work. Mr. Lissaman put in a tremendous amount of time and work on these

## RED CROSS CONTINGENT ARRIVES

To Be Entertained By Hongkong

A contingent of Chinese Volunteer Red Cross members arrived this morning on the J.C.L. steamer Tilsaroon from Java, together with their own ambulances and apparatus. They comprise four doctors and 11 helpers.

A reception committee, composed of Dr. C. Y. Woo, representative of the Ministry of Health, Mr. Percy Wilsaroon, Mr. Eugene Chen, the former Foreign Minister for China, and Messrs. Oel Kang-Uwan, Lim Chow-wai and Tam Hong-ii were on hand to greet them.

The arrivals will be the guests of honour at a dinner at the Kwan Chow Restaurant this evening. Those invited to attend are Madam Sun Fo, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, Mr. David Au, Manager of the Kwangtung Bank, Hon. Dr. Li Shu-fan, Dr. Li Shu-pui, Dr. Woerden, Consul General for the Netherlands, Mr. D. G. E. Mitchell, Vice-Consul, Mr. Alfred Morris, Director of the local branch of the St. John's Ambulance Brigade, Professor Gerrard, of the Hongkong University and Dr. Arthur Woo.

Improvements, and I can only trust that he will have the opportunity and be willing to carry on the good work on the New Course during the coming year.

I should not like to pass this subject without paying a tribute to Mr. Hitchens for the efficient manner and the rapidity with which the work was carried out. It reflects great credit to him that play was in no way inconvenienced and at the same time the courses were kept in excellent condition. I can safely say that never have our courses at Fanling been in better condition than they are now. (Applause).

Our reciprocal arrangements with the Tungshan Recreation Club had to be terminated owing to that Club being wound up.

#### Ladies' Subscriptions

The Coronation Cup produced a very large number of entries and resulted in a substantial sum being forwarded to the Children's Play Grounds Association; in addition individual members subscribed generously to this worthy cause.

The co-operation of the Committee of the Ladies' Section has been much appreciated and their suggestions, always warmly welcomed, have done much for the comfort of those using the ladies' club. (Applause).

Mr. R. H. B. Hancock seconded, and said that considering the difficulties experienced during the year and the typhoon damage, the report and accounts were very satisfactory. In view of the facilities, he did not think an expenditure on the ladies' subscriptions would be a hardship, and it would substantially benefit the Club.

He was glad to note the smallness

## China's Women Fliers Can Help In War

Noted Aviatrix To Rest In Colony

China's most famous aviatrix, Miss Lee Ya-ching, daughter of Mr. Lee Ching of Hongkong, arrived in the Colony this morning on board the Lloyd Triestino liner Victoria, from Shanghai. An executive member of the Citizen's Emergency Auxiliaries, she has been actively engaged in patriotic work in Shanghai, and organised and conducted the 24th branch Red Cross Hospital in Jessfield Road.

After a brief rest in Hongkong, Miss Lee will continue patriotic work in South China for the Auxiliaries which have been invited to co-operate with the Kwangtung authorities with reference to transport for the medical services.

Miss Lee firmly believes that women fliers can be very useful in China during war-time, particularly in the interior. Operating from Chungking (the present capital) or from any other centre, she says that women pilots could fly medical supplies to the war front or to where they are needed.

Trained in Geneva, and in the Boeing School of Aeronautics in the United States, Miss Lee has flown over all the air lines in China. She also holds a local "B" certificate.

of the "bad debts" account. The prize money system seemed to be working well with the caddies, and in this connection he had found they reacted better to sympathetic treatment than harsh words.

The official of the Club had given good service throughout the year, and he wished to thank them heartily on behalf of all members. (Applause).

The report and accounts were adopted.

#### Officials Elected

On the proposition of the Chairman, seconded by Mr. Robertson, Mr. G. S. Archbutt was elected Captain for the ensuing year.

The following Committee was elected: Mr. E. Davidson, Mr. F. J. de Rome, Mr. I. H. Geare, Mr. D. J. Gilmore, M.C., Mr. A. E. Lissaman, Mr. J. A. D. Morrison, Mr. K. S. Morrison, Mr. H. H. Mundy, and Mr. R. Young.

Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming were re-elected auditors at a remuneration of \$1,500 per annum.

This concluded the business of the meeting, Mr. R. M. McLay proposing a vote of thanks to the outgoing Committee, and for the loan of the Board Room.

Those present included: Messrs. K. S. Robertson, K. S. Morrison, A. E. Lissaman, A. K. Mackenzie, D. S. Robb, and Col. E. D. Matthews (Secretary).

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Own Farm Fed ... \$ .80 per lb  
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If desired, birds will be dressed free of charge, and stuffed.  
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Pork ... \$ .65 per lb  
Dark or Light.  
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Teal Duck ... .84 each  
Wild Duck ... 1.30 ..  
Partridge ... .75 ..

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Own Milk Fed under 10 lbs ... \$10.00 each  
Local under 10 lbs ... 6.50 ..

#### PORK

Own Fed  
Fillets ... \$1.00 per lb  
Leg (Whole) ... .80 ..  
Chops, Trimmed ... 1.00 ..

#### FISH

Fresh Local  
Caroupa ... \$ 52 per lb  
Macao Sole ... .55 ..  
Snapper ... .42 ..  
Canadian Salmon ... .75 ..  
Smoked Salmon 1.75 ..

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Crosse & Blackwells \$ .78 per jar  
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#### HORS D'OEUVRES

Caviare (Black) ... \$5.25 per 1/4 lb jar  
Caviare (Red) ... 1.10 per lb  
Blue Moon Cheese ... .55 per carton  
Also many varieties of Kraft Cheese Spreads.

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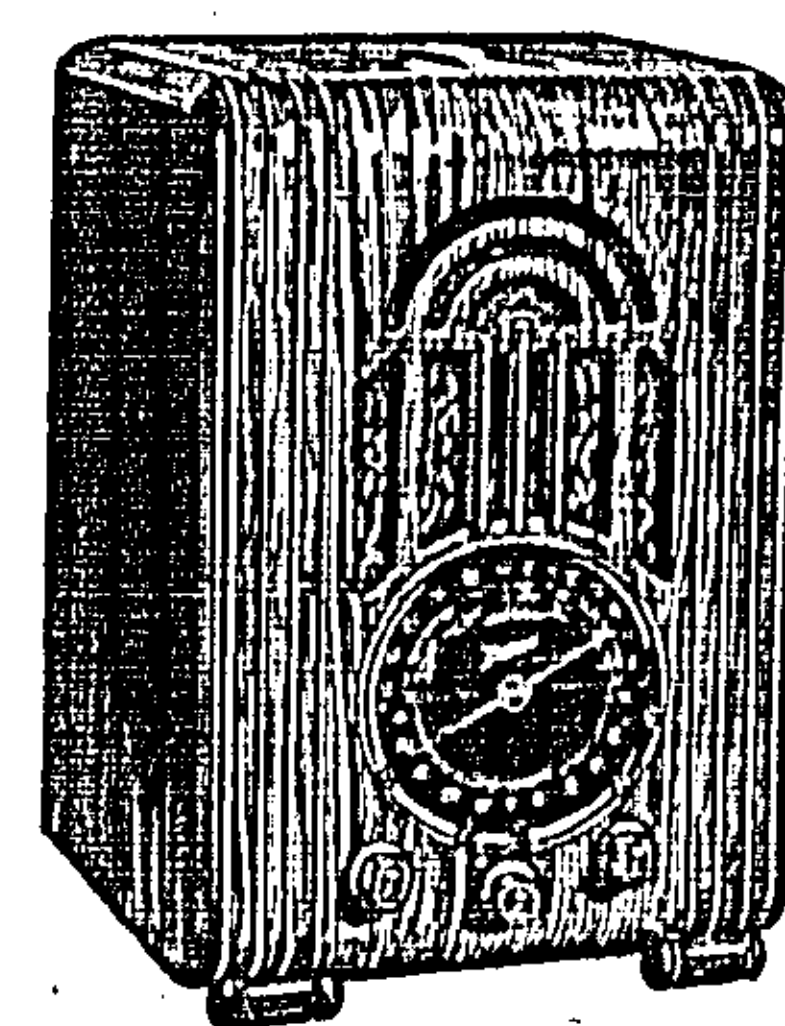
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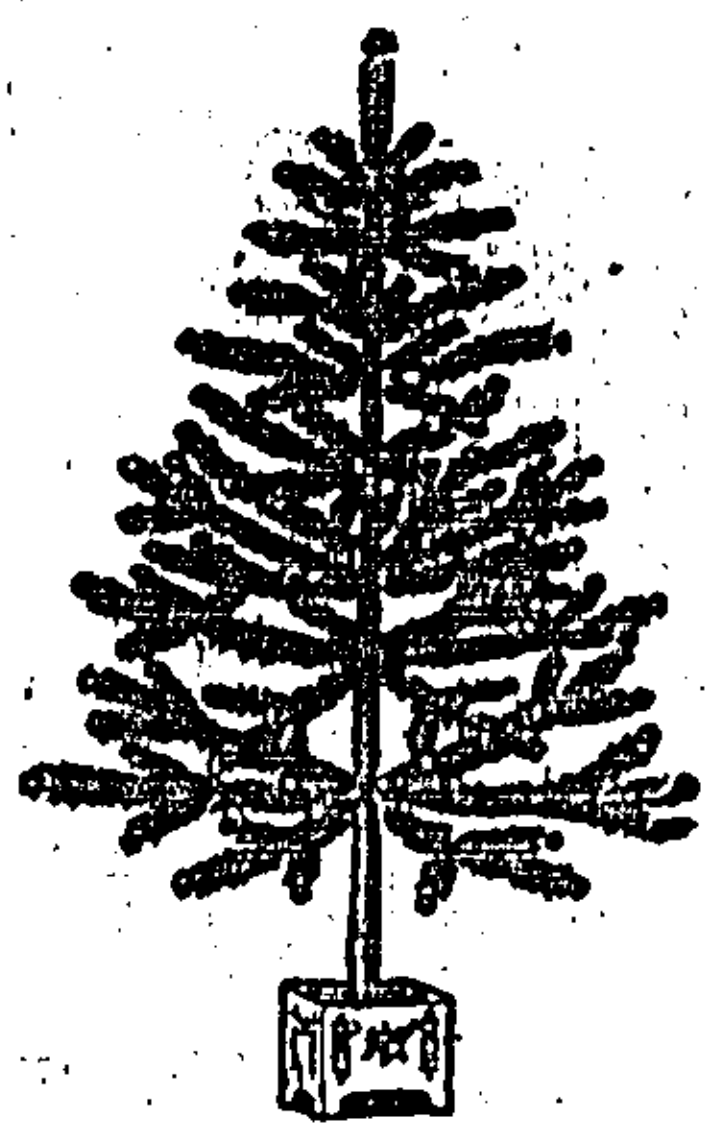
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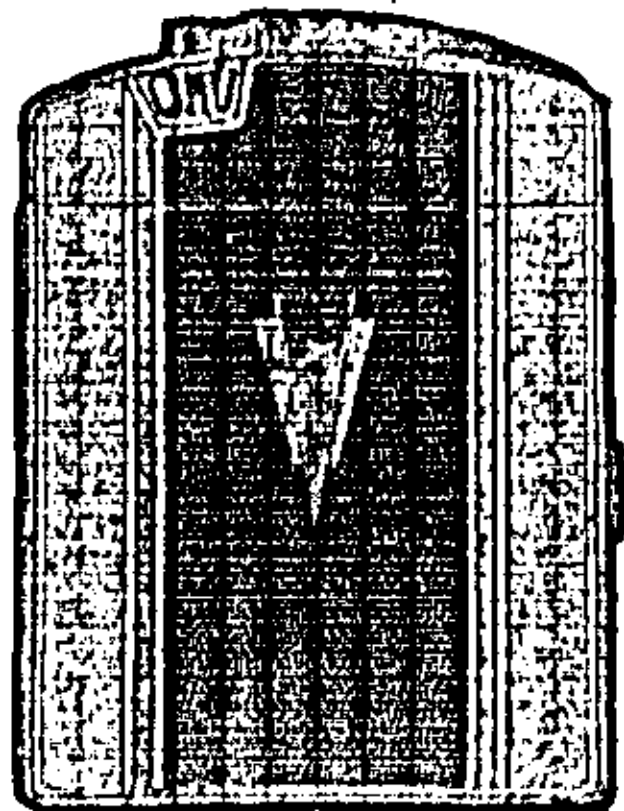
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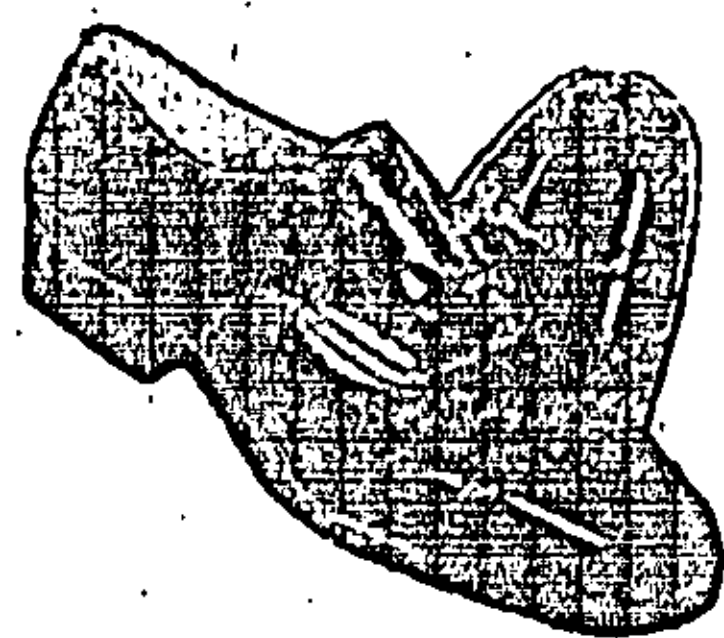




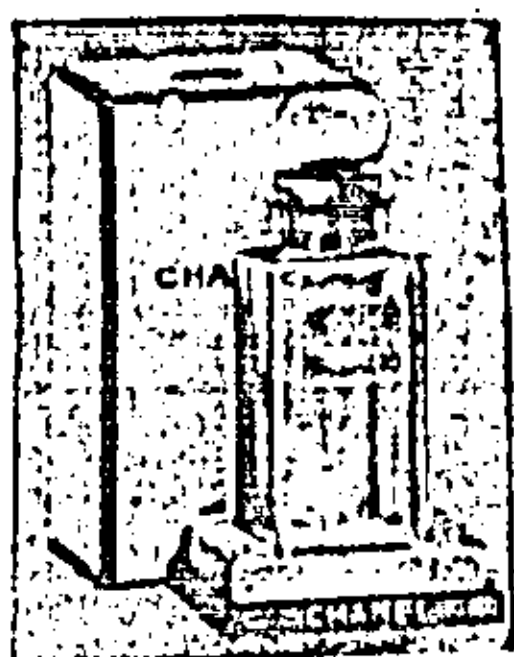
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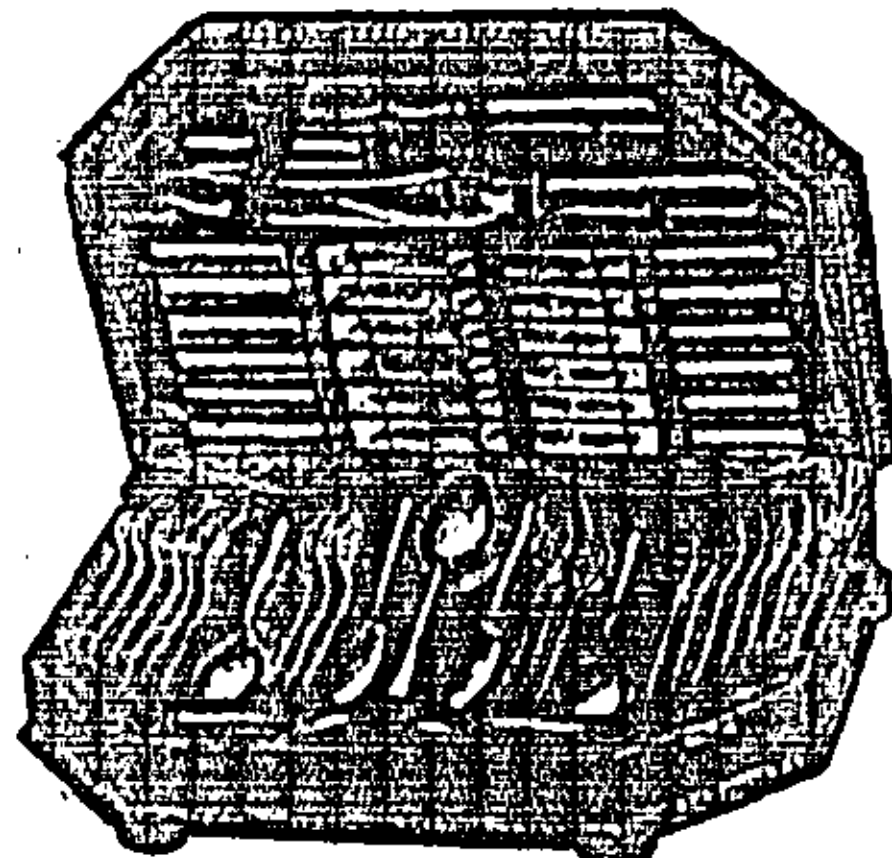


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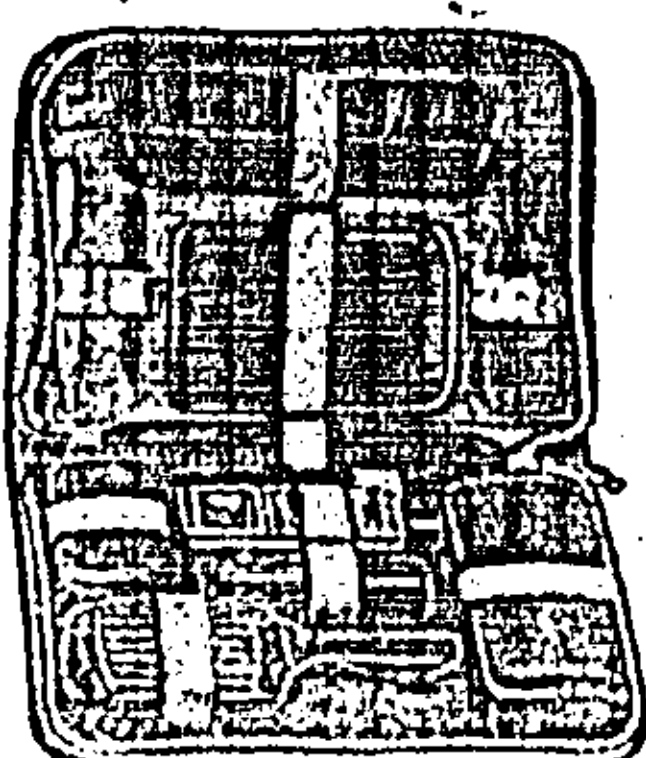


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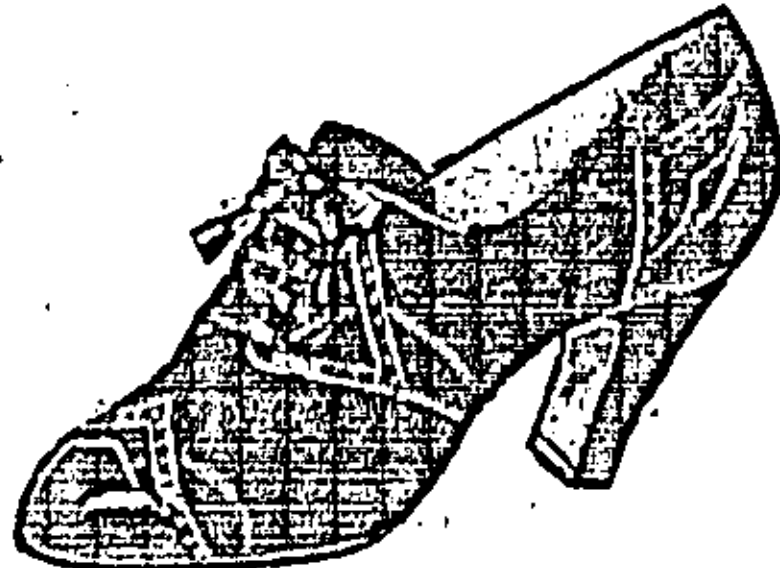


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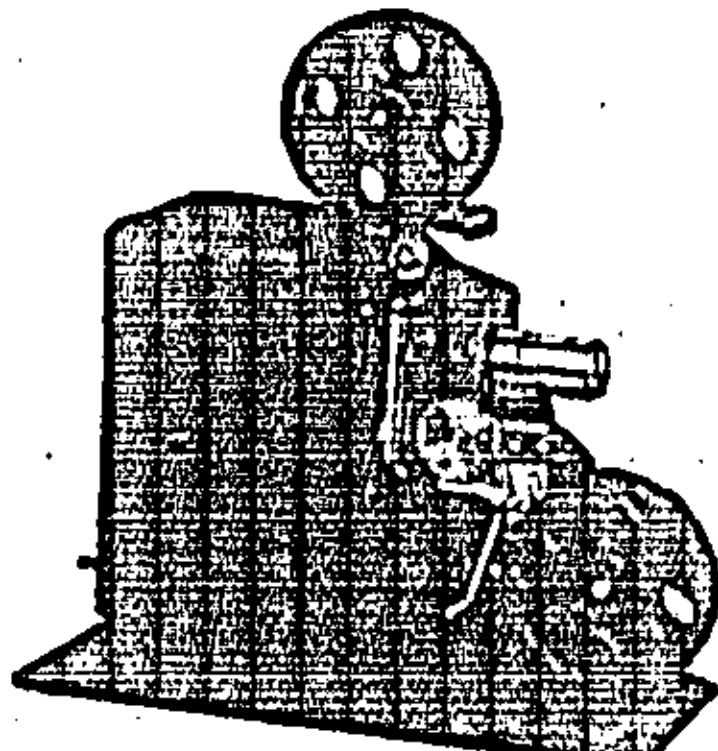
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## GRIPPING TALE OF PANAY'S LOSS

(Continued from Page 7.)

and boarded the Panay six miles  
down river.

The launches suddenly began  
machine-gunning, which was the last  
straw. We were certain that the  
Japanese soldiers were attacking us  
and all scattered into the kaoliang,  
flattening down. I was in the great-  
est terror I had felt as I was cer-  
tain that the soldiers were surround-  
ing the party in order to wipe it  
out. The others felt the same.

"However the soldiers actually  
boarded the Panay for a short time  
and then steamed up stream. We  
re-appeared and watched the Panay  
feel over to starboard and sink to  
the accompaniment of several explo-  
sions.

### FURTHER ATTACKS

"The party attempted to organise  
and collect the wounded men, when  
the terrifying noise of returning  
planes was heard and bombs rained  
down on us. We watched two  
planes dive in a thoroughly leisure  
manner and bomb the Mei Hsia and  
Mei Ping on the south bank setting  
them on fire.

"We gave up Marshall and the  
eight scummen aboard for dead. Then  
the plane soared above us. This  
time I was ashamed of our former  
cowardice and stood by aided in  
carrying the blankets. Captain  
Hughes was taken to cover by the  
bombers, who were bogged up to  
their knees. They were trembling  
with every step as the planes came  
low and flew over them, expecting  
to be machine-gunned.

"This performance was repeated  
later when three planes flew over  
the south bank. We heard repeat-  
ed distant bombing and guessed that  
they were attacking the Cricket,  
Seabird and others.

"The scattered company was  
frozen against a line of small Stan-  
dard Oil boats, which the Japanese  
troops had picked up on the south  
bank and carried down river in front  
of us all.

"We were very grateful for the  
coming night, when Captain Hughes  
requested Captain Roberts to take  
over command and began assembling  
scouts, who reported that we were  
on an island, but Chinese mess  
boy soon found a village called  
Hokou, from where Paxton and Wis-  
ler left for Holsien.

"They secured the co-operation of  
the magistrate and the police tele-  
phoned an American missionary at  
Nanking asking him to relay to Mr.  
Nelson T. Johnson brief news of the  
Panay's sinking. Paxton went to  
Nanking by ricksha in order to en-  
sure getting help.

### FOUND WOUNDED

"I then went down river with two  
scummen attempting to find a doctor  
and half mile away stumbled on  
three doubled-up forms lying pros-  
trate in the moonlit clearing. These  
were Kozak, Ziegler and Schroyer,  
who were among the first wounded  
to be landed and given medical at-  
tention. They were all moaning  
softly, tortured with pain and cold  
and begging for water. Two scum-  
men returned to the Panay to get water  
and more blankets while I remain-  
ed.

"Ziegler and Kozak were bleeding  
again, their quilts being red at the  
head and foot. This scene was re-  
peated throughout. Those who were  
not wounded found relief to their  
own jagged nerves in aiding the  
dozen or 14 worst cases. Several  
naval men were considerably wound-  
ed although they did not speak about  
their wounds or show them in their  
desire to assist.

"After four hours of laborious  
work, the task of gathering up and  
putting the wounded on the aban-  
doned launch was completed. We  
and the coolies, towed it up river  
and unloaded the cases to stretchers  
—the Chinese furnishing flat beds  
from their houses—and proceeded to  
the Hokou where there were a handful  
of thatched huts for rice and wine.  
The Chinese police, troops and the  
magistrate at Holsien, Mr. Wang,  
who is a Syracuse graduate, were  
most helpful.

"That three-four five-mile hike to  
Holsien with Barzini and I accom-

panying the stretcher-borne Sandri  
and Anders at Robert's direction was  
a nightmare—the groans of the  
wounded, a long line of a dozen  
stretchers, some 60 hobbling wet-  
footed, weary, hungry Americans, a  
Britisher and Italian accompanying  
them, all filling into the Chinese city  
and the three native latched inns  
serving as a hospital. Examiner  
died on Monday at 3 a.m. and Sandri  
at 1 p.m. Atcheson worked untir-  
ingly and before snatching some  
sleep eventually got a message  
through to the Ambassador, by the  
courtesy of the Chinese military au-  
thorities. The whole company drop-  
ped to the floor in the inns and  
slept in their clothes, mostly with-  
out any covering.

### HIKE UP RIVER

"We were overjoyed to learn that  
Marshall and others were safe and  
we hiked five miles up river gladly,  
though with apprehension of gun  
fire in view of Holt's experience  
while landing in the middle of Sino-  
Japanese engagement, while Jap-  
anese launches were bearing would-  
be rescuers and attempting to go up  
the canal.

"Our reception aboard the gun-  
boats was very warm and heart-  
stirring. Then MacDonald, Soong,  
Barzini and myself decided not to  
file eye-witness accounts of the affair  
before reaching Shanghai, due to the  
necessity of aiding the party busy  
filling a list of dead and wounded.

"Going down river it was notable  
that there were Sino-Japanese en-  
gagements in the vicinity of the  
smoking ruins in the vicinity of  
the sound of these being great torture  
to all the survivors of the Panay  
disaster.

"This story has been written  
aboard the Bee, Ladybird and Onbu  
in very crowded conditions, type-  
writers being scarce. I have been  
sleeping on deck, the floor and a  
table respectively, being very glad  
that the adventure is ending.

### MORE RAIDS

"I was luckier than some of the  
others and shared a Chinese bed with  
Squires. We awoke in broad sun-  
light and found the ancient city most  
apprehensive against Japanese at-  
tack owing to the presence of the  
Americans, and the Chinese authori-  
ties requested us—unnecessarily—to  
remain under cover during the air  
alarms, of which there were three or  
four heartbreaking ones during the  
morning.

"Foot-blistered, wearied and a  
doomed feeling creeping over them,  
the Panay survivors streamed out to  
breakfast, buying up native cakes to  
the accompaniment of hundreds of  
sympathetic householders buying  
quilts, medicines and socks, some  
visiting the wounded and attempting  
to soothe the poor chaps who were  
trembling, particularly when Japane-  
se planes dived down and flew low  
over the hospital several times in  
the afternoon. Roberts and Atcheson  
and officers decided that the Japane-  
se fliers were hostilely seeking the  
survivors and postponed the 20-mile  
junk journey to Hanchuan until night-  
fall when tedious loading up by  
coolies was resumed.

"The decision of Roberts was note-  
worthy, reflecting the fears of the  
Panay survivors in view of Mr.  
Johnson's instructions to remain at  
Holsien until they were picked up.  
Six open junks in which the Panay  
party were cramped up freezing  
reached Hanchuan at dawn where  
friendly peasants in the outskirts sold  
food. The party, after a two-mile  
hike reached the Catholic Mission  
compound where the waiting At-  
cheson soon broke the joyous news  
that British and American boats had  
arrived at Holsien and were await-  
ing the return of the Panay sur-  
vivors. This put new life into them  
and they took to the junks again at  
daylight and arrived at 10 p.m.  
They found the landing place swarm-  
ing with the welcome sight of Ameri-  
can and British sailors from the  
Oahu, Ladybird and Bee. Sand-  
wiches were awaiting them. I grasp-  
ed Rear-Admiral Holt's hand and  
learned that the Britishers had  
thought that I was dead owing to the  
report of Marshall and James (Jim  
Marshall, one of those badly wound-  
ed)."—United Press.

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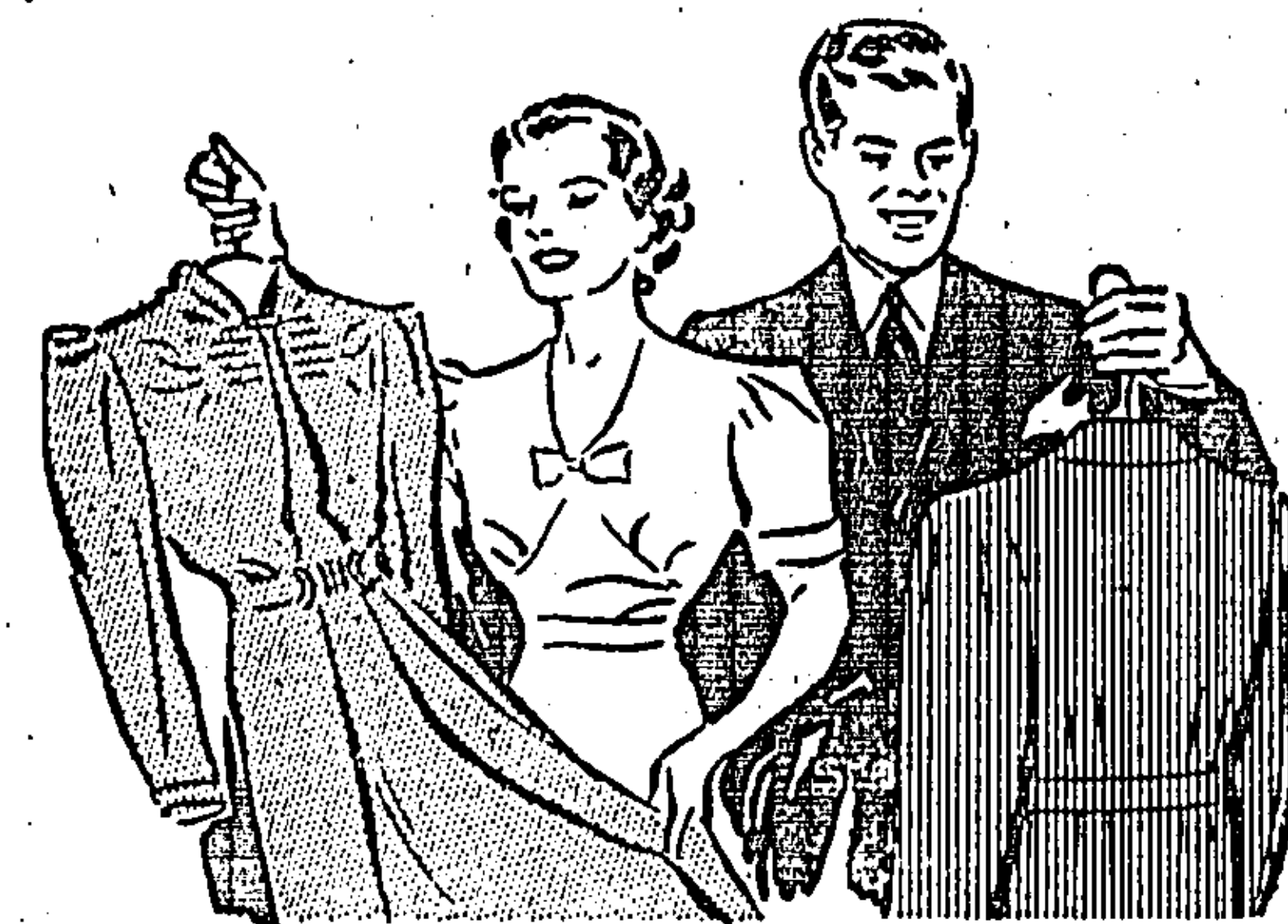
Most of our everyday aches and pains  
are the result of excess acid in the  
system caused by overeating, drinking,  
smoking too much, loss of sleep, late  
hours, over-work, or over-indulgence.  
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slightly more alkaline than acid. Rich  
food, over-eating, late hours, over-work  
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## NEW DEAL SLATED

FEELING OF INSECURITY AND FEAR IN U.S.

Chicago, Dec. 18.

In a speech to the Economic Club here to-day, Mr. Herbert Hoover jokingly observed, "I can wholly object to this depression because certainly I did not create it."

He said that the most imperative need during the present recession was "the relief of the pressures which stagnate billions of dollars in home construction and millions of jobs." He described the New Deal's programme of economy as having the central idea of shifting "the Government from the function of umpire to the function of directing, dictating, and competing in our economic life," resulting in "a feeling of insecurity and fear."

He accused the New Deal with "increasingly controlling prices, wages, the volume of production and investment. The Government's weapons include managed currency, credit interest rates and huge expenditures, a pump priming the inflation of bank deposits. He charged that "every plan in life is based on Washington" from which the insecurity arises.

He offered an alternative system "of philosophy of Government and economics." Firstly, he said, the main anchor of our civilisation must be intellectual and spiritual liberty. Secondly, the improvement of machines to eliminate waste and achieve maximum production and co-operation of groups and sections outside the Government and with the Government. Thirdly, to compel competition among large corporations and business concerns, and fourthly to enmesh the economic and social gears to eliminate poverty and the fear of it.—United Press.

## MOVEMENT WRECKED

Congressional Coalition Scheme Suggested

Washington, Dec. 18. Republican suspicion has apparently wrecked a movement for a formal Republican-Democratic Congressional Coalition for the purpose of swinging the administration into more conservative channels.

Mr. Charles L. McNarry, of Oregon, and other Republicans and

## SHIP SENDS OUT APPEAL

BUT GETS NOTHING FROM BRITAIN

Tangier, Dec. 17. The French freighter Sydney has wireless as follows:

"Attacked by Spanish warship one mile south-west of Europa Point. We have gone towards Ceuta and want help from a British destroyer."

The naval authorities at Gibraltar state that the Sydney was not attacked but merely stopped and questioned by insurgent trawlers. No British warships went to her assistance.

It is understood the Sydney continued her voyage.—Reuter.

Senators have refused to join and left the movement. Its heads are said to be mostly Democrats. None would admit sponsorship of the movement.—United Press.

## SOCIAL SECURITY

Washington, Dec. 18.

President Franklin Roosevelt has proposed that Congress amend the Social Security Act to allow States which are late in passing State compensation acts to make earlier payment towards unemployment benefits.—United Press.

## FINANCIAL BILLS

Washington, Dec. 17.

Mr. Jesse Jones, Chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, has revealed that he is preparing a measure to authorise the Commodity Credit Corporation to borrow directly from the public under Government guarantee instead of borrowing from R. F. C. funds.

He is also preparing another bill to cancel from the Treasury's books the sum of \$2,075,000,000 unrecoverable R.F.C. assets.

He said it was merely book-keeping and did not affect the Public Debt deficit.—United Press.

## REPUBLICAN OFFICERS

St. Louis, Dec. 17.

It is reliably learned that the Republican Executive Committee has chosen Mr. Glenn Frank, ex-President of Wisconsin University, to be Chairman of the Programme Committee which will draft the declaration of Republican principles.—United Press.

## 'Do not neglect it'....

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## The Christmas List

LET'S SEE, THERE'S:—

DADDY:— HE GETS A TOOL KIT—HE ISN'T MUCH USE AROUND THE HOUSE WITH ONLY A SCREW-DRIVER AND A HAMMER.

THE NIECE:— WE DON'T KNOW IF KISSING WILL MAKE HAIR GROW, BUT SHE MUST GET SOMETHING FOR TRYING.

JEAN:— RECENTLY MARRIED... SHE GETS A COOK BOOK—AND BOY, SHE NEEDS IT!... BUT HER GIVE HER TWO.

THE LITTLE WOMAN:—

SHE'S AFRAID SHE'S GOING TO GET A NEW VACUUM CLEANER. "WITH LOVE AND KISSES"—IT ALL DEPENDS ON HOW THE SO-CALLED BANK ACCOUNT LOOKS!—OH SURE SHE'LL GET SOMETHING.

DAUGHTER:— SHE WANTS A SPORT ROADSTER... SHE'LL DO WITH LESS—MUCH LESS.

JUNIOR:—

HE EXPECTS A COWBOY SUIT, COMPLETE WITH RIFLE, REVOLVER AND SKINNING KNIFE. OH YES, AND A COMPASS.

AUNT MARIAN:— A SUIT OF PYJAMAS FOR HER.

AUNT AGNES:— FOR HER A BOOK—MYSTERY STORY WELL SPRINKLED WITH MURDERS... SHE LIKES 'EM GORY.

MARY:— A BOOK WOULD DO FOR HER IF IT WASN'T FOR THE FACT THAT SHE HAS NO TIME FOR READING... AND DOESN'T HAVE TO GO TO BOOKS FOR ROMANCE.

UNCLE JOE:— HE GETS A PAIR OF SUSPENDERS... THAT'S WHAT HE NEEDS SOMETHING TO TAKE UP THE SLACK—

HANDS

WE WOULD LIKE TO SLIP SOME COINS INTO ALL THE HANDS WE SEE, AND WE'D DO IT IF WE COULD GET THE COINS RED HOT BEFORE PASSING THEM OVER.

THE MAILMAN:—

HE GETS SOMETHING, ALTHOUGH MOSTLY HE BRINGS BILLS AND TAX NOTICES... HOWEVER, OCCASIONALLY HE BRINGS GOOD NEWS.







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(Starts from Kobe).

Chichibu Maru ..... Mon., 27th Dec.  
Taiyo Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)  
Tatsuta Maru ..... Tues., 26th Jan. (1938)

Seattle & Vancouver (Starts from Kobe).

Hijo Maru ..... Sat., 25th Dec.  
Heian Maru ..... Sat., 22nd Jan. (1938)

New York via Panama.

†Noto Maru ..... Fri., 31st Dec.  
†Nako Maru ..... Mon., 24th Jan. (1938)

South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Hilo, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Bokuyo Maru ..... Thurs., 16th Dec.  
Rakuyo Maru ..... Wed., 12th Jan. (1938)

London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.

Katori Maru ..... Sat., 18th Dec.  
Kashima Maru ..... Sat., 1st Jan. (1938)  
Yasukuni Maru ..... Fri., 14th Jan. (1938)

Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marseilles.

†Durban Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)

Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.

Atsuta Maru ..... Sat., 25th Dec.  
Kitano Maru ..... Wed., 22nd Jan. (1938)

Bombay via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

†Toyama Maru ..... Mon., 27th Dec.  
Tango Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)  
†Inokuni Maru ..... Mon., 10th Jan. (1938)

Cebu via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

†Ryuan Maru ..... Sat., 25th Dec.  
Kobe & Yokohama. (Omitting Shanghai)

Fushimi Maru ..... Wed., 1st Jan. (1938)  
Hakozaki Maru ..... Fri., 14th Jan. (1938)

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## NEWS IN PHOTOGRAPHS



This American, Henry Brown, from the state of New York, is demonstrating before the camera his affection for bees and their affection for him, as he lets them crawl on him without fearing that they will sting.



Sabiha Gecik, adopted daughter of President Kemal Ataturk of Turkey, is known as the "Flying Amazon." She holds a military flying certificate and distinguished herself with the Turkish air force during the Tunceli uprising.



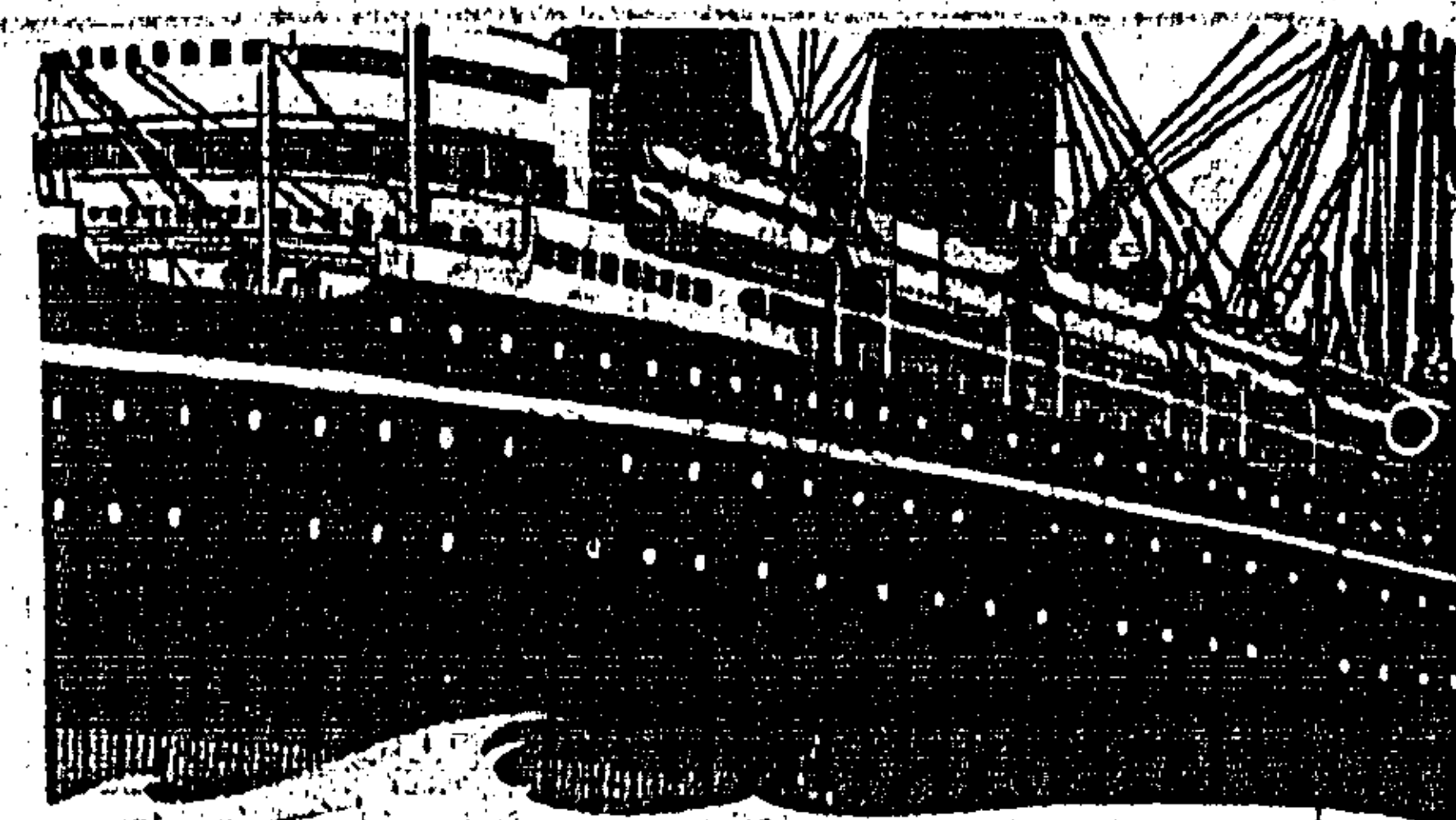
Sir Robert Hodgson, whose reported appointment as the first British agent to Rebel Spain caused much speculation throughout Britain. The move was said to have been to safeguard British lives and trade interests among insurgents.



It is difficult to say who is looking the more proud and distinguished, the rider or his camel. This old Indian Rajput landowner with picturesque beard makes long travels on his camel.



Large festivities were staged at the Exhibition in Paris in honour of the French provinces. The picture shows singers and dancers from Luchon arriving at the Exhibition in their picturesque costumes.



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S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
*JEYPORE	5,000	21st Dec.	Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf.
*RANPURA	17,000	25th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	7,000	1st Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	8th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*KIDDERPORE	5,000	15th Jan.	Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf.
*CORFU	14,500	22nd Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BURDWAN	6,100	29th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
CHITRAL	15,000	5th Feb.	Marseilles & London.
CARTHAGE	14,500	10th Feb.	Marseilles & London.

\* Cargo only.  
All vessels may call at Malta.

### BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
TALMA	10,000	1st Jan.	Singapore, Port Swettenham
SIRDHANA	8,000	15th Jan.	Singapore, Port Swettenham
SHIRALA	8,000	20th Jan.	Singapore, Port Swettenham
TILAWA	10,000	12th Feb.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SANTHA	8,000	20th Feb.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Jan.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney
NELLORE	7,000	29th Jan.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney
TANDA	7,000	5th Mar.	Melbourne & Hobart.

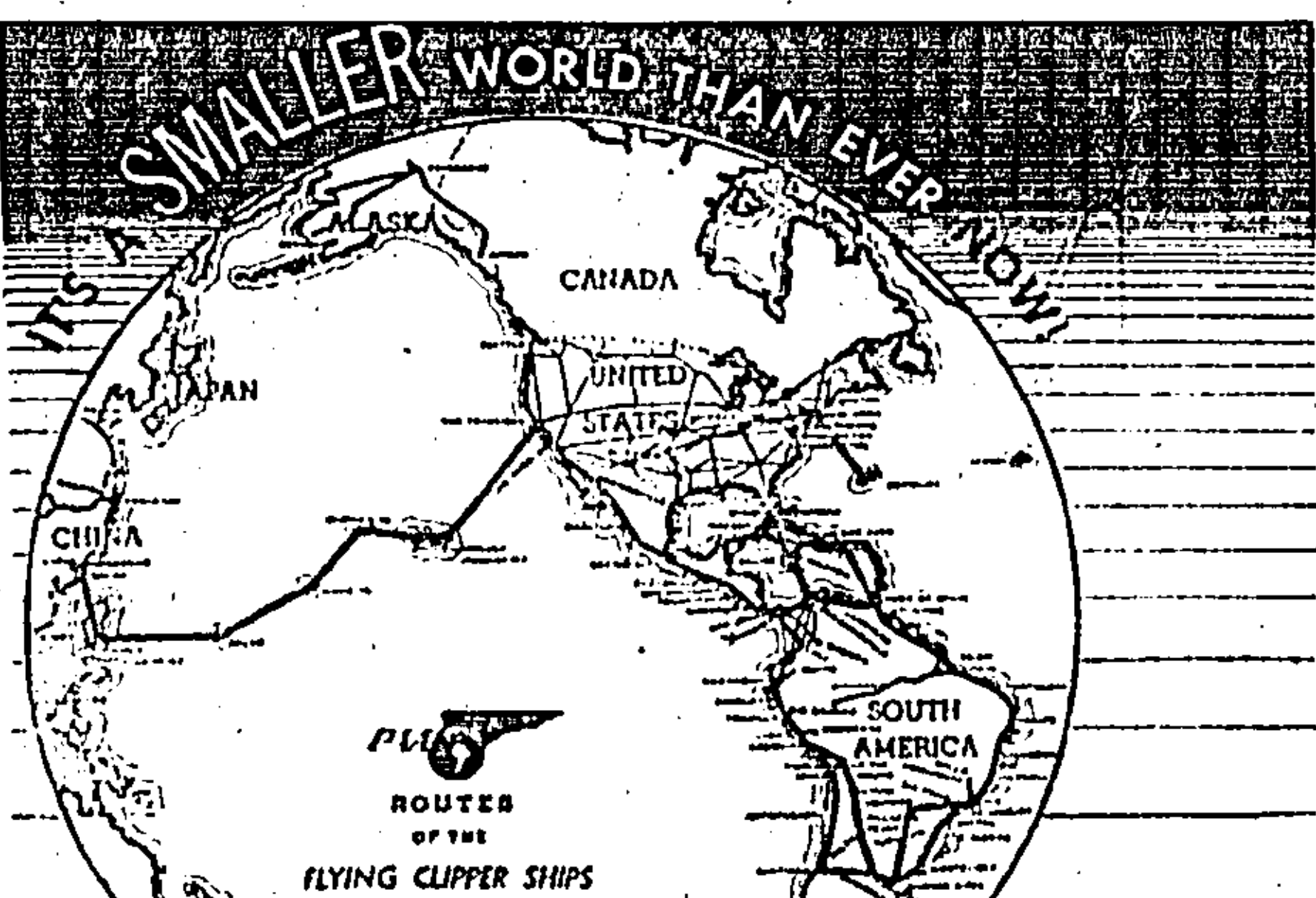
### SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
SIRDHANA	8,000	24th Dec.	Amoy & Japan.
*BURDWAN	6,100	25th Dec.	Amoy & Japan.
CORFU	14,500	24th Dec.	Amoy & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	4th Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.
SHIRALA	8,000	6th Jan.	Amoy & Japan.
CHITRAL	15,000	7th Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	20th Jan.	Amoy & Japan.
CARTHAGE	14,500	21st Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.

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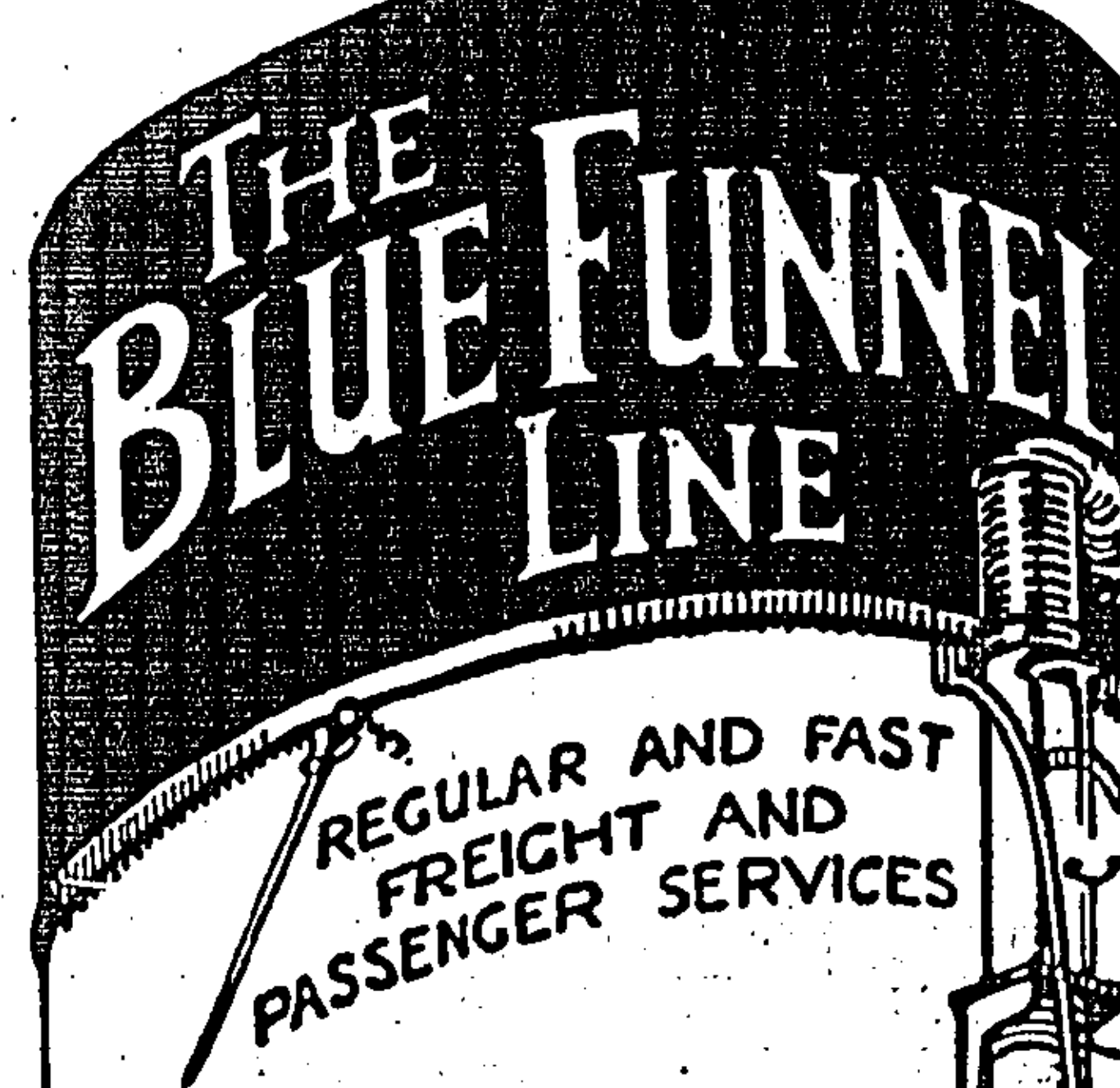
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DEUCALION sails 26th Dec. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow.

### LIVERPOOL SERVICE

ANTIOCHUS sails 21st Jan. for Havre, Liverpool and Bromborough.

### NEW YORK SERVICE

ADRASTUS sails 22nd Jan. for Boston, New York, Philadelphia & Baltimore via Cape of Good Hope.

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### PACIFIC SERVICE

TALTHYBIUS sails 18th Jan. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle.

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AGAPENOR Due 20 Dec. From U. K. via Straits.

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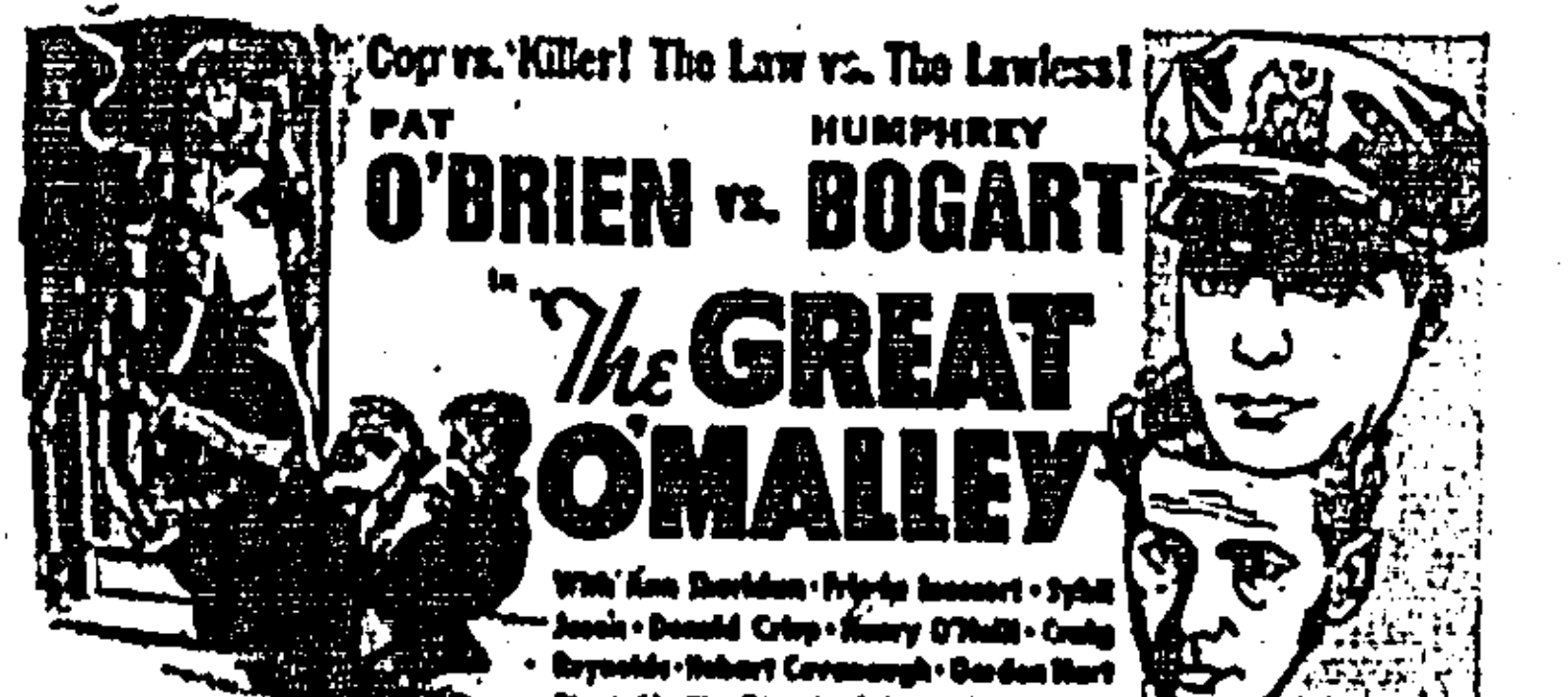
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THEATRE  
MATINEES: 20c-30c-50c-70c  
● FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY ●  
A DYNAMITE-PACKED GANGSTER DRAMA!



● COMMENCING TO-MORROW ●  
CLARK GABLE JEAN HARLOW in "SARATOGA"  
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

## GAMES EVENING TO BE HELD

A Bridge and Mahjong Drive will be held on Monday, January 17, at 3 p.m., in the Peninsula Hotel in aid of the Hongkong Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

112. The Governor Sir Geoffrey Northcote and Lady Northcote have intimated their desire to be present.

Tickets for this function (\$1.50) may be had from Mrs. J. T. Smalley, 51 Kadoorie Avenue, Kowloon.

Anyone booking a table should notify Mrs. Smalley, so that the table may be numbered and identified with that person's name. Those in charge of tables should also bring his or her own playing cards, or mahjong sets.

It is anticipated that a humorous auction will terminate the proceedings.

## MANY HOMELESS FROM FLOODS

7,000 IN ITALY NEED ASSISTANCE

Rome, Dec. 17.

Seven thousand people are now homeless or dependent on public assistance as a result of the floods in the suburbs of Rome, due to nine days of heavy rain.

Several people were drowned in the Rome provinces, and the River Tiber is now 34 feet above normal level. Water has covered the arches of the Milvio Bridge and is level with the roadway. Crowds are watching from the banks to see if the bridge will fall. Part of the city is under water causing big delays in the train service. Firemen in boats rescued 200 dogs from the Rome Municipal Lost Dog Home just before water overwhelmed the kennels. Many acres of land are swamped, grain destroyed and many sheep and cattle drowned.

—Reuter's Special.

## WARSHIPS TO VISIT HERE

Macao, Dec. 16.

Early in the coming week the first-class sloop Bartholomew Dias, under the command of Commander F. Ribeiro, and the second-class sloop Goncalo Velho, in the command of Commander H. O. Pinto, will be leaving Macao on a visit to Hongkong.

The two Portuguese men-of-war arrived from Lisbon a few months ago. The Bartholomew Dias having been here since late October and the Goncalo Velho preceding it by about a month.

Both vessels will remain in Hongkong for three or four days before returning to Macao.—Our Own Correspondent.

## NO RESTRICTION ON FIREWORKS FOR HALF HOUR

Regulations prohibiting the use of fireworks in Hongkong will be suspended on New Year's Eve for half an hour.

The Colonial Secretary's Department announces that fireworks (other than unlawful fireworks) may be left off without police interference between 11.45 p.m. on December 31 and 12.15 a.m. on January 1.

Hongkong Chinese will be able to celebrate the passing of the old year for half an hour without hindrance. Then, at 12.15 a.m., sharp, the heavy hand of the law will once again descend.

## OFFICER OBTAINS DIVORCE

A divorce case of interest to naval circles in Hongkong was heard in the Divorce Court in London on December 6, when Mr. Justice Langton granted a decree nisi to Paymaster Lieutenant-Commander Alan Colquhoun Burnett, of Portsmouth, and late of H.M.S. Terror II in Singapore.

## DIPLOMATS DISCUSS BOMBING

But Saito Brings No Communication To Washington

Two Wounded In Bad Plight

Washington, Dec. 17.

The Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Hiroshi Saito, discussed the Panay affair with Mr. Cordell Hull to-day, but said he had not brought a specific communication from the Japanese Government.

Admiral Yarnell reported to the Navy Department that the condition of two of the sailor wounded during the bombing of the Panay was critical. The condition of three others was serious and the condition of six others favourable.—Reuter.

## Admiral Mitsunami Recalled

Tokyo, Dec. 17.

It is confirmed here that Rear-Admiral Teizo Mitsunami, who has been in charge of the Japanese air force in China waters, has been recalled in connection with the Panay incident.—Reuter.

## STOP PRESS NEWS

## New Water Pipes For Harbour

Recommendations contained in a Report on the Water Supply of Hongkong, tabled in Legislative Council last April, are being put in hand by Government with one radical alteration.

Instead of adopting the recommendation for the construction of a new 18-inch harbour pipe-line, at an estimated cost of \$200,000, Government has decided to construct two 21-inch mains across the harbour bed, at a much greater cost.

Notice of proposal to construct the new pipe-lines is contained in this morning's Government Gazette.

Work has already commenced on dredging the harbour bed to take the lines, which will be laid down slightly to the westward of the existing pipe-lines.

As soon as the new 21-inch mains are completed, the existing lines will be abandoned.

Examination early this year by a P.W.D. diver revealed that the 12-inch pipeline laid across the harbour in 1929-30 has practically reached the limit of its useful life. Corrosion has so affected the metal that in the event of a fracture of the pipeline it is doubtful if reinstatement could be effected. Serious corrosion has also taken place in the existing 18-inch main. The mainland makes a considerable contribution to the City's water needs, and the importance of the security of cross-harbour pipelines is recognised to such an extent by Government that it has decided to secure adequate supplies for many years to come by laying down two new 21-inch mains, instead of one 18-inch pipeline, as recommended.

The Report tabled in Legislative Council last April revealed that any damage to existing pipe-lines across the harbour would leave the island in a serious position. These lines, it was stated, form a vulnerable section of the Island's "lines of communication."

## M.G. SIGNALS AT DINNER

Subsections "A" and "B" of the Machine Gun Signals, H.K.V.D.C. held an informal dinner at Volunteer Headquarters on Thursday evening. Every member of the unit was present and some thirty-five men sat down to dinner.

In the course of a speech, the O.C., Lt. A. N. Braude, emphasised the valuable work done by the unit during combined operations in the spring. The experience gained during the four days in the field was the equivalent, in his opinion, of six months training on the parade ground at Headquarters.

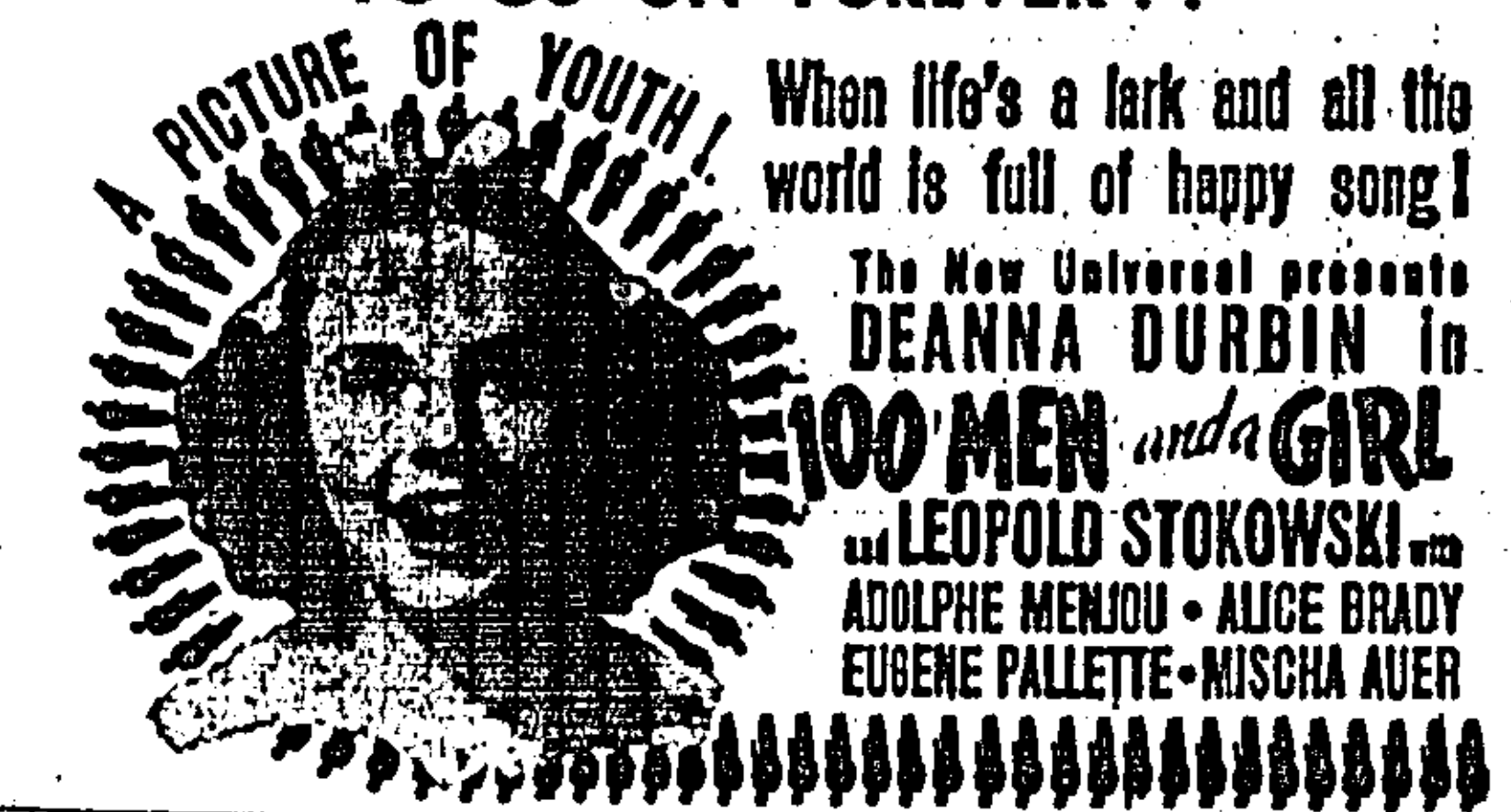
The enthusiasm at Camp, this year, proved that it was a very necessary part of the Volunteer Training programme, and he could trace a dropping off in keenness, in other units as well, to the lack of camp in 1936. However, the M.G. Signals had been lucky inasmuch as week-end camp had been arranged at Whitfield Barracks.

In welcoming the number of new men to the unit, Lt. Braude emphasised the need for more recruits, particularly for the European Despatch Riding Subsection. He felt that if this branch were more widely known to the motorcycling fans in the Colony, there would be no difficulty in bringing this subsection up to full strength.

In the course of the evening, several films were shown on a projector belonging to Sgt. King. These included the Coronation procession and ceremony and the Naval Review at Spithead.

# ALHAMBRA

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# ORIENTAL

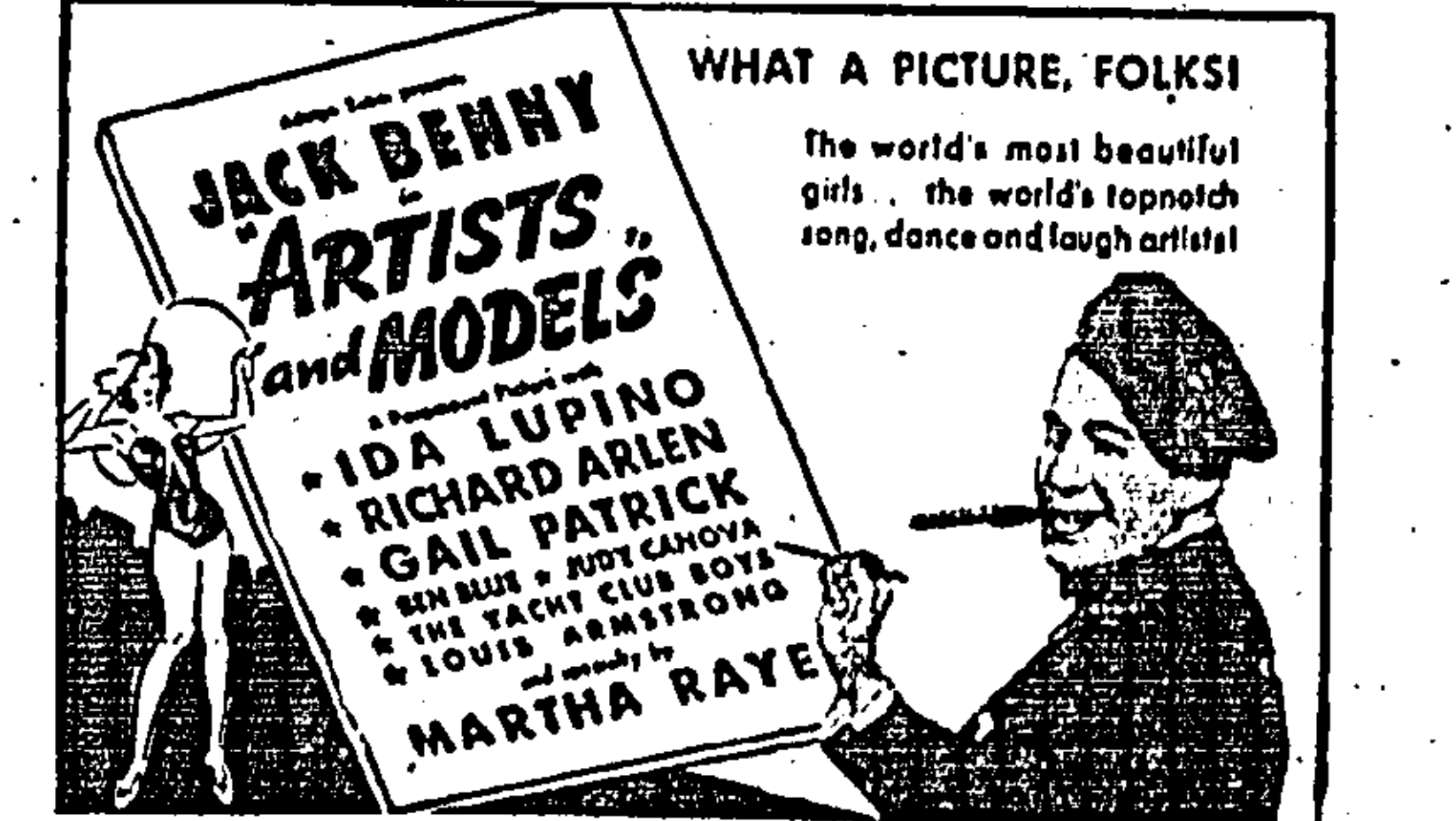
THEATRE  
LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY  
EXCITING STORY WITH A GRIPPING CLIMAX!

Out of the colourful lives of people who woo the Goddess of Chance, comes this drama of big-time race tracks, and the romance of a girl who tried to break a King of Gamblers.

IT SPARKLES WITH GAY EXCITEMENT AND LAUGHTER!

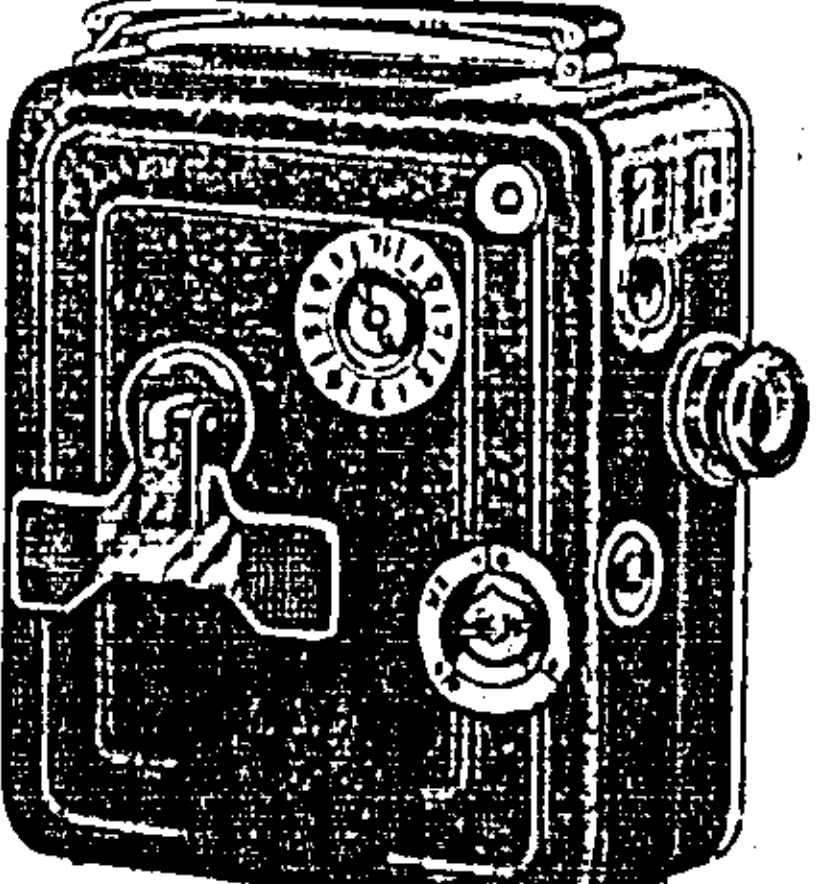


TO-MORROW MONDAY TUESDAY  
PARAMOUNT'S MILLION DOLLAR LAUGH SHOW!



● MATINEES: 20c-30c-50c-70c-90c ● EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c-90c ●

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